

Returns of membership and finance for the year 1978 were collected from the parishes in all dioceses, and estimates based on a sample of those returns were published in the Statistical Supplement to the 1980 Year Book. Full statistics evaluated from the returns were sent to the dioceses in 1980, and they are summarised in this Supplement, in which some comparisons are made with estimates based on a sample of returns for 1979. A full collection of returns will be made for the year 1980.

Clergy

At the General Synod November 1980 sessions the Synod took note of a report by the Ministry Co-ordinating Group (GS 459) "The Church's Ministry—A Survey, November 1980". In Annex III of GS 459 Table 1 gave a statistical progress report on the implementation of the "Sheffield" deployment formula, and Table 2 showed the distribution of the projected members of full-time diocesan clergymen up to 1986. In this Supplement to the Year Book Table 1 includes information extracted from GS 459, and other tables show clergy age structures, inter-diocesan movements, movements to and from non-diocesan posts, retirements and deaths. At mid 1980 90.2 per cent of clergymen were under 65 years of age compared with 89.8 per cent in 1979, and retirements at 65 years continue at a high level. In 1979 417 deacons were ordained including 114 for the non-stipendiary ministry compared with 391 (82 non-stipendiary) in 1978.

Membership

In the Statistical Supplement to the 1980 Year Book, reference was made to increased membership figures in 1978 compared with 1976. The upward trend continued in 1979 in all but confirmations. In that year, compared with 1976, baptisms increased by 7.7 per cent, Easter communicants by 2.0 per cent, Christmas communicants by 10.5 per cent, Sunday communicants by 8.1 per cent, Sunday attendances by 0.5 per cent and planned giving subscribers by 5.1 per cent. 1978 produced the highest number of confirmation candidates since 1973 and, although there was a marginal decrease in 1979, the numbers in the years 1974–1977 were exceeded. Increases in 1979 compared with 1978 can be seen in Table 15 on page 20.

Finance

The rate of inflation in 1979, as measured from the Retail Price Index, was 13.4 per cent. As stated in "A Giving Church?", in 1979 direct giving in the parishes rose by nearly five per cent in real terms compared with 1978. Between 1976 and 1978, when the overall rate of inflation was 25.5 per cent, there was also a modest increase in real terms in parish incomes. Before 1976, according to information available to the Statistical Department, there had been no increases in real terms in parish incomes, with the exception of covenants, since 1964. Average weekly contributions per electoral roll member to direct giving and all voluntary income in 1979 were 46½p and 67p respectively compared with 39½p and 57p in 1978 and 27p and 39p in 1976.

In the tables and diagrams relating to parish finance components of income and expenditure are defined as follows:—

Please note

- This is a scanned copy of a historical report.
- Some numbers will have been updated since publication, owing to incorporation of late returns and corrections; please check more recent publications for any changes.
- Diocesan-level figures relate to diocesan boundaries at the time.
- Ways in which data are presented have changed over time; not everything in this document is necessarily presented the way that we would choose to do it today.

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Research and Statistics unit
Church of England

Income

Total planned giving	= net covenants and uncovenanted planned giving.
Total direct giving	= planned giving plus church collections and boxes.
Total voluntary income	= direct giving, plus income tax on covenants, net proceeds from gift days, fetes and bazaars, net profit from magazines and bookstalls, sundry donations.
Total ordinary income	= voluntary income plus fees, dividends and interest, net surplus on church halls and property, trust income, grants.
Extraordinary income	= donations and appeals for special capital purposes, non-recurring grants, legacies and bequests, insurance claims, loans and transfers from reserves.

Expenditure

Ministry and diocese	= payments towards clergy and layworkers' stipends, housing, and working expenses; diocesan quota/share and other diocesan payments.
Church and services	= heating, lighting, cleaning, insurance, minor repairs; upkeep of services, books, music, robes; churchyard; salaries and wages.
Other ordinary parish expenditure	= net deficiency on church halls and property; church day and Sunday schools; christian stewardship; sick and poor; net loss on magazines and bookstalls; administration, printing, stationery, postage, sundries.
Payments outside the parish	= overseas missions, home missions, other church societies and organisations, secular charities.
Extraordinary expenditure	= new buildings and major repairs—church and installations, church halls, clergy houses; initial cost of a christian stewardship campaign; repayment of loans; transfers to reserves.

