

K.S.L.

Statistical Supplement to the Church of England Yearbook 1980

CHURCH STATISTICS

Returns of membership and finance for the year 1978 were collected from the parishes in all dioceses. Where statistics from the 1978 returns are included in the foregoing tables they are estimates based on a sample. The full statistics evaluated from the returns will be sent to dioceses early in 1980, and will be published in the Statistical Supplement to the 1981 Year Book.

Clergy

Diocesan allocations of the available manpower in accordance with the deployment formula (G.S. 205) were reviewed in 1979 and it is now expected that in 1981 and 1982 there will be small increases on the numbers of clergymen previously predicted. The predictions have been extended to 1983 and are shown in Table 1. Additional tables are included in the Supplement to show diocesan age structures and inter-diocesan movements. Attention is again drawn to the pattern of retirement, especially the numbers retiring at age 65. 309 deacons were ordained to the stipendiary ministry in 1978 compared with 301 in 1977, and the upward trend in the number of men recommended for the stipendiary ministry continued.

Membership

Statistics for baptisms in 1978 are not directly comparable with those for previous years because for the first time infant baptisms include only those under 1 year of age to relate more realistically to live births. The number of confirmation candidates continues to rise and in 1978 was the highest since 1973. Also in 1978 Easter, Christmas and Sunday communicants showed marked increases compared with 1976 and attendances at all Sunday services remained the same. As expected the revision of the Electoral Rolls in 1978 resulted in a decrease compared with 1976.

Finance

The rate of inflation in 1977/78, as measured by the Retail Price Index, was 25.5 per cent. In the same period direct giving (net covenants, uncovenanted planned giving and collections) to parish income rose by 30.9 per cent, all voluntary contributions by 30.0 per cent and all ordinary income by 28.8 per cent. Average weekly contributions per electoral roll member to direct giving and to all voluntary income were 41p and 59p respectively compared with 27p and 39p in 1976.

Please note

- This is a scanned copy of a historical report.
- Some numbers will have been updated since publication, owing to incorporation of late returns and corrections; please check more recent publications for any changes.
- Diocesan-level figures relate to diocesan boundaries at the time.
- Ways in which data are presented have changed over time; not everything in this document is necessarily presented the way that we would choose to do it today.

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Research and Statistics unit
Church of England

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TABLE 1.—DEPLOYMENT OF THE CLERGY

Actual distribution of full-time diocesan clergymen, 1978 and 1979 compared with deployment formula (GS 205) distribution 1978 and 1979, and deployment formula distribution of the predicted total number of clergymen 1981, 1982 and 1983

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of full-time diocesan clergymen				Predicted distribution according to deployment formula at 31st December		
		1978		1979		1981	1982	1983
		Actual distribu- tion, July	Distribution according to deployment formula (GS 205)	Actual distribu- tion, July	Distribution according to deployment formula (GS 205)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Bath and Wells	297	278	288	273	262	260	258
2	Birmingham	231	264	230	259	244	242	241
3	Blackburn	274	305	267	300	287	284	283
4	Bradford	144	146	140	143	137	136	135
5	Bristol	198	167	188	164	157	156	155
6	Canterbury	282	259	269	254	242	240	239
7	Carlisle	199	201	189	197	189	187	186
8	Chelmsford	496	521	495	512	488	484	481
9	Chester	313	353	304	347	331	329	326
10	Chichester	381	361	380	354	339	337	335
11	Coventry	173	181	163	178	169	168	167
12	Derby	217	223	224	219	210	208	207
13	Durham	312	330	300	324	307	305	303
14	Ely	200	172	195	169	165	163	162
15	Exeter	332	324	334	318	305	303	301
16	Gloucester	233	182	226	179	172	170	169
17	Guildford	191	205	198	201	192	191	189
18	Hereford	152	160	148	157	152	150	149
19	Leicester	220	204	212	200	193	191	190
20	Lichfield	448	476	439	467	447	444	441
21	Lincoln	288	305	279	299	287	285	283
22	Liverpool	294	326	279	320	301	299	297
23	London	655	623	657	612	571	567	564
24	Manchester	380	415	373	407	385	383	380
25	Newcastle	188	201	186	197	187	186	185
26	Norwich	283	256	269	251	242	241	239
27	Oxford	491	456	479	448	437	434	431
28	Peterborough	239	189	228	186	181	180	178
29	Portsmouth	148	151	139	148	143	142	141
30	Ripon	166	203	167	199	190	189	188
31	Rochester	261	252	253	247	235	233	232
32	St Albans	331	337	328	331	319	317	315
33	St Edms. and Ips.	211	198	204	194	188	186	185
34	Salisbury	277	279	272	274	263	261	260
35	Sheffield	200	243	206	239	226	224	223
36	Sodor and Man	24	23	22	23	22	22	21
37	Southwark	422	389	431	382	356	354	351
38	Southwell	205	222	208	218	207	206	204
39	Truro	177	150	170	147	142	141	140
40	Wakefield	211	224	210	220	210	208	207
41	Winchester	270	273	271	268	258	256	254
42	Worcester	168	162	167	159	154	152	151
43	York	367	360	350	353	338	336	334
Totals, Province of Canterbury		8,272	7,997	8,136	7,850	7,513	7,456	7,408
Totals, Province of York		3,277	3,552	3,201	3,487	3,317	3,294	3,272
Totals, Church of England		11,549	11,549	11,337	11,337	10,830	10,750	10,680

Note. The above table has been compiled as part of the review in 1979 of the diocesan allocations of the available manpower in accordance with the deployment formula (G.S. 205).

TABLE 2.—FULL-TIME DIOCESAN
Provinces of Canterbury
Compiled from information supplied by

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of full-time					
		Dignitaries (including beneficed)					Total digni- taries
		Diocesan Bishops	Suffragan and Assistant Bishops	Arch- deacons	Cathedrals Deans and Provosts	Other clergy	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Bath and Wells	1	1	3	1	1	7
2	Birmingham	1	1	2	1	2	7
3	Blackburn	1	2	2	1	2	8
4	Bradford	1	—	2	1	3	7
5	Bristol	1	1	1	1	4	8
6	Canterbury	1	4	3	1	3	12
7	Carlisle	1	1	3	1	2	8
8	Chelmsford	1	3	3	1	4	12
9	Chester	1	2	2	1	4	10
10	Chichester	1	2	3	1	2	9
11	Coventry	1	1	2	1	5	10
12	Derby	1	2	2	1	2	8
13	Durham	1	1	2	1	2	7
14	Ely	1	1	3	1	2	8
15	Exeter	1	2	4	1	1	9
16	Gloucester	1	1	2	1	3	8
17	Guildford	1	2	2	1	3	9
18	Hereford	1	1	2	1	3	8
19	Leicester	1	2	2	1	1	7
20	Lichfield	1	3	3	1	4	12
21	Lincoln	1	2	3	1	4	10
22	Liverpool	1	1	2	1	4	9
23	London	1	6	5	1	6	19
24	Manchester	1	3	2	1	4	11
25	Newcastle	1	1	2	1	3	8
26	Norwich	1	2	2	1	3	9
27	Oxford	1	3	3	1	3	9
28	Peterborough	1	1	2	1	3	8
29	Portsmouth	1	—	2	1	1	5
30	Ripon	1	1	2	1	2	7
31	Rochester	1	1	3	1	3	9
32	St Albans	1	2	2	1	3	9
33	St Edms. and Ipswich	1	1	3	1	3	9
34	Salisbury	1	2	3	1	3	10
35	Sheffield	1	1	2	1	3	8
36	Sodor and Man	1	—	1	—	—	2
37	Southwark	1	3	4	1	4	13
38	Southwell	1	1	2	1	3	8
39	Truro	1	1	2	1	2	7
40	Wakefield	1	1	2	1	3	8
41	Winchester	1	2	2	1	3	9
42	Worcester	1	1	2	1	3	8
43	York	1	3	3	1	5	13
Totals, Province of Canterbury		29	54	75	29	81	268
Totals, Province of York		14	18	29	13	40	114
Totals, Church of England		43	72	104	42	121	382

Notes. 1. The above figures include only those clergymen who were working full-time within the diocesan framework in July, 1979. About 2,000 clergymen were in non-parochial posts outside the diocesan framework, e.g., chaplains in H.M. Forces, prisons, hospitals, colleges and schools; officials of Church and secular charitable organisations; religious communities; theological colleges, universities, etc.

CLERGYMEN, 1979
and York
the Church Commissioners

diocesan clergymen at July, 1979						Ref. nos.	Dioceses
Parochial clergymen				Non- parochial diocesan men	Total diocesan clergy- men		
Incum- bents (excluding digni- taries)	Incum- bent status	Assistant curates	Total parochial clergy- men				
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
204	46	28	278	3	288	1	Bath and Wells
150	17	44	211	12	230	2	Birmingham
211	14	30	255	4	267	3	Blackburn
107	7	17	131	2	140	4	Bradford
92	39	40	171	9	188	5	Bristol
164	27	52	243	14	269	6	Canterbury
139	25	16	180	1	189	7	Carlisle
311	70	96	477	6	495	8	Chelmsford
219	14	59	292	2	304	9	Chester
248	48	66	362	9	380	10	Chichester
103	24	20	147	6	163	11	Coventry
143	44	25	212	4	224	12	Derby
185	38	51	274	19	300	13	Durham
145	30	10	185	2	195	14	Ely
226	58	36	320	5	334	15	Exeter
173	14	30	217	1	226	16	Gloucester
129	10	49	188	1	198	17	Guildford
82	29	23	134	6	148	18	Hereford
167	14	19	200	5	212	19	Leicester
277	67	73	417	10	439	20	Lichfield
211	26	24	261	8	279	21	Lincoln
182	28	50	260	10	279	22	Liverpool
386	51	175	612	26	657	23	London
273	21	61	355	7	373	24	Manchester
119	20	30	169	9	186	25	Newcastle
199	42	15	256	4	269	26	Norwich
288	93	80	461	9	479	27	Oxford
178	8	29	215	5	228	28	Peterborough
89	12	30	131	3	139	29	Portsmouth
121	6	28	155	5	167	30	Ripon
173	7	58	238	6	253	31	Rochester
199	41	68	308	11	328	32	St Albans
167	15	11	193	2	204	33	St Edms. and Ipswich
159	72	30	261	1	272	34	Salisbury
145	11	32	188	10	206	35	Sheffield
19	—	1	20	—	22	36	Sodor and Man
224	60	120	404	14	431	37	Southwark
139	18	36	193	7	208	38	Southwell
110	33	17	160	3	170	39	Truro
170	10	19	199	3	210	40	Wakefield
187	27	40	254	8	271	41	Winchester
81	52	19	152	7	167	42	Worcester
229	42	52	323	14	350	43	York
5,265	1,076	1,327	7,668	200	8,136	Totals, Province of Canterbury	
2,258	254	482	2,994	93	3,201	Totals, Province of York	
7,523	1,330	1,809	10,662	293	11,337	Totals, Church of England	

2. Dignitaries holding more than one dignity are included only in the higher ranking dignity.

TABLE 3.—AGE STRUCTURE OF FULL-TIME DIOCESAN CLERGYMEN
As at July 1979

Provinces of Canterbury and York
Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ages	Dignitaries (including beneficed)					Parochial clergymen			Non-parochial clergymen				Total diocesan clergymen
	Diocesan Bishops	Suffragan and Asst. Bishops	Arch-deacons	Cathedrals		Total dignitaries	Incumbents and incumbent status (excluding dignitaries)	Asst. curates	Total parochial clergymen	Diocesan appointments	Indust. and Univ. Chaplains	Total non-parochial clergymen	
				Deans and Provosts	Other clergy								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Under 25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	11
25-29	—	—	—	—	—	2	20	436	456	2	9	11	469
30-34	—	—	—	—	2	4	423	605	1,028	9	31	40	1,072
35-39	—	—	—	—	12	13	865	231	1,096	21	30	51	1,160
40-44	—	—	1	—	16	23	1,367	147	1,514	19	33	52	1,589
45-49	2	6	15	4	17	41	1,408	80	1,488	22	23	45	1,574
50-54	7	17	23	4	19	70	1,241	71	1,312	23	22	45	1,427
55-59	9	11	20	11	13	64	1,169	54	1,223	14	8	22	1,309
Totals under 60	18	37	60	19	83	217	6,493	1,635	8,128	110	156	266	8,611
60	3	4	6	—	—	16	240	7	247	4	2	6	269
61	3	—	—	—	—	10	222	4	226	1	—	1	237
62	4	2	3	1	3	14	264	7	271	2	1	3	288
63	3	5	9	—	9	29	297	13	310	4	1	5	344
64	2	7	4	3	3	19	302	11	313	2	1	3	335
Totals 60-64	15	18	23	9	23	88	1,325	42	1,367	13	5	18	1,473
65	4	3	3	4	5	19	246	16	262	2	1	3	284
66	3	2	4	4	—	15	158	7	165	—	1	1	181
67	—	2	7	1	3	13	129	7	136	—	—	—	149
68	—	3	2	5	2	13	129	3	132	—	—	—	145
69	1	1	3	—	2	7	87	2	89	—	—	—	96
Totals 65-69	9	13	19	14	12	67	749	35	784	2	2	4	855
Totals 60-69	24	31	42	23	35	155	2,074	77	2,151	15	7	22	2,328
70-74	1	3	1	—	2	7	218	8	226	—	—	—	233
75-79	—	—	1	—	1	2	40	1	41	—	—	—	43
80-84	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	14
85-89	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	4
90-94	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	4
Totals 70 and over	1	4	2	—	3	10	279	9	288	—	—	—	298
Not known	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	88	95	1	4	5	100
Totals all ages	43	72	104	42	121	382	8,853	1,899	10,662	126	167	293	11,337

Note. Col. 8 includes Incumbents, Team Vicars, Priests in Charge, and Curates in Charge of Conventional Districts.