TABLE 1.—DEPLOYMENT OF THE CLERGY

Actual distribution of full-time diocesan clergymen 1979 and 1980 compared with distribution according to the "Sheffield" deployment formula (G.S. 205), and shares of predicted total numbers of clergymen 1982–1984 according to "Sheffield".

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Distribution of full-time diocesan clergymen						
		Mid 1979		Mid 1980		Shares of predicted totals according to Sheffield (December)		
		Actual	Shares according to Sheffield	Actual	Shares according to Sheffield	1982	1983	1984
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Bath and Wells	288	273	262	271	259	258	256
2	Birmingham	230	259	234	251	238	237	236
3	Blackburn	267	300	263	299	287	285	284
4	Bradford	140	143	144	141	135	134	134
5	Bristol	188	164	184	166	159	158	158
6	Canterbury	269	254	263	254	242	240	239
7	Carlisle	189	197	190	199	191	190	189
8	Chelmsford	495	512	493	499	476	473	471
9	Chester	304	347	309	350	335	332	331
10	Chichester	380	354	385	358	341	339	337
11	Coventry	163	178	161	176	168	167	166
12	Derby	224	219	211	214	205	204	203
13	Durham	300	324	306	318	304	302	301
14	Ely	195	169	192	170	165	164	163
15	Exeter	334	318	329	313	300	298	297
16	Gloucester	226	179	213	181	173	172	171
17	Guildford	198	201	203	204	195	194	193
18	Hereford	148	157	149	157	151	149	149
19	Leicester	212	200	210	195	188	187	186
20	Lichfield	439	467	442	462	442	439	437
21	Lincoln	279	299	262	290	278	276	275
22	Liverpool	279	320	289	319	303	301	299
23	London	657	612	627	598	565	562	559
24	Manchester	373	407	377	397	380	377	375
25	Newcastle	186	197	184	192	184	183	182
26	Norwich	269	251	265	250	241	239	238
27	Oxford	479	448	482	455	441	438	436
28	Peterborough	228	186	230	186	180	179	178
29	Portsmouth	139	148	138	147	141	140	140
30	Ripon	167	199	171	199	191	190	189
31	Rochester	253	247	253	248	236	235	234
32	St. Albans	328	331	321	334	320	318	316
33	St. Edms. and Ips.	204	194	208	192	185	184	183
34	Salisbury	272	274	250	274	263	261	260
35	Sheffield	206	239	205	233	222	220	219
36	Sodor and Man	22	23	19	23	22	22	22
37	Southwark	431	382	429	366	346	344	342
38	Southwell	208	218	215	215	206	204	203
39	Truro	170	147	161	151	145	144	143
40	Wakefield	210	220	214	217	208	207	205
41	Winchester	271	268	266	267	257	255	254
42	Worcester	167	159	169	154	148	147	146
43	York	350	353	357	350	334	332	331
Totals, Province of Canterbury		8,136	7,850	7,992	7,783	7,448	7,401	7,366
Totals, Province of York		3,201	3,487	3,243	3,452	3,302	3,279	3,264
Totals, Church of England		11,337	11,337	11,235	11,235	10,750	10,680	10,630

Note. A Statistical Progress Report on the implementation of "Sheffield" and distribution of the predicted total numbers of Clergymen 1981–1986 were published as Tables 1 and 2 of Annex III to G.S. 459 "The Church's Ministry—A Survey, November 1980."