TABLE 4.—FULL-TIME DIOCESAN CLERGYMEN

Ages of full-time clergymen in the dioceses at July 1979

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ref. nos	Dioceses	Percentages of full-time diocesan clergymen in the following age groups at July 1979						Average ages, years
		Under 40 years	40-49	50-59	Under 60 years	60-64	Under 65 years	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Bath and Wells	12.9	25.5	27.8	66.2	20.9	87.1	53
2	Birmingham	33.0	33.1	16.5	82.6	11.7	94.3	46
3	Blackburn	26.9	27.3	23.1	77.3	17.0	94.3	49
4	Bradford	21.3	38.3	23.4	83.0	12.1	95.1	48
5	Bristol	30.3	28.6	24.9	83.8	12.4	96.2	47
6	Canterbury	26.7	28.2	22.7	77.6	11.4	89.0	48
7	Carlisle	19.3	27.8	29.9	77.0	14.4	91.4	51
8	Chelmsford	26.3	25.9	23.8	76.0	11.5	87.5	50
9	Chester	24.8	28.0	25.8	78.6	13.2	91.8	49
10	Chichester	16.0	26.5	33.6	76.1	15.2	91.3	51
11	Coventry	25.3	30.3	20.3	75.9	12.3	88.2	49
12	Derby	21.7	29.0	27.6	78.3	11.1	89.4	50
13	Durham	29.5	32.6	17.5	79.6	13.1	92.7	47
14	Ely	11.2	32.2	25.5	68.9	17.9	86.8	53
15	Exeter	18.9	20.7	27.1	66.7	20.1	86.8	53
16	Gloucester	14.7	25.0	29.9	69.6	16.1	85.7	53
17	Guildford	23.7	32.5	24.7	80.9	10.8	91.7	49
18	Hereford	22.9	34.1	17.3	74.3	13.2	87.5	50
19	Leicester	14.8	21.4	30.0	66.2	18.6	84.8	53
20	Lichfield	25.3	33.9	18.2	77.4	13.0	90.4	48
21	Lincoln	19.3	26.2	30.2	75.7	14.5	90.2	52
22	Liverpool	36.0	30.3	21.8	88.1	7.2	95.3	45
23	London	32.8	23.9	21.3	78.0	11.4	89.4	48
24	Manchester	30.3	31.7	24.8	86.8	7.4	94.2	47
25	Newcastle	26.6	28.2	21.3	76.1	14.4	90.5	49
26	Norwich	12.7	35.1	23.1	70.9	14.6	85.5	52
27	Oxford	21.2	29.6	23.1	73.9	13.6	87.5	50
28	Peterborough	22.8	24.5	24.1	71.4	13.4	84.8	51
29	Portsmouth	26.1	21.7	23.2	71.0	18.1	89.1	50
30	Ripon	31.3	24.5	24.5	80.3	7.4	87.7	49
31	Rochester	28.2	27.9	25.0	81.1	10.9	92.0	47
32	St Albans	25.6	32.0	26.2	83.8	9.1	92.9	48
33	St Edms. and Ipswich	15.0	25.3	31.1	71.4	18.0	89.4	53
34	Salisbury	21.6	24.1	26.4	72.1	13.8	85.9	51
35	Sheffield	27.9	33.4	22.5	83.8	6.4	90.2	47
36	Sodor and Man	—	50.0	18.2	68.2	27.3	95.5	53
37	Southwark	40.8	27.9	18.4	87.1	7.9	95.0	44
38	Southwell	29.8	28.8	21.0	79.6	10.2	89.8	48
39	Truro	19.0	23.8	26.2	69.0	16.7	86.7	52
40	Wakefield	25.4	32.5	26.8	84.7	10.0	94.7	48
41	Winchester	19.9	21.1	27.8	68.8	18.0	86.8	52
42	Worcester	28.0	26.8	22.0	76.8	14.9	91.7	49
43	York	21.3	29.1	27.7	78.1	12.0	90.1	50
Totals, Province of Canterbury		23.5	27.4	24.5	75.4	13.8	89.2	50
Totals, Province of York		27.0	30.2	23.8	81.0	11.2	92.2	48
Totals, Church of England		24.7	28.0	24.1	76.8	13.0	89.8	49

TABLE 5.—CLERGY RETIREMENTS, 1975-1978

Age structure of clergymen who retired on normal retirement and disability pensions
Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ages	Retirements in the years:					Average per year
	1975	1976	1977	1978	4 year total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
40-44	1	—	—	—	1	—
45-49	3	1	1	2	7	2
50-54	1	2	3	3	9	2
55-59	5	4	12	10	31	8
Totals under 60	10	7	16	15	48	12
60	2	6	6	5	19	5
61	8	3	6	4	21	5
62	5	8	7	11	31	8
63	10	6	2	7	25	6
64	9	6	11	9	35	9
Totals 60-64	34	29	32	36	131	33
65	131	166	159	205	661	165
66	76	61	75	43	255	64
67	72	53	39	40	204	51
68	46	46	57	29	178	44
69	28	30	38	18	114	29
Totals 65-69	353	356	368	335	1,412	353
Totals 60-69	387	385	400	371	1,543	386
70-74	94	69	72	66	301	75
75-79	19	12	10	11	52	13
80-84	5	3	1	2	11	3
85-89	5	3	—	1	9	2
90-94	—	—	1	1	2	1
Totals 70 and over	123	87	84	81	375	94
Totals all ages	520	479	500	467	1,966	492

Percentages

Under 60	1.9	1.5	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.4
60-64	6.5	6.1	6.4	7.7	6.7	6.7
65-69	67.9	74.3	73.6	71.7	71.8	71.8
70 and over	23.7	18.1	16.8	17.4	19.1	19.1

Retirements at age 65 as percentages of:

Retirements in 65-69 age group	37.1	46.6	43.2	61.2	46.8	46.7
All retirements	25.2	34.7	31.8	43.9	33.6	33.6

TABLE 6.—INTER-DIOCESAN MOVEMENTS OF FULL-TIME DIOCESAN CLERGYMEN

Ages of clergymen who moved from dioceses to other dioceses in the period
1st July 1978-30th June 1979
Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Ages of clergymen who moved from dioceses, years					Totals all ages	Average ages, years
		Under 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 and over		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Bath and Wells	—	1	1	4	2	8	54
2	Birmingham	—	4	2	2	1	9	43
3	Blackburn	1	4	5	—	—	10	39
4	Bradford	1	2	1	—	1	5	41
5	Bristol	—	5	2	2	—	9	40
6	Canterbury	1	2	6	2	1	12	44
7	Carlisle	—	2	1	2	—	5	43
8	Chelmsford	2	8	6	1	1	18	40
9	Chester	3	3	5	3	—	10	41
10	Chichester	1	3	2	—	1	11	45
11	Coventry	—	3	—	—	—	6	37
12	Derby	—	3	—	1	1	5	48
13	Durham	4	5	1	4	—	14	40
14	Ely	—	6	2	3	1	9	41
15	Exeter	1	3	1	3	—	8	42
16	Gloucester	2	1	2	1	—	6	38
17	Guildford	2	3	4	3	—	12	42
18	Hereford	—	3	2	2	2	9	48
19	Leicester	—	1	1	2	1	5	49
20	Lichfield	2	8	4	1	—	15	38
21	Lincoln	—	3	2	1	—	6	39
22	Liverpool	3	9	3	2	1	18	38
23	London	3	6	11	2	2	24	42
24	Manchester	—	5	4	9	—	18	44
25	Newcastle	—	2	—	—	—	2	36
26	Norwich	—	3	1	2	—	6	44
27	Oxford	—	6	5	2	2	15	45
28	Peterborough	2	2	3	1	—	8	38
29	Portsmouth	—	4	2	—	1	7	35
30	Ripon	3	1	1	3	1	9	43
31	Rochester	1	3	1	6	—	11	46
32	St Albans	1	5	4	3	1	14	42
33	St. Edms. and Ipswich	—	3	—	1	—	4	41
34	Salisbury	—	4	2	1	—	7	41
35	Sheffield	—	8	1	1	—	10	41
36	Sodor and Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Southwark	2	12	4	2	—	20	36
38	Southwell	—	1	—	—	1	2	52
39	Truro	—	3	4	5	—	12	40
40	Wakefield	2	1	—	—	—	3	32
41	Winchester	—	2	3	2	2	9	49
42	Worcester	—	5	—	—	—	5	33
43	York	3	5	1	4	2	15	44
Totals, Province of Canterbury		21	115	82	54	19	291	42
Totals, Province of York		20	48	19	28	6	121	41
Totals, Church of England		41	163	101	82	25	412	42

Note: See Table 7 for ages of clergymen received into dioceses.

TABLE 7.—INTER-DIOCESAN MOVEMENTS OF FULL-TIME DIOCESAN CLERGYMEN

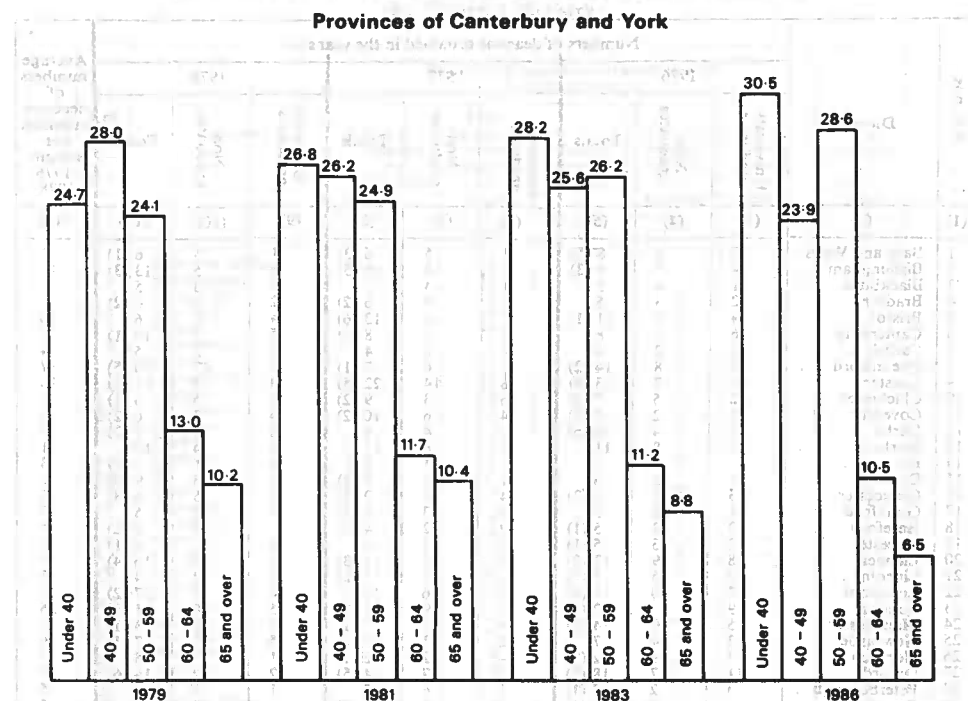
Ages of clergymen received into dioceses from other dioceses in the period
1st July 1978–30th June 1979
Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Ages of clergymen received into dioceses, years					Totals all ages	Average ages years	Net gains (+) or net losses (–)
		Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60 and over			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Bath and Wells	1	3	4	3	—	11	43	+ 3
2	Birmingham	—	3	3	2	—	8	41	— 1
3	Blackburn	—	5	1	1	1	8	43	— 2
4	Bradford	—	2	2	—	—	4	39	— 1
5	Bristol	1	2	1	—	—	4	35	— 5
6	Canterbury	—	8	1	2	1	12	42	—
7	Carlisle	—	3	—	2	1	6	46	+ 1
8	Chelmsford	—	9	5	5	—	19	42	+ 1
9	Chester	—	1	2	2	1	6	48	— 4
10	Chichester	1	6	4	4	1	16	44	+ 5
11	Coventry	2	2	1	—	—	5	33	— 1
12	Derby	2	1	4	2	—	9	43	+ 4
13	Durham	2	2	2	—	1	8	38	+ 6
14	Ely	3	2	3	1	—	8	40	— 1
15	Exeter	2	7	5	2	2	17	43	+ 8
16	Gloucester	1	1	1	1	—	4	39	+ 2
17	Guildford	1	3	1	2	—	10	40	— 2
18	Hereford	—	2	4	—	—	3	36	— 6
19	Leicester	1	3	—	3	1	8	45	+ 3
20	Lichfield	1	7	2	1	—	11	37	+ 4
21	Lincoln	—	4	1	4	1	10	47	+ 4
22	Liverpool	1	3	1	—	—	5	35	— 13
23	London	—	5	8	1	—	14	42	— 10
24	Manchester	2	5	2	4	1	14	43	— 4
25	Newcastle	—	1	1	—	—	2	40	—
26	Norwich	—	3	1	2	2	8	47	+ 2
27	Oxford	3	6	8	4	1	22	42	+ 7
28	Peterborough	—	3	4	1	1	9	46	+ 1
29	Portsmouth	—	3	—	2	—	5	43	— 2
30	Ripon	—	5	—	2	—	7	40	— 2
31	Rochester	1	2	4	—	—	7	39	— 4
32	St Albans	1	8	1	3	1	14	43	—
33	St. Edms and Ipswich	—	5	5	2	—	12	42	+ 8
34	Salisbury	3	6	3	6	1	19	44	+ 12
35	Sheffield	—	6	1	3	1	11	42	+ 1
36	Sodor and Man	—	—	1	—	—	1	45	+ 1
37	Southwark	4	3	2	1	1	11	40	— 9
38	Southwell	1	9	4	2	2	18	41	+ 16
39	Truro	1	1	2	2	—	6	44	— 6
40	Wakefield	—	1	—	—	1	2	49	— 1
41	Winchester	2	5	1	5	1	14	43	+ 5
42	Worcester	3	4	—	—	1	8	35	+ 3
43	York	2	3	5	5	1	16	45	+ 1
Totals, Province of Canterbury		32	117	79	61	15	304	42	+ 13
Totals, Province of York		9	46	22	21	10	108	42	— 13
Totals, Church of England		41	163	101	82	25	412	42	—

Note: See Table 6 for ages of clergymen who moved from dioceses.