TABLE 2.—FULL-TIME DIOCESAN
Provinces of Canterbury
Compiled from information supplied by

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of full-time					
		Dignitaries (including beneficed)					Total digni- taries
		Diocesan Bishops	Suffragan and Assistant Bishops	Arch- deacons	Cathedrals Deans and Provosts	Other clergy	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Bath and Wells	1	1	3	1	1	7
2	Birmingham	1	1	2	1	2	7
3	Blackburn	1	2	2	1	2	8
4	Bradford	1	2	2	1	3	9
5	Bristol	1	1	3	1	4	10
6	Canterbury	1	3	3	1	3	11
7	Carlisle	1	1	3	1	2	8
8	Chelmsford	1	2	3	1	4	12
9	Chester	1	2	2	1	3	9
10	Chichester	1	1	3	1	2	8
11	Coventry	1	1	2	1	2	7
12	Derby	1	2	2	1	2	8
13	Durham	1	2	2	1	2	8
14	Ely	1	1	3	1	3	9
15	Exeter	1	2	4	1	2	10
16	Gloucester	1	1	2	1	3	8
17	Guildford	1	1	2	1	3	8
18	Hereford	1	1	2	1	3	8
19	Leicester	1	1	2	1	3	8
20	Lichfield	1	2	3	1	3	10
21	Lincoln	1	2	3	1	3	10
22	Liverpool	1	2	3	1	3	10
23	London	1	6	4	1	5	17
24	Manchester	1	2	2	1	3	9
25	Newcastle	1	2	2	1	3	9
26	Norwich	1	2	2	1	3	9
27	Oxford	1	3	2	1	3	10
28	Peterborough	1	3	2	1	3	10
29	Portsmouth	1	1	2	1	3	8
30	Ripon	1	2	2	1	3	9
31	Rochester	1	1	2	1	3	8
32	St. Albans	1	1	3	1	3	9
33	St. Edms. and Ipswich	1	2	2	1	5	11
34	Salisbury	1	1	3	1	2	8
35	Sheffield	1	2	3	1	3	10
36	Sodor and Man	1	1	2	1	3	8
37	Southwark	1	1	4	1	4	11
38	Southwell	1	3	1	1	4	10
39	Truro	1	1	2	1	3	8
40	Wakefield	1	2	2	1	3	9
41	Winchester	1	2	2	1	3	9
42	Worcester	1	1	2	1	3	8
43	York	1	3	3	1	6	14
Totals, Province of Canterbury		29	49	75	28	81	262
Totals, Province of York		14	17	29	13	36	109
Totals, Church of England		43	66	104	41	117	371

Notes: 1. The above figures include only those clergymen who were working full-time within the diocesan framework at mid 1980. Over 2,000 clergymen were in non-parochial posts outside the diocesan framework, e.g. chaplains in H.M. Forces, prisons, hospitals, colleges and schools; officials of Church and secular charitable organisations; religious communities; theological colleges, universities, etc.

CLERGYMEN, 1980
and York
the Church Commissioners

diocesan clergymen at mid 1980						Ref. nos.	Dioceses
Parochial clergymen				Non- parochial diocesan clergymen	Total diocesan clergy- men		
Incum- bents (excluding dignita- ries)	Incum- bent status	Assistant curates	Total parochial clergy- men				
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
182	54	15	251	4	262	1	Bath and Wells
151	16	47	214	13	234	2	Birmingham
199	17	35	251	4	263	3	Blackburn
103	9	21	133	4	144	4	Bradford
88	37	43	168	7	184	5	Bristol
147	41	49	237	15	263	6	Canterbury
138	25	18	181	1	190	7	Carlisle
306	78	90	474	7	493	8	Chelmsford
228	10	61	299	1	309	9	Chester
243	63	60	366	11	385	10	Chichester
99	24	21	144	8	161	11	Coventry
137	41	22	200	3	211	12	Derby
183	41	54	278	22	306	13	Durham
142	23	14	179	4	192	14	Ely
214	64	37	315	4	329	15	Exeter
158	19	26	203	2	213	16	Gloucester
128	13	49	190	5	203	17	Guildford
90	27	18	135	6	149	18	Hereford
157	18	26	201	3	210	19	Leicester
276	70	73	419	12	442	20	Lichfield
194	23	28	245	7	262	21	Lincoln
185	31	57	273	8	289	22	Liverpool
374	45	167	586	24	627	23	London
272	23	66	361	7	377	24	Manchester
117	21	30	168	9	184	25	Newcastle
194	38	18	250	6	265	26	Norwich
293	97	75	465	9	482	27	Oxford
183	8	29	220	2	230	28	Peterborough
84	14	32	130	3	138	29	Portsmouth
116	6	33	155	8	171	30	Ripon
180	3	54	237	7	253	31	Rochester
200	35	69	304	6	321	32	St. Albans
164	17	16	197	3	208	33	St. Edms. and Ipswich
152	64	24	240	—	250	34	Salisbury
144	9	37	190	7	205	35	Sheffield
17	—	—	17	—	19	36	Sodor and Man
221	61	120	402	14	429	37	Southwark
144	16	40	200	7	215	38	Southwell
104	35	13	152	3	161	39	Truro
169	10	26	205	2	214	40	Wakefield
189	23	35	247	10	266	41	Winchester
81	54	20	155	6	169	42	Worcester
234	45	47	326	17	357	43	York
5,131	1,105	1,290	7,526	204	7,992	Totals, Province of Canterbury	
2,249	263	525	3,037	97	3,243	Totals, Province of York	
7,380	1,368	1,815	10,563	301	11,235	Totals, Church of England	