DIAGRAM I
AGE STRUCTURE OF FULL-TIME DIOCESAN CLERGYMEN 1979-1986
Percentages of clergymen in age groups



Note: This histogram shows the age distribution of the actual number of full-time clergymen at mid 1979 and of the projected numbers 1981-1986

TABLE 8.—DEACONS ORDAINED IN THE DIOCESES, 1976-1978

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Extracted from the records of the Statistics Department and the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of deacons ordained in the years:—									Average numbers of deacons ordained per annum 1976-1978
		1976			1977			1978			
		University graduates	Non-graduates	Totals	University graduates	Non-graduates	Totals	University graduates	Non-graduates	Totals	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Bath and Wells	3	5	8 (5)	1	5	6 (3)	1	5	6 (1)	7
2	Birmingham	4	5	9 (3)	8	8	16 (5)	8	5	13 (3)	13
3	Blackburn	1	4	5	3	4	7	2	3	5	6
4	Bradford	2	3	5	2	4	6 (2)	2	4	6 (2)	6
5	Bristol	4	7	11 (1)	7	6	13 (6)	4	2	6	10
6	Canterbury	6	2	8	2	6	8 (1)	5	5	10 (1)	9
7	Carlisle	2	2	4	2	2	4	3	2	5	4
8	Chelmsford	6	8	14 (2)	1	6	7 (1)	13	17	30 (5)	17
9	Chester	6	7	13 (4)	8	14	22 (5)	3	8	11 (3)	15
10	Chichester	2	5	7 (3)	6	3	9 (2)	1	5	6 (1)	7
11	Coventry	1	2	3 (1)	4	6	10 (2)	4	2	6 (2)	6
12	Derby	6	4	10 (6)	2	4	6	4	3	7 (2)	8
13	Durham	3	8	11	5	6	11	6	4	10	11
14	Ely	—	1	1	1	1	2	4	1	5 (3)	3
15	Exeter	3	3	6	1	6	7 (2)	4	5	9 (5)	7
16	Gloucester	3	9	12 (7)	4	5	9 (3)	1	5	6 (3)	9
17	Guildford	1	2	3	3	3	6 (1)	4	1	5	5
18	Hereford	2	3	5 (1)	2	2	4 (2)	4	4	8 (2)	4
19	Leicester	2	3	5 (1)	1	3	4	1	5	6 (1)	5
20	Lichfield	8	9	17 (2)	7	6	13 (3)	7	9	16 (4)	15
21	Lincoln	2	5	7 (5)	—	5	5 (2)	2	2	4	5
22	Liverpool	7	10	17 (4)	7	6	13	10	7	17 (2)	16
23	London	9	13	22 (1)	13	9	22 (2)	15	16	31 (5)	25
24	Manchester	5	9	14 (1)	4	3	7 (1)	7	6	13 (1)	11
25	Newcastle	3	4	7	2	3	5 (1)	5	2	7 (1)	6
26	Norwich	3	9	12 (7)	2	2	2 (1)	1	7	8 (5)	7
27	Oxford	11	7	18 (6)	7	14	21 (5)	12	2	14 (6)	15
28	Peterborough	3	2	5 (1)	1	4	5	1	3	4	5
29	Portsmouth	—	2	2 (1)	3	5	8 (3)	1	4	5	5
30	Ripon	3	5	8	1	5	6 (1)	4	3	7 (2)	7
31	Rochester	10	6	16 (1)	6	8	14 (3)	8	5	13 (4)	14
32	St Albans	3	6	9 (2)	5	5	10	5	4	9	9
33	St Edms. & Ips.	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	1	4 (1)	2
34	Salisbury	1	5	6 (3)	4	7	11 (5)	5	6	11 (2)	9
35	Sheffield	6	2	8 (2)	2	1	3	4	4	8 (2)	6
36	Sodor and Man	—	1	1 (1)	1	—	1 (1)	—	—	—	1
37	Southwark	9	11	20 (1)	9	19	28 (3)	16	12	28 (4)	25
38	Southwell	2	6	8 (5)	4	6	10	4	3	7	8
39	Truro	1	1	2	2	6	8 (5)	2	1	3 (2)	4
40	Wakefield	1	1	2 (1)	5	5	10 (4)	3	5	8 (1)	7
41	Winchester	2	4	6 (1)	2	6	8 (4)	4	4	8 (4)	7
42	Worcester	1	2	3	1	5	6	3	3	6 (2)	5
43	York	5	6	11 (2)	8	9	17 (3)	2	3	5	11
Totals, Province of Canterbury		106	142	248 (61)	103	158	261 (64)	142	140	282 (68)	264
Totals, Province of York		46	68	114 (20)	54	68	122 (18)	55	54	109 (14)	115
Totals, Church of England		152 (42.0%)	210 (58.0%)	362 (81)	157 (41.0%)	226 (59.0%)	383 (82)	197 (50.4%)	194 (49.6%)	391 (82)	379

Note. The numbers of deacons ordained into the Non-stipendiary Ministry are included in the figures in columns 5, 8 and 11, but they are also shown separately in brackets in those columns.

TABLE 9.—ORDINATION CANDIDATES REGISTERED WITH THE ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR THE CHURCH'S MINISTRY

Classification of candidates who attended selection conferences, 1978

Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of candidates registered with ACCM who were:					Total numbers of candidates
		Recommended for training	Con. ditionally recommended for training	Totals recommended	Not yet recommended for training	Not recommended for training	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Bath and Wells	3	8	11	1	3	15
2	Birmingham	3	12	15	2	2	19
3	Blackburn	—	5	5	6	—	11
4	Bradford	3	4	7	2	2	11
5	Bristol	1	16	17	2	1	21
6	Canterbury	—	7	7	2	2	11
7	Carlisle	—	2	2	2	—	4
8	Chelmsford	4	10	14	5	—	19
9	Chester	7	10	17	4	3	24
10	Chichester	6	5	11	12	3	26
11	Coventry	4	5	9	2	2	13
12	Derby	2	12	14	3	—	17
13	Durham	1	1	2	3	1	6
14	Ely	6	13	19	7	1	27
15	Exeter	3	6	9	9	—	18
16	Gloucester	1	7	8	4	—	12
17	Guildford	6	8	14	2	—	16
18	Hereford	3	3	6	—	—	6
19	Leicester	1	4	5	1	—	6
20	Lichfield	2	10	12	3	3	18
21	Lincoln	1	10	11	3	1	15
22	Liverpool	4	12	16	5	2	23
23	London	15	19	34	13	3	50
24	Manchester	4	8	12	3	—	15
25	Newcastle	4	8	12	1	2	15
26	Norwich	4	8	12	11	2	25
27	Oxford	12	30	42	13	1	56
28	Peterborough	—	2	2	2	1	6
29	Portsmouth	3	3	6	3	—	9
30	Ripon	—	4	4	1	1	6
31	Rochester	8	10	18	8	2	28
32	St Albans	11	21	32	11	3	46
33	St Edms. and Ipswich	2	2	4	—	—	4
34	Salisbury	4	8	12	3	2	17
35	Sheffield	2	7	9	4	—	13
36	Sodor and Man	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Southwark	7	3	10	5	4	19
38	Southwell	—	10	10	3	—	13
39	Truro	2	5	7	2	—	9
40	Wakefield	5	8	13	3	—	16
41	Winchester	1	4	5	1	1	7
42	Worcester	1	3	4	—	1	5
43	York	7	16	23	6	—	29
Totals, Province of Canterbury		116	254	370	132	38	540
Totals, Province of York		37	95	132	43	11	186
Totals, Church of England		153	349	502	175	49	726

TABLE 10.—ORDINATION CANDIDATES REGISTERED WITH THE ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR THE CHURCH'S MINISTRY

Selection conferences and classification of candidates, 1974-1978

Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry

Conferences and classification		1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Numbers of selection conferences		39	41	37	41	45
Numbers of candidates attending		639	685	594	673	726
Average numbers of candidates per conference		16	17	16	16	16
Classification of candidates:—						
Stipendiary Ministry	Recommended for training	162	177	110	127	136
	Conditionally recommended for training	178	171	144	222	240
	Totals recommended/conditionally recommended	340	348	254	349	376
	Not yet recommended for training	29	39	33	35	41
	Not recommended for training	138	147	130	102	108
	No decision	1	2	—	2	—
	Total candidates, Stipendiary Ministry	508	536	417	488	525
	Recommended for training	7	2	12	16	17
	Conditionally recommended for training	63	88	90	93	109
	Totals recommended/conditionally recommended	70	90	102	109	126
Non-stipendiary Ministry	Not yet recommended for training	4	7	11	8	8
	Not recommended for training	56	52	64	68	67
	No decision	1	—	—	—	—
	Total candidates, Non-stipendiary Ministry	131	149	177	185	201
Totals, all candidates at selection conferences		639	685	594	673	726

- Notes.**
1. The total number of men offering themselves for both the stipendiary and non-stipendiary ministry in 1978 (726) was an increase of 7.9% on 1977.
 2. The upward trend in the number of men recommended for the stipendiary ministry continued to 376 in 1978—an increase of 7.7% on 1977.
 3. The number of men recommended for the non-stipendiary ministry also continued to grow in 1978 (126)—an increase of 15.6%.
 4. Of all men recommended and conditionally recommended in 1978 25.1% are for the non-stipendiary ministry.
 5. The number of men in residential training for the stipendiary ministry in October 1978 was 674, 18 less than in 1977.

DIAGRAM II.—ORDINATION CANDIDATES AND ORDINATIONS, 1960-1978

Provinces of Canterbury and York

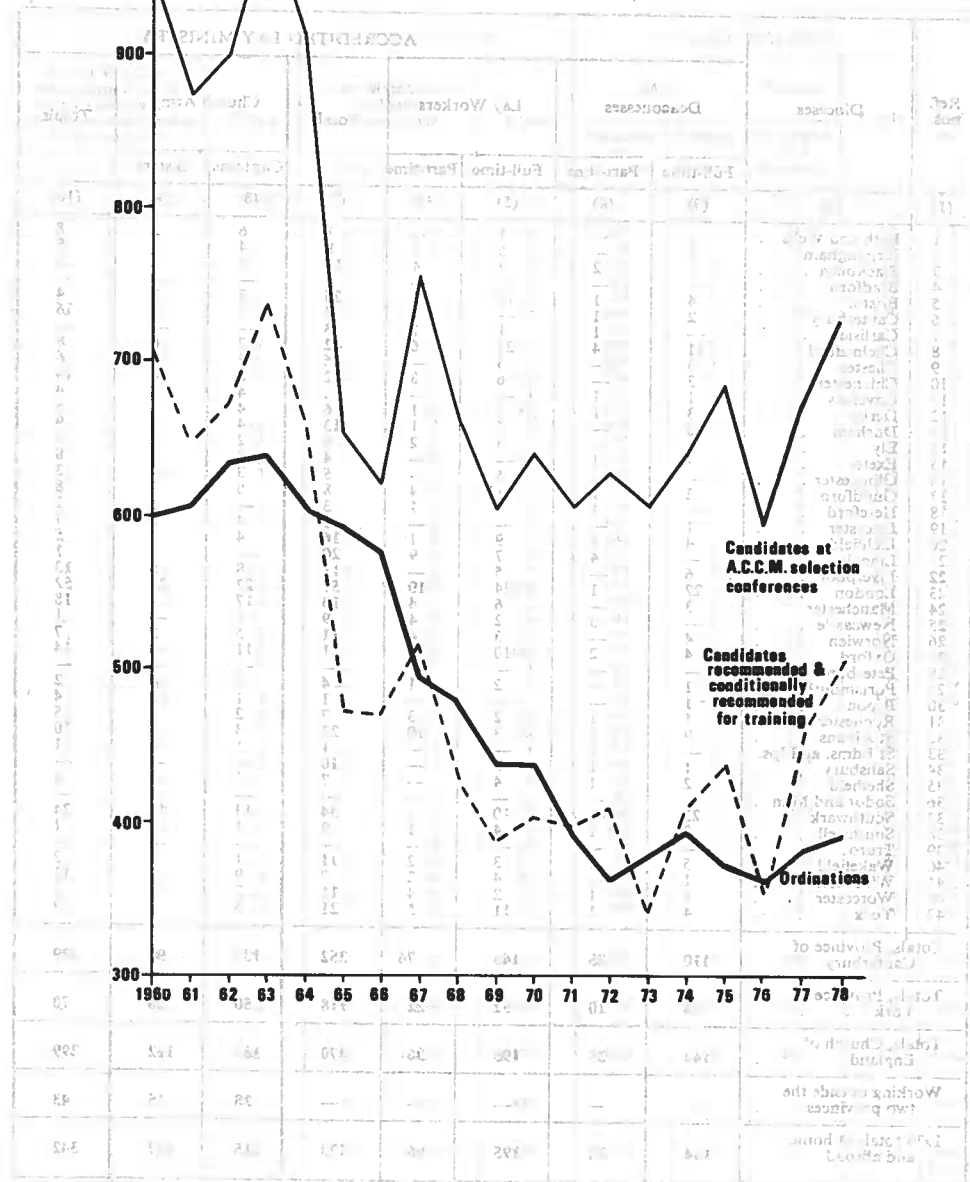


TABLE 11.—AUTHORISED
At work or resident in the Provinces of

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Army;
the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry; the Church

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	ACCREDITED LAY MINISTRY							Totals
		Deaconesses		Lay Workers		Totals	Church Army		
		Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		Captains	Sisters	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Bath and Wells	—	—	1	—	1	6	2	8
2	Birmingham	2	—	5	1	8	4	1	5
3	Blackburn	1	2	7	4	14	5	1	6
4	Bradford	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Bristol	4	1	15	5	25	3	1	4
6	Canterbury	2	1	—	1	4	7	9	16
7	Carlisle	—	1	1	1	3	—	—	—
8	Chelmsford	11	4	21	6	42	2	6	8
9	Chester	3	—	3	—	6	5	—	—
10	Chichester	3	—	6	3	12	8	6	14
11	Coventry	1	1	—	—	2	4	—	4
12	Derby	3	1	1	1	6	4	1	5
13	Durham	6	—	6	1	13	4	5	9
14	Ely	4	—	3	2	9	2	1	3
15	Exeter	3	1	—	—	4	5	3	8
16	Gloucester	—	—	5	—	5	3	—	3
17	Guildford	2	1	1	4	8	6	2	8
18	Hereford	—	1	1	1	3	—	1	1
19	Leicester	1	—	—	—	1	4	3	7
20	Lichfield	4	2	9	1	16	4	1	5
21	Lincoln	—	4	7	9	20	—	1	1
22	Liverpool	6	—	5	—	11	8	5	13
23	London	22	1	24	10	57	27	25	52
24	Manchester	3	—	6	4	13	17	1	18
25	Newcastle	—	3	2	4	9	1	—	1
26	Norwich	4	—	3	4	11	5	2	7
27	Oxford	4	2	10	5	21	11	3	14
28	Peterborough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	Portsmouth	1	—	2	1	4	2	—	2
30	Ripon	1	—	—	—	1	1	3	4
31	Rochester	1	1	2	3	7	2	3	5
32	St Albans	9	—	3	10	23	3	7	10
33	St Edms. and Ips.	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	1
34	Salisbury	1	1	8	—	10	—	—	—
35	Sheffield	2	1	4	—	7	1	—	1
36	Sodor and Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Southwark	23	—	10	1	34	13	11	24
38	Southwell	3	1	4	1	9	1	—	1
39	Truro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	Wakefield	5	1	3	2	11	1	1	2
41	Winchester	1	—	4	2	7	9	3	12
42	Worcester	4	1	2	4	11	2	—	2
43	York	4	1	11	5	21	6	3	9
Totals, Province of Canterbury		110	25	143	74	352	137	92	229
Totals, Province of York		34	10	52	22	118	50	20	70
Totals, Church of England		144	35	195	96	470	187	112	299
Working outside the two provinces		—	—	—	—	—	28	15	43
1978 totals at home and abroad		144	35	195	96	470	215	127	342

Notes. 1. Column 11 includes diocesan organising secretaries or their equivalents, heads of homes and other trained staff in homes, and full-time social workers.

2. Column 15 includes nuns, sisters, oblates, novices, and postulants. The figures for Chelmsford, Exeter and Oxford include 37, 18 and 20 members respectively who are members of communities located in those dioceses but are working in various undesignated dioceses in the United Kingdom.

CHURCH WORKERS, 1978

Canterbury and York and others abroad

Diocesan Readers' Boards; Religious Communities;
of England Committee for Social Work and the Social Services

			RELIGIOUS			LICENSED READERS				Ref. nos.
Social Workers (excluding Church Army Officers and Members of Religious Communities)		Totals	Lay Members of Religious Communities		Totals	Men		Women	Totals	
						Parochial and diocesan	Officials of societies	Parochial and diocesan		
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1	1	2	4	25	29	207	1	14	222	1
—	—	—	2	3	5	114	—	11	125	2
—	—	—	5	1	6	128	6	7	141	3
—	—	—	1	—	1	82	—	10	92	4
6	2	8	—	25	25	78	1	7	86	5
16	2	18	4	26	30	105	3	28	136	6
9	2	11	—	75	75	97	3	18	118	7
1	1	2	—	5	5	207	6	16	229	8
—	—	—	6	132	138	268	4	17	289	9
—	—	—	—	1	1	234	—	14	248	10
10	2	12	—	12	12	111	1	11	123	11
2	—	2	—	3	3	115	—	18	133	12
6	2	8	1	—	1	105	2	5	112	13
2	1	3	3	61	64	77	—	3	80	14
—	—	—	—	7	7	178	—	16	194	15
4	—	4	—	32	32	132	2	4	138	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	130	1	4	135	17
—	—	—	—	2	2	74	—	4	78	18
—	—	—	—	2	2	117	—	9	126	19
—	—	—	—	4	4	246	—	6	252	20
8	4	12	4	3	7	113	1	8	122	21
9	4	13	16	144	160	181	4	6	191	22
—	—	—	2	—	2	176	—	15	191	23
—	—	—	9	5	14	195*	3	17	215	24
1	—	1	—	31	31	94	1	4	99	25
1	7	8	21	402	423	149	—	12	161	26
2	3	5	—	1	1	204	5	15	224	27
—	—	—	—	7	7	85	1	3*	89	28
2	2	4	—	—	—	67	—	3	70	29
6	—	6	—	37	40	99	—	13	112	30
—	—	—	—	12	12	219	—	33	252	31
1	—	1	—	1	1	213	—	16	229	32
2	—	2	19	22	41	175	—	19	194	33
—	—	—	1	—	1	169	1	4*	174	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	1	85	35
5	7	12	1	48	49	20	—	1	21	36
3	2	5	—	1	1	208	7	25*	240	37
—	—	—	—	18	18	140	1	17	158	38
—	—	—	—	30	37	77	1	2	80	39
—	3	3	7	46	53	93	4	12*	109	40
—	—	—	6	54	60	164	—	17	181	41
4	—	4	—	72	72	102	—	3	105	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	195	5	16	216	43
65	33	98	93	1,230	1,323	4,246	31	340	4,617	Totals
36	12	48	29	120	149	1,778	33	147	1,958	Totals
101	45	146	122	1,350	1,472	6,024	64	487	6,575	Home
—	—	—	106	331	437	—	—	—	—	Abr'd
101	45	146	228	1,681	1,909	6,024	64	487	6,575	Grand Totals

3. Column 17. * denotes the inclusion of 1 stipendiary reader.

4. Columns 17 and 18 do not include 236 Readers *Emeriti* and retired readers who assist occasionally in the dioceses.

5. Columns 17 and 18 include 284 new admissions in 1978, and column 19 includes 75 new admissions.

6. Column 19. * denotes the inclusion of 1 Official of a Society.

7. In 1978 there were 1,283 men and 310 women in training for readership.

SUMMARY OF PARISH STATISTICS

Provinces of

TABLE 12—Membership

Church members and subscribers	1976	1978 estimates	% increase (— decrease) 1976–1978
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Infant baptisms	000s 237	000s 214	—9.7
2. Confirmations: males	37	38	1.6
3. Confirmations: females	57	60	5.2
4. Communicants: Easter	1,681	1,736	3.3
5. Communicants: Christmas	1,695	1,774	4.7
6. Communicants: normal Sunday	635	667	5.0
7. Persons usually attending Sunday services	1,247	1,247	—
8. Number of names on electoral rolls	2,033	1,755	—13.7
9. Planned giving: subscribers under covenants	284	327	15.1
10. Planned giving: uncovenanted subscribers	578	563	—2.6

TABLE 13—Income of Parochial Church Councils

Sources of income	1976	1978 estimates	% increases (— decreases) 1976–1978	% of total income	
				1976	1978 estimates
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Planned giving: net covenants	£000s 8,377	£000s 11,537	37.7	14.1	15.4
2. Planned giving: uncovenanted	8,483	10,783	27.1	14.3	14.3
3. Church collections	11,576	14,891	28.6	19.5	19.8
4. Total direct giving (1 + 2 + 3)	28,436	37,211	30.9	47.9	49.5
5. Other voluntary contributions	12,832	16,442	28.1	21.7	21.9
6. Total voluntary contributions (4 + 5)	41,268	53,653	30.0	69.6	71.4
7. Other ordinary income	7,737	9,469	22.4	13.0	12.5
8. Total ordinary income (6 + 7)	49,005	63,122	28.8	82.6	83.9
9. Extraordinary income	10,329	12,069	16.8	17.4	16.1
10. Total income (8 + 9)	59,334	75,191	26.7	100.0	100.0

OF MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCE, 1976, 1978

Canterbury and York

TABLE 14—Standards of contributions to Parochial Church Councils

Methods of giving	1976	1978 estimates
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Net covenants—average annual per subscriber	£ 29.63	35.39
2. Uncovenanted planned giving—average weekly per subscriber	p. 28½	37
3. Direct giving—average weekly per E.R. member	p. 27	41
4. Total voluntary contributions—average weekly per E.R. member	p. 39	59

TABLE 15—Expenditure by Parochial Church Councils

Objects of expenditure	1976	1978 estimates	% increases (— decreases) 1976–1978	% of total expenditure	
				1976	1978 estimates
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. The ministry and the diocese	£000s 22,228	£000s 26,736	20.3	37.5	38.0
2. The church and services	14,917	18,776	25.9	25.1	26.7
3. Other ordinary parish expenditure	3,123	3,816	22.2	5.3	5.4
4. Total ordinary parish expenditure (1 + 2 + 3)	40,268	49,328	22.5	67.9	70.1
5. Payments outside the parish (charities)	4,631	6,530	41.0	7.8	9.3
6. Total ordinary expenditure (4 + 5)	44,899	55,858	24.4	75.7	79.4
7. Extraordinary expenditure	14,435	14,498	0.4	24.3	20.6
8. Total expenditure (6 + 7)	59,334	70,356	18.6	100.0	100.0

- Notes. 1. With the exception of confirmations in Table 12, all statistics in Tables 12 to 15 have been evaluated from the Parish Returns of Membership and Finance.
2. Only Table 12 includes figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches.
3. The figures for 1978 have been estimated from a sample of parish returns.

SELECTED MEMBERSHIP COMPARISONS, 1958-1978

Provinces of Canterbury and York

TABLE 16.—Membership of the Church of England

Years	Home populations, 30 June	Persons baptised in the Church of England, 30 June	Persons baptised per 1,000 home population	Confirmed members, 30 June	Confirmed members per 1,000 home population	Live births	Baptisms		
							Infants	Infant baptism rates per 1,000 live births	All other persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1958	000s 42,663	000s 27,005	633	9,748	228	701	000s 406	579	000s 10
1960	43,296	27,223	629	9,792	226	744	412	554	11
1962	44,185	27,384	620	9,842	223	796	423	531	12
1964	44,893	27,500	613	9,730	217	832	437	526	11
1966	45,547	27,658	607	9,694	213	808	413	511	10
1968	46,047	27,756	603	9,691	210	778	381	492	9
1970	46,429	27,736	597	9,514	205	745	347	466	8
1973	46,624	27,484	589	9,304	200	640	298	465	7
1976	46,620	27,214	584	8,993	193	553	237	428	8
1978	46,555	27,200	584	8,970	193	547	214*	391*	35*

TABLE 17.—Parochial Easter and Christmas communicants per 1,000 population aged 15 and over

Years	Estimated population aged 15 and over, 30 June	Parochial Easter communicants	Parochial Easter communicant rates per 1,000 population aged 15 and over	Parochial Christmas communicants	Parochial Christmas communicant rates per 1,000 population aged 15 and over
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1958	000s 32,899	000s 2,248	68	000s 1,895	58
1960	33,395	2,339	70	2,074	62
1962	34,211	2,347	69	1,893	55
1964	34,714	2,142	62	1,926	55
1966	35,078	2,075	59	2,024	58
1968	35,273	1,975	56	1,789	51
1970	35,450	1,814	51	1,689	48
1973	35,627	1,684	47	1,720	48
1976	36,060	1,681	47	1,695	47
1978	36,438	1,736	48	1,774	49

TABLE 18.—Confirmations, males and females per 1,000 population aged 12-20

Years	Totals, Persons			Males			Females		
	Numbers confirmed	Estimated populations, aged 12-20 years	Confirmation rates per 1,000 pop. 12-20 years	Numbers confirmed	Estimated populations, aged 12-20 years	Confirmation rates per 1,000 pop. 12-20 years	Numbers confirmed	Estimated populations, aged 12-20 years	Confirmation rates per 1,000 pop. 12-20 years
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1958	000s 173	000s 5,086	34.0	000s 71	000s 2,561	27.6	000s 102	000s 2,525	40.6
1960	191	5,582	34.2	78	2,828	27.6	113	2,754	40.9
1962	183	5,966	30.6	75	3,038	24.7	108	2,928	36.7
1964	157	6,038	25.9	64	3,081	20.7	93	2,957	31.3
1966	140	6,026	23.3	58	3,070	18.8	82	2,956	27.8
1968	125	5,849	21.4	50	2,973	16.9	75	2,876	26.1
1970	113	5,748	19.7	45	2,924	15.3	68	2,824	24.2
1973	100	6,012	16.7	40	3,083	12.8	61	2,929	20.7
1976	94	6,406	14.7	37	3,279	11.3	57	3,127	18.3
1978	98	6,642	14.7	38	3,399	11.1	60	3,243	18.6

- Notes. 1. The figures in column 8 and 10 of Table 16 and columns 3 and 5 of Table 17 have been rounded to the nearest thousand from the full figures which were extracted from the Parish Returns of Membership. Those for 1978 in italics are estimates calculated from a sample of returns.
2. *The figures for 1978 in columns 8, 9 and 10 are not directly comparable with those for previous years because, for the first time, infant baptisms include only those under 1 year of age.
3. The figures in columns 2, 5 and 8 of Table 18 have been rounded to the nearest thousand from the totals of the figures supplied by the diocesan bishops or their legal officers.
4. The figures in the remaining columns have been estimated by the Statistics Department from statistics supplied by the Registrar General.

SELECTED FINANCIAL COMPARISONS, 1964-1978

Provinces of Canterbury and York

TABLE 19.—Ordinary annual incomes of parochial church councils

Years	Ordinary annual incomes of the parishes	Indexed 100 1964 =	General Synod (CA) budgets	Indexed 100 1964 =	G.S. (CA) budgets as percentages of ordinary annual incomes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1964	£000s 22,108	100.0	£000s 902	100.0	4.1
1966	23,749	107.4	995	110.3	4.2
1968	25,299	114.4	990	109.8	3.9
1970	26,396	119.4	1,038	115.1	3.9
1973	32,691	147.9	1,196	132.6	3.7
1976	49,005	221.7	1,481	164.2	3.0
1978	63,122	285.5	2,364	262.1	3.7

TABLE 20.—Abridged analyses of the total expenditures of parochial church councils

Years	Ordinary annual expenditures in the parishes	Ordinary annual expenditures outside the parishes	Extraordinary and capital expenditures	Total expenditures by parochial church councils	Proportions of totals given for purposes outside the parishes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1964	£000s 13,955	£000s 5,078	£000s 7,826	£000s 26,859	18.9
1966	15,028	5,828	7,270	28,126	20.7
1968	16,276	6,298	7,172	29,746	21.2
1970	16,961	6,442	8,004	31,407	20.5
1973	20,600	8,116	9,946	38,662	21.0
1976	30,187	14,712	14,435	59,334	24.8
1978	34,371	21,487	14,498	70,356	30.5

TABLE 21.—Incomes from planned giving schemes of parochial church councils

Years	Covenanted subscriptions with tax recoverable	Uncovenanted planned giving	Totals from planned giving	Indexed 100 1964 =	Planned giving as percentages of ordinary annual incomes of P.C.C.s
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1964	£000s 3,448	£000s 7,197	£000s 10,645	100.0	48.1
1966	4,271	7,117	11,388	107.0	48.0
1968	4,949	6,643	11,592	108.9	45.8
1970	5,656	6,348	12,004	112.8	45.5
1973	7,332	6,742	14,074	132.2	43.1
1976	12,732	8,483	21,215	199.3	43.3
1978	17,252	10,783	28,035	263.4	44.4

TABLE 22.—Numbers of contributors under planned giving schemes of parochial church councils

Years	Total nos. of planned giving contributors	Indexed 100 1964 =	Members on Church electoral rolls	Planned giving contributors as percentages of total roll members	Covenants included in col. 2	
					Nos.	Proportions of col. 2
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1964	000s 1,155	100.0	000s 2,722	42.4	000s 126	10.9
1966	1,095	94.8	2,672	41.0	138	12.6
1968	1,015	87.9	2,620	38.7	153	15.1
1970	968	83.8	2,549	38.0	168	17.4
1973	917	79.4	2,014	45.5	209	22.8
1976	862	74.6	2,033	42.4	284	32.9
1978	890	77.1	1,801	49.4	327	36.7

- Notes. 1. The statistics in the above tables have been evaluated from the Parish Returns of Membership and Finance.
2. The figures for 1978 in italics have been estimated from a sample of parish returns.
3. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in the above tables.