2. Dignitaries holding more than one dignity are included only in the higher ranking dignity.

TABLE 3.—AGE STRUCTURE OF FULL-TIME DIOCESAN CLERGYMEN
As at mid 1980

Provinces of Canterbury and York
Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners														
Dignitaries (including beneficed)														
Ages	Diocesan Bishops	Suffragan and Asst. Bishops	Archdeacons	Cathedrals		Total dignitaries	Parochial clergymen				Non-parochial clergymen			
				Deans and Provosts	Other clergy		Incumbents and incumbents status (excluding dignitaries)	Asst. curates	Total parochial clergymen	Diocesan appointments	Indust., Univ. and other Chaplains	Total non-parochial clergymen	Total diocesan clergymen	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Under 25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—	—	29	
25-29	—	—	—	—	—	4	26	529	555	—	—	—	555	29
30-34	—	—	—	—	4	15	438	584	1,022	9	7	7	1,063	562
35-39	—	—	—	—	14	16	883	261	1,144	22	28	37	1,216	1,063
40-44	—	—	1	—	17	35	1,296	139	1,435	35	35	57	1,491	1,216
45-49	1	3	—	3	17	76	1,408	81	1,489	31	31	50	1,578	1,491
50-54	8	14	26	6	22	60	1,323	61	1,384	19	20	34	1,499	1,578
55-59	—	—	—	—	10	60	1,114	39	1,153	14	10	24	1,237	1,499
Totals under 60	17	35	60	16	78	206	6,478	1,723	8,201	110	158	268	8,575	8,575
60	3	2	6	3	6	20	281	2	283	3	—	—	283	308
61	3	4	7	—	3	17	235	7	242	4	2	5	242	308
62	3	—	1	2	3	9	216	6	222	2	2	2	222	265
63	—	2	2	1	5	14	256	8	264	2	—	3	264	233
64	3	4	9	3	9	28	288	12	300	4	1	5	281	233
Totals 60-64	16	12	25	9	26	88	1,276	35	1,311	15	6	21	1,420	333
65	2	7	4	3	3	19	251	8	259	2	1	3	259	281
66	2	2	—	4	3	14	154	8	162	2	—	2	162	178
67	2	2	4	3	—	11	121	2	123	2	—	2	123	136
68	—	2	7	1	3	13	96	2	98	—	2	—	98	111
69	1	2	1	5	1	10	95	2	97	—	—	—	97	107
Totals 65-69	9	16	16	16	10	67	717	22	739	4	3	7	813	813
Totals 60-69	25	28	41	25	36	155	1,993	57	2,050	19	9	28	2,233	2,233
70-74	1	3	2	—	2	8	200	4	204	—	—	—	204	212
75-79	—	—	—	—	1	1	48	—	48	—	—	—	48	212
80-84	—	—	1	—	—	1	13	—	13	—	—	—	13	40
85-89	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	14
90-93	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	4
Totals 70 and over	1	3	3	—	3	10	268	4	272	—	—	—	272	282
Not known	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals all ages	43	66	104	41	117	371	8,748	1,815	10,563	132	169	301	11,235	11,235
Average ages	61	59	57	61	53	57	52	35	49	47	42	44	49	49

Notes. 1. Col. 8 includes Incumbents, Team Rectors and Priests in Churches and Chapels.