DIAGRAM III.—PLANNED GIVING INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1978

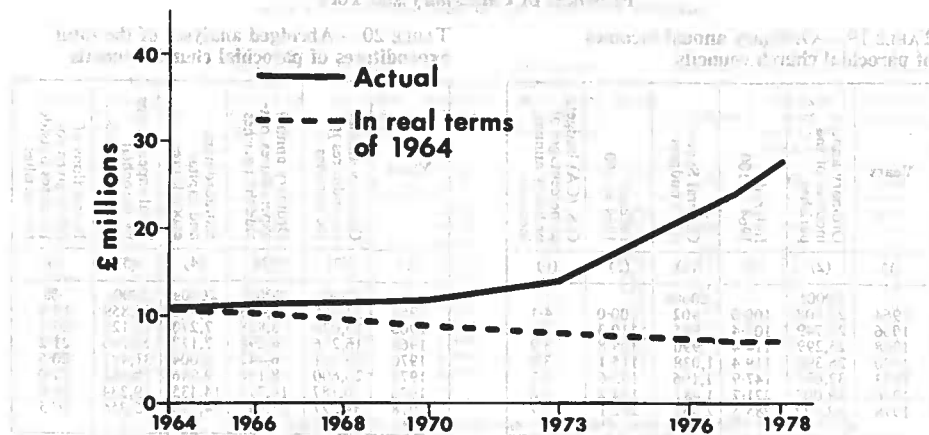


DIAGRAM IV.—TOTAL VOLUNTARY INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1978

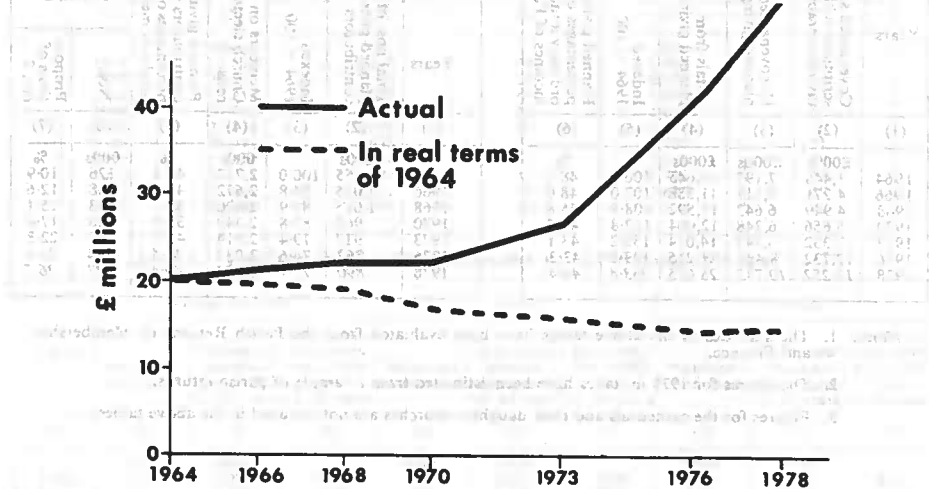


DIAGRAM V.—ORDINARY ANNUAL INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1978

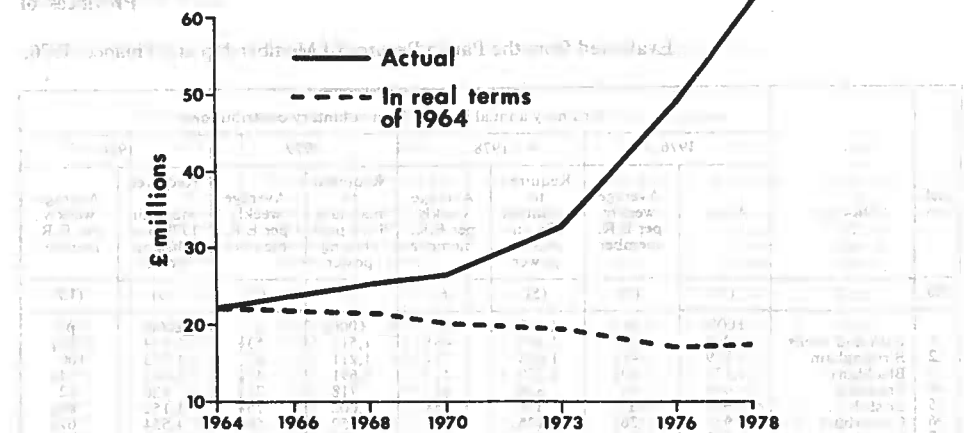


DIAGRAM VI.—TOTAL INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1978

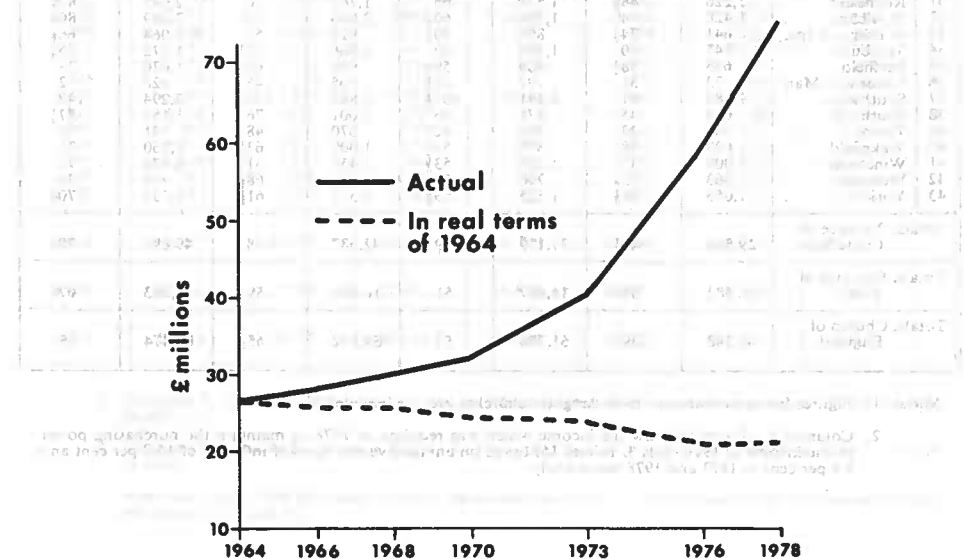


TABLE 23— INCOME OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS

Provinces of

Evaluated from the Parish Returns of Membership and Finance, 1976,

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Ordinary annual income from voluntary contributions							
		1976		1978		1979		1980	
		Actual	Average weekly per E.R. member	Required to maintain 1976 purchasing power	Average weekly per E.R. member	Required to maintain 1979 purchasing power	Average weekly per E.R. member	Required to maintain 1979 purchasing power	Average weekly per E.R. member
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		£000s	p.	£000s	p.	£000s	p.	£000s	p.
1	Bath and Wells	1,048	31½	1,315	46½	1,512	53½	1,739	61½
2	Birmingham	839	46½	1,053	75½	1,211	87	1,393	100
3	Blackburn	1,172	29½	1,470	41	1,691	47½	1,945	54½
4	Bradford	498	43	624	62	718	71½	826	82
5	Bristol	937	51	1,175	65½	1,002	75½	1,152	86½
6	Canterbury	677	28½	850	38½	977	44	1,123	50½
7	Carlisle	1,563	42½	1,961	68½	2,255	78½	2,593	90½
8	Chelmsford	1,345	35½	1,687	47½	1,940	54½	2,231	63
9	Chester	1,669	38½	2,094	53	2,408	61	2,770	70
10	Chichester	657	41	824	59	947	67½	1,090	78
11	Coventry	697	35½	874	54½	1,005	62½	1,156	72
12	Derby	938	29½	1,177	43½	1,354	50	1,537	57½
13	Durham	521	33½	654	46	752	53	864	61
14	Ely	1,235	36½	1,550	56	1,782	64½	2,049	74
15	Exeter	803	46	1,007	62½	1,158	71½	1,332	82½
16	Gloucester	1,084	46	1,360	61½	1,564	71	1,799	81½
17	Guildford	428	33½	537	33½	618	38	710	44
18	Hereford	672	38½	842	61½	969	70½	1,114	81
19	Leicester	1,569	37½	1,968	56	2,264	64	2,603	74
20	Lichfield	763	27½	957	46	1,100	53	1,265	61
21	Lincoln	1,180	42½	1,480	58½	1,702	67½	1,957	77½
22	Liverpool	2,422	60	3,039	88	3,494	101	4,019	116½
23	London	1,384	35½	1,737	53	1,997	61	2,297	70½
24	Manchester	696	49½	873	77	1,004	88½	1,155	101½
25	Newcastle	653	30½	820	44	943	50½	1,084	58
26	Norwich	1,880	51	2,359	68	2,713	78	3,120	90
27	Oxford	660	41	827	59½	951	68½	1,094	78½
28	Peterborough	529	36½	664	51½	764	59	878	68
29	Portsmouth	626	35	786	47	904	54	1,039	62
30	Ripon	1,226	48½	1,539	66	1,769	76	2,035	87½
31	Rochester	1,428	44	1,791	60½	2,060	70	2,369	80½
32	St Albans	641	34½	804	50½	925	58	1,064	66½
33	St Edms. & Ips.	947	30	1,188	42	1,366	48½	1,572	55½
34	Salisbury	645	38½	809	59½	930	68½	1,070	79
35	Sheffield	72	31	91	39½	105	45	120	52
36	Sodor and Man	1,985	67	2,491	107½	2,865	123½	3,294	142
37	Southwark	694	45	871	66	1,001	76	1,151	87½
38	Southwell	464	33	583	42½	670	48½	771	56
39	Truro	699	38	877	55½	1,009	63½	1,160	73
40	Wakefield	1,009	37	1,266	53½	1,456	61½	1,674	71
41	Winchester	563	35½	706	59½	812	68½	934	79
42	Worcester	1,056	35½	1,325	53½	1,523	61½	1,752	70½
43	York								
Totals, Province of Canterbury		29,586	40½	37,119	59½	42,687	68	49,091	78½
Totals, Province of York		11,682	36	14,657	51	16,855	59	19,383	67½
Totals, Church of England		41,268	39	51,776	57	59,542	65½	68,474	75

Notes. 1. Figures for cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included above.

2. Columns 5, 12 and 16 show the income which was required in 1978 to maintain the purchasing power of the income in 1976 (cols 3, 11 and 15) based on annual average rates of inflation of 15.8 per cent and 8.3 per cent in 1977 and 1978 respectively.

RELATED TO THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE £, 1976-1980

Canterbury and York

and the General Index of Retail Prices supplied by the Central Statistical Office

Total ordinary annual income				Total all income				Ref. nos.
1976	1978	1979	1980	1976	1978	1979	1980	
Actual	Required to maintain 1976 purchasing power	Required to maintain 1978 purchasing power	Required to maintain 1979 purchasing power	Actual	Required to maintain 1978 purchasing power	Required to maintain 1979 purchasing power	Required to maintain 1979 purchasing power	
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	
1,215	1,524	1,753	2,016	1,478	1,855	2,133	2,453	1
989	1,241	1,427	1,642	1,152	1,446	1,663	1,912	2
1,361	1,707	1,963	2,258	1,722	2,160	2,484	2,857	3
541	679	780	897	640	803	924	1,063	4
865	1,085	1,248	1,435	994	1,248	1,435	1,650	5
1,076	1,350	1,552	1,785	1,381	1,732	1,992	2,291	6
767	962	1,107	1,273	1,000	1,255	1,444	1,660	7
1,877	2,356	2,709	3,115	2,351	2,950	3,393	3,901	8
1,565	1,964	2,259	2,598	1,877	2,355	2,708	3,114	9
2,016	2,529	2,908	3,344	2,455	3,081	3,543	4,074	10
797	1,000	1,150	1,323	964	1,210	1,392	1,600	11
810	1,016	1,168	1,343	954	1,197	1,376	1,583	12
1,095	1,374	1,580	1,817	1,257	1,578	1,814	2,087	13
624	783	901	1,036	833	1,045	1,201	1,382	14
1,452	1,822	2,095	2,409	1,675	2,102	2,417	2,779	15
940	1,180	1,356	1,560	1,177	1,477	1,698	1,953	16
1,226	1,538	1,768	2,034	1,408	1,766	2,031	2,336	17
512	642	738	849	665	834	960	1,104	18
778	976	1,122	1,290	902	1,132	1,302	1,497	19
1,849	2,319	2,667	3,067	2,253	2,827	3,251	3,739	20
900	1,129	1,299	1,494	1,088	1,365	1,569	1,805	21
1,388	1,741	2,003	2,303	1,658	2,081	2,393	2,752	22
3,175	3,984	4,581	5,268	3,715	4,661	5,360	6,164	23
1,649	2,069	2,380	2,736	2,060	2,584	2,972	3,417	24
804	1,009	1,160	1,334	901	1,130	1,300	1,494	25
785	985	1,133	1,303	999	1,253	1,441	1,658	26
2,276	2,856	3,284	3,776	2,713	3,404	3,915	4,502	27
762	955	1,099	1,263	918	1,151	1,324	1,523	28
628	788	907	1,043	807	1,012	1,164	1,339	29
745	935	1,075	1,236	882	1,106	1,272	1,463	30
1,382	1,734	1,995	2,294	1,623	2,036	2,341	2,692	31
1,693	2,124	2,442	2,808	1,952	2,449	2,816	3,239	32
738	926	1,065	1,225	1,079	1,354	1,557	1,790	33
1,126	1,413	1,625	1,869	1,408	1,767	2,032	2,337	34
777	975	1,121	1,290	932	1,170	1,345	1,547	35
95	119	136	157	138	173	199	229	36
2,457	3,083	3,546	4,077	3,003	3,767	4,332	4,982	37
820	1,028	1,182	1,360	991	1,243	1,430	1,644	38
548	688	791	910	653	819	942	1,083	39
826	1,037	1,193	1,372	1,011	1,269	1,459	1,678	40
1,200	1,506	1,732	1,992	1,413	1,772	2,038	2,344	41
657	825	948	1,090	782	982	1,129	1,298	42
1,219	1,529	1,759	2,022	1,470	1,844	2,120	2,438	43
5,353				42,795	53,694	61,747	71,010	
3,652				16,539	20,751	23,864	27,443	
9,005				59,334	74,445	85,611	98,453	

3. Columns 7, 13 and 17 have been based on an estimated annual average rate of inflation of 15.0 per cent in 1979.

4. Columns 9, 14 and 18 have been based on an assumed annual average rate of inflation of 15.0 per cent in 1980.

5. Electoral rolls in 1976 have been used for the calculation of column 4, and those in 1978 for the calculation of columns 6, 8 and 10.

TABLE 24.—TABLE OF APPORTIONMENT

GENERAL SYNOD FUND AND

Apportionments 1979 vide GS 367			Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Incomes as defined in Appendix II of C.A.F. 332		
Training for Ministry	General Synod Fund	Totals			Parochial incomes 1976	Diocesan incomes 1976	Totals of columns 6 and 7
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
£	£	£			£	£	£
27,010	38,330	65,340	1	Bath and Wells	1,086,491	43,131	1,129,622
23,570	33,460	57,030	2	Birmingham	887,811	98,014	985,825
30,760	43,650	74,410	3	Blackburn	1,254,481	18,117	1,272,598
12,330	17,500	29,830	4	Bradford	502,448	13,302	515,750
18,450	26,180	44,630	5	Bristol	713,177	58,152	771,329
25,090	35,610	60,700	6	Canterbury	1,006,082	43,341	1,049,423
18,510	26,290	44,800	7	Carlisle	724,565	38,423	762,988
39,420	55,960	95,380	8	Chelmsford	1,651,126	43,132	1,694,258
34,370	48,770	83,140	9	Chester	1,402,339	34,825	1,437,164
42,585	46,840	89,425	10	Chichester	1,797,417	124,846	1,922,263
17,079	18,790	35,869	11	Coventry	730,495	34,204	764,699
16,712	18,380	35,092	12	Derby	732,181	16,072	748,253
24,410	34,630	59,040	13	Durham	971,758	22,920	994,678
12,602	13,860	26,462	14	Ely	554,428	20,318	574,746
29,453	32,400	61,853	15	Exeter	1,320,006	34,988	1,354,994
18,778	20,650	39,428	16	Gloucester	823,745	40,130	863,875
24,495	26,950	51,445	17	Guildford	1,092,813	14,998	1,107,811
10,493	11,540	22,033	18	Hereford	465,755	13,400	479,155
16,573	18,230	34,803	19	Leicester	712,609	35,720	748,329
39,115	43,030	82,145	20	Lichfield	1,690,220	55,967	1,746,187
19,586	21,550	41,136	21	Lincoln	844,546	42,283	886,829
30,660	43,520	74,180	22	Liverpool	1,239,352	17,156	1,256,508
70,960	100,720	171,680	23	London	2,794,480	107,050	2,901,530
37,570	53,320	90,890	24	Manchester	1,498,266	33,561	1,531,827
17,940	25,460	43,400	25	Newcastle	721,699	16,283	737,982
16,257	17,890	34,147	26	Norwich	714,745	29,021	743,766
45,597	50,160	95,757	27	Oxford	1,995,485	80,854	2,076,339
15,885	17,470	33,355	28	Peterborough	705,561	14,258	719,819
12,334	13,570	25,904	29	Portsmouth	552,525	14,905	567,430
16,900	23,990	40,890	30	Ripon	662,462	44,571	707,033
27,776	30,550	58,326	31	Rochester	1,226,796	22,617	1,249,413
33,025	36,330	69,355	32	St Albans	1,465,977	31,902	1,497,879
15,391	16,930	32,321	33	St. Edms. and Ips.	693,640	15,744	709,384
23,308	25,730	49,038	34	Salisbury	1,019,205	43,776	1,062,981
16,210	23,010	39,220	35	Sheffield	671,248	6,737	677,985
2,290	3,250	5,540	36	Sodor and Man	88,148	7,519	95,667
47,055	51,760	98,815	37	Southwark	2,071,917	56,150	2,128,067
19,050	27,040	46,090	38	Southwell	756,071	25,935	782,006
11,560	12,720	24,280	39	Truro	504,067	27,774	531,841
17,840	25,320	43,160	40	Wakefield	748,413	23,979	772,392
27,440	38,940	66,380	41	Winchester	1,091,958	35,170	1,127,128
13,382	14,720	28,102	42	Worcester	606,961	8,701	615,662
29,170	41,400	70,570	43	York	1,118,487	51,411	1,169,898
£1,100,000	£1,561,200	£2,661,200		Totals, Church of England	£43,911,976	£1,561,357	£45,473,333

Notes. 1. The contributions towards the General Synod Fund which it is proposed to seek from the dioceses are set out in the above table.

2. Columns 10 to 15 have been reproduced from GS 407 which was approved by the General Synod at its Summer Session, 1979.

3. Columns 1 to 3 compare with columns 10 to 12.

4. The system of apportionment, which was approved by the Church Assembly at the Spring Session 1968 (CAF 332) is based solely on monetary factors:—

FOR THE YEAR 1980

TRAINING FOR MINISTRY

Apportionments of 1980 Budget							Ref. nos.
Apportion- ments of £,1000,000 (based on column 8)	Training for Ministry	General Synod Fund	Totals	Adjustment for pooling travelling expenses 1978		Adjusted Totals	
				Apportioned	Actual		
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
24,841	35,520	41,570	77,090	420	410	77,100	1
21,679	31,000	36,280	67,280	370	280	67,370	2
27,986	40,020	46,840	86,860	470	710	86,620	3
11,342	16,220	18,980	35,200	190	270	35,120	4
16,962	24,260	28,390	52,650	290	300	52,640	5
23,078	33,000	38,620	71,620	390	340	71,670	6
16,779	23,990	28,080	52,070	280	760	51,590	7
37,258	53,280	62,350	115,630	630	430	115,830	8
31,605	45,190	52,890	98,080	530	600	98,010	9
42,272	60,450	70,750	131,200	710	430	131,480	10
16,816	24,050	28,140	52,190	280	300	52,170	11
16,455	23,530	27,540	51,070	280	250	51,100	12
21,874	31,280	36,610	67,890	370	730	67,530	13
12,639	18,070	21,150	39,220	210	120	39,310	14
29,798	42,610	49,870	92,480	500	880	92,100	15
18,997	27,170	31,790	58,960	320	300	58,980	16
24,362	34,840	40,770	75,610	410	250	75,770	17
10,537	15,070	17,640	32,710	180	250	32,640	18
16,456	23,530	27,540	51,070	280	180	51,170	19
38,400	54,910	64,270	119,180	650	530	119,300	20
19,502	27,890	32,640	60,530	330	360	60,500	21
27,632	39,510	46,240	85,750	470	560	85,660	22
63,807	91,240	106,790	198,030	1,080	390	198,720	23
33,686	48,170	56,380	104,550	570	730	104,390	24
16,229	23,210	27,160	50,370	270	360	50,280	25
16,356	23,390	27,370	50,760	280	290	50,750	26
45,661	65,300	76,420	141,720	770	560	141,930	27
15,829	22,640	26,490	49,130	270	180	49,220	28
12,478	17,840	20,880	38,720	210	240	38,690	29
15,548	22,230	26,020	48,250	260	320	48,190	30
27,476	39,290	45,980	85,270	460	370	85,360	31
32,940	47,100	55,130	102,230	560	300	102,490	32
15,600	22,310	26,110	48,420	260	220	48,460	33
23,376	33,430	39,120	72,550	390	360	72,580	34
14,909	21,320	24,950	46,270	250	240	46,280	35
2,104	3,010	3,520	6,530	30	370	6,190	36
46,799	66,920	78,320	145,240	790	260	145,770	37
17,197	24,590	28,780	53,370	290	160	53,500	38
11,696	16,730	19,570	36,300	200	500	36,000	39
16,986	24,290	28,430	52,720	290	290	52,720	40
24,787	35,450	41,480	76,930	420	500	76,850	41
13,539	19,360	22,660	42,020	230	370	41,880	42
25,727	36,790	43,060	79,850	430	620	79,660	43
£1,000,000	£1,430,000	£1,673,570	£3,103,570	£16,870	£16,870	£3,103,570	

(a) Parochial income: excluding a sum equal to parochial payments made in support of the work of the Church overseas, grants from dioceses and other grant making bodies, extraordinary income being money raised in the parishes by special means for capital purposes and other non-recurring receipts such as legacies and bequests.

(b) Diocesan income: annually recurring income derived from sources other than the Church Commissioners and parochial church councils.

5. The statistics of 'parochial incomes' for column 6 have been extracted from the Parish Returns of Finance, 1976, and the statistics of 'diocesan incomes' in column 7 have been provided by the secretaries of the diocesan boards of finance.

6. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in the above table.

TABLE 25—

Provinces of

From information obtained

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	1975				1976			
		Services	Males	Females	Totals	Services	Males	Females	Totals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Bath and Wells	79	835	1,153	1,988	63	986	1,024	2,010
2	Birmingham	81	691	1,125	1,816	79	605	1,007	1,612
3	Blackburn	147	1,745	2,389	4,134	144	1,573	2,325	3,898
4	Bradford	45	508	730	1,238	49	435	590	1,025
5	Bristol	74	556	856	1,412	77	543	852	1,395
6	Canterbury	158	993	1,366	2,359	146	954	1,279	2,233
7	Carlisle	103	868	1,200	2,068	106	832	1,255	2,087
8	Chelmsford	167	1,067	1,653	2,720	164	1,081	1,928	3,009
9	Chester	126	1,346	2,112	3,458	135	1,374	2,411	3,785
10	Chichester	166	1,308	1,831	3,139	174	1,238	2,116	3,354
11	Coventry	74	581	879	1,460	80	605	912	1,517
12	Derby	141	604	929	1,533	76	558	925	1,483
13	Durham	95	909	1,730	2,639	95	883	1,786	2,669
14	Ely	28	410	531	941	44	353	593	946
15	Exeter	120	1,054	1,391	2,445	117	1,082	1,381	2,463
16	Gloucester	102	671	1,156	1,827	132	801	1,324	2,125
17	Guildford	82	982	1,312	2,294	80	1,002	1,346	2,348
18	Hereford	62	503	681	1,184	51	448	537	985
19	Leicester	71	651	1,142	1,793	70	560	912	1,472
20	Lichfield	151	1,879	2,718	4,597	150	1,701	2,384	4,085
21	Lincoln	102	681	1,079	1,760	106	757	1,225	1,982
22	Liverpool	131	1,525	2,518	4,043	112	1,529	2,479	4,008
23	London	176	1,896	2,846	4,742	180	1,355	1,875	3,230
24	Manchester	101	1,609	2,770	4,379	110	1,608	2,719	4,327
25	Newcastle	73	559	1,038	1,597	59	516	870	1,386
26	Norwich	92	505	862	1,367	90	529	776	1,305
27	Oxford	234	1,990	2,610	4,600	194	1,498	2,222	3,720
28	Peterborough	87	669	1,034	1,703	79	745	1,055	1,800
29	Portsmouth	77	512	802	1,314	85	568	851	1,419
30	Ripon	87	734	1,103	1,837	68	614	1,030	1,644
31	Rochester	87	839	1,438	2,277	91	830	1,409	2,239
32	St Albans	94	1,167	1,754	2,921	106	1,142	1,845	2,987
33	St Edms. and Ipswich	66	440	702	1,142	98	482	665	1,147
34	Salisbury	123	1,131	1,494	2,625	119	1,094	1,465	2,559
35	Sheffield	58	452	865	1,317	65	505	951	1,456
36	Sodor and Man	24	89	123	212	23	86	102	188
37	Southwark	111	1,038	1,448	2,486	117	1,013	1,483	2,496
38	Southwell	77	671	953	1,624	117	761	1,194	1,955
39	Truro	109	403	630	1,033	117	412	711	1,123
40	Wakefield	108	693	1,279	1,972	106	644	1,264	1,908
41	Winchester	101	907	1,402	2,309	104	1,017	1,543	2,560
42	Worcester	69	563	856	1,419	81	563	856	1,419
43	York	170	1,086	1,733	2,819	181	1,080	1,879	2,959
Totals, Province of Canterbury		3,084	25,526	37,680	63,206	3,070	24,522	36,501	61,023
Totals, Province of York		1,345	12,794	20,543	33,337	1,370	12,440	20,855	33,295
Totals, Church of England		4,429	38,320	58,223	96,543	4,440	36,962	57,356	94,318

Notes. 1. An age analysis of the confirmation candidates in 37 dioceses showed that, of the total numbers confirmed in those dioceses in 1978, 16.2 per cent males and 15.7 per cent females were under 12 years of age, 55.1 per cent males and 50.1 per cent females were between 12 and 15 years, 9.7 per cent males and 8.6 per cent females were between 16 and 19 years, and 19.0 per cent males and 25.6 per cent females were 20 years of age and over.

CONFIRMATIONS, 1975-1978

Canterbury and York

from the offices of the diocesan bishops

1977				1978				1978 totals as percentages of 1977	Ref. nos.
Services	Males	Females	Totals	Services	Males	Females	Totals		
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
96	914	1,318	2,232	92	869	1,381	2,250	100.8	1
81	543	998	1,541	62	535	863	1,398	90.7	2
167	1,323	2,070	3,393	172	1,620	2,438	4,058	119.6	3
49	513	749	1,262	53	462	661	1,123	89.0	4
76	569	786	1,355	72	521	866	1,387	102.4	5
144	984	1,378	2,362	148	832	1,518	2,350	99.5	6
113	859	1,437	2,296	123	879	1,471	2,350	102.4	7
174	1,176	1,921	3,097	168	1,210	1,964	3,174	102.5	8
153	1,387	2,372	3,759	163	1,416	2,462	3,878	103.2	9
144	1,137	1,646	2,783	169	1,293	1,820	3,113	111.9	10
86	606	978	1,584	78	557	957	1,514	95.6	11
101	616	960	1,576	74	523	955	1,478	93.8	12
93	949	1,876	2,825	93	981	1,916	2,897	102.5	13
46	414	665	1,079	46	420	559	979	90.7	14
129	1,111	1,470	2,581	125	1,067	1,676	2,743	106.3	15
114	713	1,177	1,890	118	829	1,170	1,999	105.8	16
78	995	1,411	2,406	76	948	1,431	2,379	98.9	17
64	502	663	1,165	72	577	906	1,483	127.3	18
73	565	973	1,538	65	539	929	1,468	95.4	19
159	1,828	2,963	4,791	168	1,797	3,002	4,799	100.2	20
103	665	1,186	1,851	108	654	1,070	1,724	93.1	21
118	1,375	2,346	3,721	127	1,651	2,345	3,996	107.4	22
215	1,489	2,153	3,642	209	1,325	2,146	3,471	95.3	23
106	1,645	3,104	4,749	100	1,473	2,765	4,238	89.2	24
68	480	933	1,413	65	515	996	1,511	106.9	25
101	527	950	1,477	104	503	833	1,336	90.5	26
239	2,245	2,565	4,810	223	2,052	2,679	4,731	98.4	27
91	817	1,088	1,905	90	911	1,230	2,141	112.4	28
59	446	743	1,189	66	435	864	1,299	109.3	29
72	675	1,168	1,843	78	732	1,158	1,890	102.6	30
93	884	1,373	2,257	87	841	1,477	2,318	102.7	31
100	1,077	1,674	2,751	100	1,111	1,935	3,046	110.7	32
107	462	658	1,120	107	489	743	1,232	110.0	33
121	1,090	1,519	2,609	122	1,140	1,429	2,569	98.5	34
64	476	903	1,379	180	539	1,041	1,580	114.6	35
19	101	118	219	20	98	107	205	93.6	36
103	794	1,265	2,059	110	952	1,566	2,518	122.3	37
78	613	914	1,527	84	643	1,024	1,667	109.2	38
89	314	610	924	100	387	649	1,036	112.1	39
103	671	1,279	1,950	117	775	1,337	2,112	108.3	40
100	872	1,437	2,309	96	811	1,275	2,086	90.3	41
92	566	958	1,524	82	631	874	1,505	98.8	42
178	1,133	1,816	2,949	177	1,028	1,866	2,894	98.1	43
3,178	24,921	37,486	62,407	3,137	24,759	38,767	63,526	101.8	Totals
1,381	12,200	21,085	33,285	1,552	12,812	21,587	34,399	103.3	Totals
4,559	37,121	58,571	95,692	4,689	37,571	60,354	97,925	102.3	Totals

2. In 1978 38.7 per cent of all confirmations were males and 61.3 per cent females.

3. Numbers of confirmations in the Armed Forces are not included in the above figures.

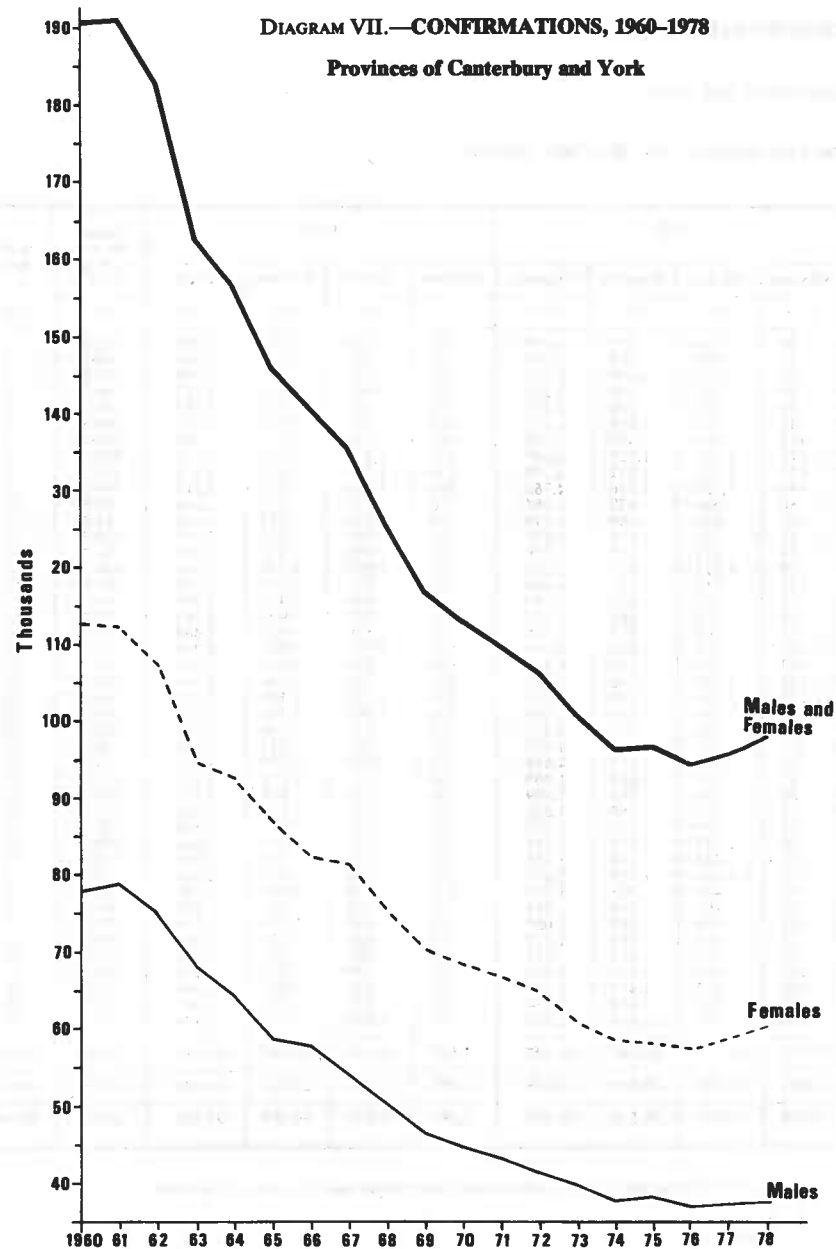


TABLE 26.—CONFIRMATIONS PER 1,000 POPULATION AGED 12-20 YEARS
Provinces of Canterbury and York

Years	Estimated populations aged 12-20 years 000s			Numbers confirmed			Confirmation rates per 1,000 population aged 12-20 years		
	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1960	2,828	2,754	5,582	77,961	112,752	190,713	27.6	40.9	34.2
1961	2,953	2,861	5,814	78,730	112,552	191,282	26.7	39.3	32.9
1962	3,038	2,928	5,966	75,185	107,433	182,618	24.7	36.7	30.6
1963	3,075	2,961	6,036	67,751	94,759	162,510	22.0	32.0	26.9
1964	3,081	2,937	6,038	63,990	92,593	156,583	20.8	31.3	25.9
1965	3,078	2,930	6,028	58,760	86,947	145,707	19.1	29.5	24.2
1966	3,070	2,936	6,026	57,837	82,297	140,134	18.8	27.8	23.3
1967	3,061	2,946	6,007	54,056	81,420	135,476	17.7	27.6	22.6
1968	2,973	2,876	5,849	50,122	75,172	125,294	16.9	26.1	21.4
1969	2,927	2,830	5,757	46,437	70,194	116,631	15.9	24.8	20.3
1970	2,924	2,824	5,748	44,803	68,202	113,005	15.3	24.2	19.7
1971	2,946	2,854	5,800	43,132	66,708	109,840	14.6	23.4	18.9
1972	3,005	2,892	5,897	41,393	64,823	106,216	13.8	22.4	18.0
1973	3,083	2,929	6,012	39,611	60,616	100,227	12.8	20.7	16.7
1974	3,136	2,982	6,118	37,807	58,572	96,379	12.1	19.6	15.8
1975	3,200	3,051	6,251	38,320	58,223	96,543	12.0	19.1	15.4
1976	3,279	3,127	6,406	36,962	57,356	94,318	11.3	18.3	14.7
1977	3,348	3,190	6,538	37,121	58,571	95,692	11.1	18.4	14.6
1978	3,399	3,243	6,642	37,571	60,354	97,925	11.1	18.6	14.7

Note. See also Table 25 and Diagrams VII and VIII

DIAGRAM VIII.—CONFIRMATIONS PER 1,000 POPULATION AGED 12-20 YEARS, 1960-1978
Provinces of Canterbury and York

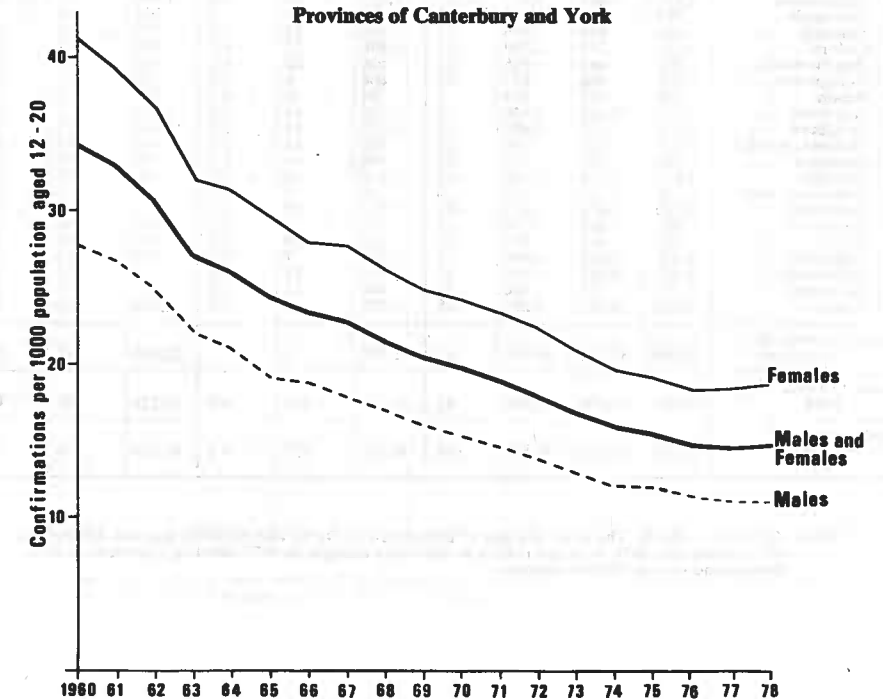


TABLE 27.—DIOCESAN POPULATIONS: 1971 CENSUS, 1977, 1978
ESTIMATES, 1981, 1991 PROJECTIONS

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Calculated by the Statistics Department from information published by the Office of
Population Censuses and Surveys

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	1971 census populations 000s	Estimated popula- tions, mid-year		Population in- creases 1971- 1978 (decreases-) 000s	Projected populations (1977 based)					
			1977 000s	1978 000s		1981		1991			
						Popu- lations 000s	Population in- creases, 1977- 1981 (decreases-) 000s %s	Popu- lations 000s	Population in- creases, 1981- 1991 (decreases-) 000s %s		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Bath and Wells	712	750	752	40	758	8	1.1	791	33	4.4
2	Birmingham	1,501	1,456	1,447	- 54	1,422	- 34	- 2.3	1,392	- 30	- 2.1
3	Blackburn	1,214	1,223	1,223	9	1,225	2	0.2	1,262	37	3.0
4	Bradford	621	625	623	2	622	- 3	- 0.5	632	10	1.6
5	Bristol	753	758	761	8	763	5	0.7	801	38	5.0
6	Canterbury	1,001	1,020	1,021	20	1,013	- 7	- 0.7	1,018	5	0.5
7	Carlisle	470	468	467	- 3	465	- 3	- 0.6	468	3	0.6
8	Chelmsford	2,481	2,503	2,503	22	2,490	- 13	- 0.5	2,523	33	1.3
9	Chester	1,508	1,529	1,531	23	1,522	- 7	- 0.5	1,549	27	1.8
10	Chichester	1,249	1,286	1,295	46	1,291	- 5	- 0.4	1,337	46	3.6
11	Coventry	751	765	767	16	758	- 7	- 0.9	774	16	2.1
12	Derby	953	888	888	- 65	886	- 2	- 0.2	901	15	1.7
13	Durham	1,533	1,521	1,510	- 23	1,499	- 22	- 1.4	1,493	- 6	- 0.4
14	Ely	462	510	514	52	535	25	4.9	593	58	10.8
15	Exeter	897	946	946	49	955	9	1.0	988	33	3.5
16	Gloucester	507	537	539	32	542	5	0.9	564	22	4.1
17	Guilford	861	874	876	15	869	- 5	- 0.6	878	9	1.0
18	Hereford	238	248	249	11	256	8	3.2	275	19	7.4
19	Leicester	772	802	802	30	814	12	1.5	857	43	5.3
20	Lichfield	2,040	2,068	2,069	29	2,065	- 3	- 0.1	2,118	53	2.6
21	Lincoln	808	836	836	28	845	9	1.1	875	30	3.6
22	Liverpool	1,755	1,703	1,692	- 63	1,657	- 46	- 2.7	1,626	- 31	- 1.9
23	London	3,617	3,352	3,338	- 279	3,228	- 124	- 3.7	3,034	- 194	- 6.0
24	Manchester	2,105	2,049	2,037	- 68	2,012	- 37	- 1.8	1,995	- 17	- 0.8
25	Newcastle	798	782	778	- 20	771	- 11	- 1.4	761	- 10	- 1.3
26	Norwich	641	690	696	55	705	15	2.2	751	46	6.5
27	Oxford	1,616	1,734	1,749	133	1,806	72	4.2	1,995	189	10.5
28	Peterborough	579	640	646	67	666	26	4.1	720	54	8.1
29	Portsmouth	641	660	657	16	668	8	1.2	708	40	6.0
30	Ripon	778	787	784	6	784	- 3	- 0.4	799	15	1.9
31	Rochester	1,136	1,140	1,140	4	1,126	- 14	- 1.2	1,119	- 7	- 0.6
32	St Albans	1,418	1,459	1,469	51	1,477	18	1.2	1,564	87	5.9
33	St Edms. and Ips.	478	524	528	50	539	15	2.9	584	45	8.3
34	Salisbury	680	729	733	53	740	11	1.5	786	46	6.2
35	Sheffield	1,177	1,234	1,236	59	1,216	- 18	- 1.5	1,206	- 10	- 0.8
36	Sodor and Man	56	61	62	6	64	3	4.9	72	8	12.5
37	Southwark	2,200	2,046	2,019	- 181	1,972	- 74	- 3.6	1,860	- 112	- 5.7
38	Southwell	981	980	980	- 1	972	- 8	- 0.8	992	20	2.1
39	Truro	382	414	417	35	423	9	2.2	453	30	7.1
40	Wakefield	1,036	1,039	1,040	4	1,032	- 7	- 0.7	1,043	11	1.1
41	Winchester	1,003	1,051	1,058	55	1,064	13	1.2	1,119	55	5.2
42	Worcester	557	595	600	43	606	11	1.8	627	21	3.5
43	York	1,249	1,273	1,277	28	1,275	2	0.2	1,323	48	3.8
Totals, Province of Canterbury		30,934	31,281	31,315	381	31,282	1	—	32,005	723	2.3
Totals, Province of York		15,281	15,274	15,240	- 41	15,116	- 158	- 1.0	15,221	105	0.7
Totals, Church of England		46,215	46,555	46,555	340	46,398	- 157	- 0.3	47,226	828	1.8

Note. Columns 3 and 4. The large changes of population in Derby and Sheffield dioceses between the 1971 census and 1976 were due mainly to boundary changes in 1973 affecting 7 parishes in Derby diocese and now in Sheffield diocese.

TABLE 28.—AGE COMPOSITION OF THE HOME POPULATION 1976-1978

Resident in the Provinces of Canterbury and York

Figures in 000s

Ages, years	1976			1977			1978		
	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Under 1	285	270	555	272	258	530	276	262	538
1	298	282	580	284	269	553	272	257	529
2	310	293	603	298	281	579	284	269	553
3	334	314	648	309	293	602	298	281	579
4	356	335	691	333	314	647	310	293	603
Under 5	1,583	1,494	3,077	1,496	1,415	2,911	1,440	1,362	2,802
5	373	355	728	354	333	687	333	314	647
6	364	344	708	373	354	727	354	333	687
7	377	358	735	364	344	708	373	355	728
8	375	354	729	377	359	736	364	344	708
9	389	370	759	376	354	730	377	359	736
5-9	1,878	1,781	3,659	1,844	1,744	3,588	1,801	1,705	3,506
10	390	371	761	389	369	758	376	355	731
11	399	379	778	390	370	760	389	370	759
12	399	379	778	399	379	778	390	371	761
13	390	371	761	399	379	778	400	379	779
14	383	364	747	390	371	761	399	380	779
10-14	1,961	1,864	3,825	1,967	1,868	3,835	1,954	1,855	3,809
15	376	355	731	383	364	747	391	371	762
16	360	342	702	375	355	730	382	365	747
17	354	339	693	358	342	700	373	357	730
18	349	335	684	354	339	693	359	343	702
19	339	326	665	350	335	685	354	340	694
15-19	1,778	1,697	3,475	1,820	1,735	3,555	1,859	1,776	3,635
20	329	316	645	340	326	666	351	337	688
All ages under 21	7,529	7,152	14,681	7,467	7,088	14,555	7,405	7,035	14,440
20-24	1,638	1,566	3,204	1,658	1,579	3,237	1,679	1,604	3,283
25-29	1,775	1,747	3,522	1,675	1,655	3,330	1,632	1,612	3,244
30-34	1,526	1,487	3,013	1,646	1,617	3,263	1,702	1,678	3,380
35-39	1,362	1,322	2,684	1,357	1,322	2,679	1,378	1,346	2,724
40-44	1,322	1,289	2,611	1,324	1,283	2,607	1,338	1,297	2,635
45-49	1,359	1,364	2,723	1,346	1,348	2,694	1,333	1,331	2,664
50-54	1,419	1,459	2,878	1,382	1,417	2,799	1,354	1,386	2,740
55-59	1,274	1,371	2,645	1,324	1,422	2,746	1,385	1,481	2,866
60-64	1,230	1,385	2,615	1,193	1,346	2,539	1,128	1,276	2,404
65-69	1,068	1,320	2,388	1,069	1,315	2,384	1,072	1,312	2,384
70-74	774	1,113	1,887	791	1,128	1,919	805	1,141	1,946
75-79	438	822	1,260	457	836	1,293	477	858	1,335
80-84	209	496	705	213	509	722	216	521	737
85 and over	110	339	449	111	343	454	112	349	461
All ages over 20	15,504	17,080	32,584	15,546	17,120	32,666	15,611	17,192	32,803
All ages	22,704	23,916	46,620	22,673	23,882	46,555	22,665	23,890	46,555

Summary

Under 18	6,512	6,175	12,687	6,423	6,088	12,511	6,341	6,015	12,356
18-64	13,593	13,651	27,244	13,609	13,663	27,272	13,642	13,694	27,336
65 and over	2,599	4,090	6,689	2,641	4,131	6,772	2,682	4,181	6,863

Note. These estimates have been calculated by the Statistics Department from the Registrar General's estimates of the population of England and Wales as at 30 June.

TABLE 29.—POPULATION—COMPONENTS OF CHANGE, 1961-1978

England and Wales

Compiled from information extracted from *Population Trends*, 17, published by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

Figures in 000s

Mid-year to mid-year	Population at start of period	Components of change								Net increase (—decrease)
		Births	Deaths	Natural increase (—de- crease)	Net migration					
					To/from rest of U.K.	To/from Irish Republic	Beyond the British Isles	Totals col 6-8	Other changes (see Note 1)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1961-2	46,196	830	556	274	+30	+ 4	+113	+147	+23	444
1962-3	46,640	845	577	268	+32	+ 7	— 29	+ 10	—17	261
1963-4	46,901	862	530	332	+31	+ 5	— 21	+ 15	—29	318
1964-5	47,219	870	539	331	+27	+19	— 31	+ 15	—25	321
1965-6	47,540	856	567	289	+27	+18	— 52	— 7	+ 2	284
1966-7	47,824	850	534	316	+19	+ 4	— 62	— 39	+12	289
1967-8	48,113	820	580	240	+15	+ 8	— 24	— 1	— 6	233
1968-9	48,346	817	568	249	+14	+14	— 53	— 25	—30	194
1969-70	48,540	779	586	193	+10	+17	— 61	— 34	—19	140
1970- 1	48,680	795	562	233	+16	—	— 26	— 10	—49	174
1971- 2	48,854.4	748.6	579.9	168.8	+22.6	—	— 27.4	— 4.8	+ 7.2	171.2
1972- 3	49,025.6	701.8	590.4	111.4	+11.1	—	+ 7.8	+ 18.9	— 2.1	128.2
1973- 4	49,153.8	652.5	582.7	69.8	+ 2.1	— 4.7	— 61.9	— 64.5	— 0.2	5.1
1974- 5	49,158.9	625.0	589.2	35.8	+ 9.7	— 5.0	— 48.9	— 44.2	+ 6.6	—1.8
1975- 6	49,157.1	594.5	599.4	— 4.9	+ 6.1	—	— 21.1	— 15.0	+ 5.2	—14.7
1976- 7	49,142.4	567.6	580.0	—12.4	+ 9.7	+ 4.0	— 31.0	— 17.3	+ 6.8	—22.9
1977- 8	49,119.5	575.6	584.6	— 8.4	+ 12.2	+ 7.0	— 24.7	— 5.5	+11.7	— 2.2
1978- 9	49,117.3									

Notes. 1. The figures in column 10 represent the changes in armed forces plus adjustments to reconcile population change between 1961 and 1971 censuses with estimates of natural change and net civil migration.

2. The figures for 1971 onwards have been revised since publication of Table 27 in the 1978 Year Book.

TABLE 30.—COUNTY AND VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS BY DENOMINATION AND TYPE, 1976, 1977

England and Wales

Maintained primary, middle and secondary schools

Compiled from information extracted from Department of Education and Science, *Statistics of Education, 1976, Schools*, Vol 1 and *Statistics of Education, 1977, Schools*, Vol 1

Denomination and type	January, 1976				January, 1977			
	Schools or departments	Pupils	Teachers	Average numbers of pupils per teacher	Schools or departments	Pupils	Teachers	Average numbers of pupils per teacher
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Primary schools:—								
County	15,361	3,774,730	157,044	24.0	15,439	3,709,948	155,135	23.9
Church of England	5,687	835,223	35,720	23.4	5,627	821,751	35,142	23.4
Roman Catholic	2,143	470,302	19,797	23.8	2,137	455,949	19,257	23.7
Others	139	23,900	972	24.6	138	23,730	975	24.3
Totals, all primary schools	23,330	5,104,155	213,533	23.9	23,341	5,011,378	210,509	23.8
Secondary schools:—								
County	4,018	3,322,270	194,785	17.1	4,020	3,405,452	199,776	17.0
Church of England	231	138,976	8,010	17.4	235	145,451	8,327	17.5
Roman Catholic	524	328,658	19,237	17.1	527	340,169	20,013	17.0
Others	209	145,596	9,044	16.1	206	147,691	9,187	16.1
Totals, all secondary schools	4,982	3,935,500	231,076	17.0	4,988	4,038,763	237,303	17.0
Primary and Secondary schools:—								
County	19,379	7,097,000	351,829	20.2	19,459	7,115,400	354,911	20.0
Church of England	5,918	974,199	43,730	22.3	5,862	967,202	43,469	22.3
Roman Catholic	2,667	798,960	39,034	20.5	2,664	796,118	39,270	20.3
Others	348	169,496	10,016	16.9	344	171,421	10,162	16.9
Totals, all primary and secondary schools	28,312	9,039,655	444,609	20.3	28,329	9,050,141	447,812	20.2

Notes. 1. Maintained primary and secondary schools are of two kinds, those established by Local Education Authorities called *County Schools*, and those established by voluntary bodies, mainly the religious denominations, called *Voluntary Schools*.

2. A department is a portion of a school which normally has a separate head teacher.

3. Primary schools—consist mainly of infants' schools for children aged 5 to 7, junior schools for those aged 7 to 11 and junior and infant schools for both age groups. In addition, first schools cater for ages from 5 to 8, 9 or 10. They are the first stage of a three-tier system.

Middle schools—take children from first schools. They cater for older junior and younger senior pupils. The age ranges of these schools are 8 to 12, 9 to 12, 9 to 13, 10 to 13 and 10 to 14. Those for pupils aged 8 to 12 and 9 to 12 are deemed primary, those for ages 10 to 13 and 10 to 14 are deemed secondary, and those for ages 9 to 13 may be deemed either primary or secondary according to the choice of the Local Education Authority. Pupils from these schools generally go on to comprehensive upper schools.

Secondary schools—Secondary education is provided mainly in three types of school—secondary modern, secondary grammar and comprehensive. A school is classified as comprehensive when its admission arrangements are without reference to ability and aptitude. There is a small and decreasing number of technical schools. Schools which do not fall into these four categories are classified as other secondary schools.

4. In the table above Middle schools deemed primary are included with Primary schools, and Middle schools deemed secondary are included with Secondary schools.

5. See also Notes 1 and 2 of Table 31.

TABLE 31.—COUNTY AND VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS BY DENOMINATION,
STATUS AND TYPE, January 1977

England and Wales

Maintained primary, middle and secondary schools

Compiled from information extracted from Department of Education and Science
Statistics of Education, 1977, Schools, Vol 1

Denomination, status and type	Primary	Middle		Secondary					Totals all schools
		Deemed primary	Deemed second- ary	Modern	Gram- mar	Techni- cal	Compre- hensive	Others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
County:—									
Schools or depart- ments . . .	14,873	566	464	638	236	19	2,619	44	19,459
Pupils . . .	3,515,532	194,416	206,925	399,034	154,174	12,395	2,603,757	29,167	7,115,400
Teachers . . .	146,718	8,417	10,096	22,534	9,401	729	155,245	1,771	354,911
Church of England:—									
Con- trolled									
Schools or depart- ments . . .	3,333	52	35	17	7	—	32	—	3,476
Pupils . . .	455,898	15,130	15,269	8,353	3,819	—	28,239	—	526,708
Teachers . . .	19,547	658	734	461	235	—	1,725	—	23,360
Aided									
Schools or depart- ments . . .	2,204	37	27	17	16	—	59	4	2,364
Pupils . . .	339,831	10,629	9,489	8,059	7,899	—	49,583	2,177	427,667
Teachers . . .	14,461	466	452	464	496	—	2,917	128	19,384
Special agree- ment									
Schools or depart- ments . . .	1	—	4	7	1	—	9	—	22
Pupils . . .	263	—	1,695	3,455	411	—	7,003	—	12,827
Teachers . . .	10	—	80	200	28	—	407	—	725
Roman Catholic:—									
Con- trolled									
Schools or depart- ments . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	3
Pupils . . .	37	—	—	—	742	—	832	—	1,611
Teachers . . .	2	—	—	—	41	—	66	—	109
Aided									
Schools or depart- ments . . .	2,105	30	27	122	36	2	219	21	2,562
Pupils . . .	447,582	8,099	9,250	55,457	21,746	1,278	172,844	12,538	728,794
Teachers . . .	18,895	351	471	3,203	1,368	83	10,241	762	35,374
Special agree- ment									
School or depart- ments . . .	1	—	5	33	—	—	55	5	99
Pupils . . .	231	—	2,229	17,747	—	—	42,178	3,328	65,713
Teachers . . .	9	—	108	1,029	—	—	2,447	194	3,787
Others:—									
Con- trolled									
Schools or depart- ments . . .	100	—	1	2	61	—	71	—	235
Pupils . . .	15,977	—	359	779	37,760	—	66,835	—	121,710
Teachers . . .	665	—	19	44	2,292	—	4,196	—	7,216
Aided									
Schools or depart- ments . . .	38	—	1	—	49	—	18	2	108
Pupils . . .	7,753	—	230	—	29,489	—	11,170	795	49,437
Teachers . . .	310	—	11	—	1,833	—	728	48	2,930
Special agree- ment									
Schools or depart- ments . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Pupils . . .	—	—	—	274	—	—	—	—	274
Teachers . . .	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
Totals, all schools:—									
Schools or depart- ments . . .	22,656	685	564	837	407	21	3,083	76	28,329
Pupils . . .	4,783,104	228,274	245,446	493,158	256,040	13,673	2,982,441	48,005	9,050,141
Teachers . . .	200,617	9,892	11,971	27,951	15,694	812	177,972	2,903	447,812

- Notes. 1. This table includes both full-time pupils and part-time pupils aged under 5, each part-time pupil counting as 0.5 pupil.
2. Qualified teachers only are included, both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time.
3. See also Notes 1 to 3 of Table 30.