Notes: 1. Col. 8 includes Incumbents, Team Priests-in-Charge, and Curates-in-Charge of Conventional Districts.
2. See Table 4 for average ages of clergy in each diocese.

TABLE 4.—FULL-TIME DIOCESAN CLERGYMEN

Age structure of full-time clergymen in the dioceses at mid 1980

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Percentages of full-time diocesan clergymen in the following age groups at mid 1980						Average ages, years
		Under 40 years	40-49	50-59	Under 60 years	60-64	Under 65 years	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Bath and Wells	13.4	24.8	29.0	67.2	18.7	85.9	53
2	Birmingham	35.3	32.3	16.0	83.6	9.5	93.1	46
3	Blackburn	26.4	26.1	22.6	75.1	18.0	93.1	46
4	Bradford	24.3	34.7	20.8	79.8	13.9	93.7	48
5	Bristol	30.6	26.3	27.3	84.2	10.9	95.1	47
6	Canterbury	27.4	28.5	24.3	80.2	11.0	91.2	48
7	Carlisle	18.2	28.9	31.0	78.1	14.9	93.0	50
8	Chelmsford	28.8	25.6	23.5	77.9	9.7	87.6	49
9	Chester	23.6	28.1	25.6	77.3	14.9	92.2	49
10	Chichester	17.7	24.7	32.6	75.0	16.9	91.9	52
11	Coventry	24.8	29.2	23.0	77.0	11.8	88.8	49
12	Derby	20.0	28.6	28.1	76.7	12.8	89.5	50
13	Durham	31.9	31.6	19.1	82.6	10.2	92.8	46
14	Ely	12.0	29.7	26.5	68.2	16.2	84.4	53
15	Exeter	19.2	18.9	28.7	66.8	18.6	85.4	53
16	Gloucester	19.8	24.5	28.8	73.1	13.2	86.3	52
17	Guilford	27.6	27.1	24.6	79.3	10.8	90.1	48
18	Hereford	26.2	28.2	19.4	73.8	12.8	86.6	50
19	Leicester	15.3	21.5	30.2	67.0	18.2	85.2	53
20	Lichfield	26.7	33.9	17.7	78.3	12.7	91.0	48
21	Lincoln	19.9	24.5	31.8	76.2	14.6	90.8	51
22	Liverpool	38.4	28.7	20.4	87.5	7.3	94.8	45
23	London	35.1	23.1	20.1	78.3	10.9	89.2	47
24	Manchester	31.1	31.4	25.0	87.5	5.9	93.4	46
25	Newcastle	26.6	28.8	20.7	76.1	14.7	90.8	49
26	Norwich	13.7	34.2	25.5	73.4	14.1	87.5	51
27	Oxford	21.4	28.8	25.9	76.1	11.9	88.0	50
28	Peterborough	22.7	24.0	24.0	70.7	16.6	87.3	51
29	Portsmouth	28.2	21.4	25.2	74.8	15.3	90.1	49
30	Ripon	33.5	24.7	21.2	79.4	10.0	89.4	48
31	Rochester	26.1	28.0	27.7	81.8	9.9	91.7	48
32	St. Albans	27.3	31.7	26.9	85.9	8.8	94.7	47
33	St. Edms. and Ipswich	17.4	24.6	28.5	70.5	16.9	87.4	52
34	Salisbury	21.6	23.6	25.6	70.8	14.8	85.6	52
35	Sheffield	30.2	31.2	25.4	86.8	7.3	94.1	47
36	Sodor and Man	—	57.9	21.0	78.9	15.8	94.7	51
37	Southwark	41.0	25.9	18.0	84.9	9.3	94.2	44
38	Truro	30.2	33.0	20.5	83.7	8.9	92.6	47
39	Wakefield	17.1	26.6	24.7	68.4	17.7	86.1	52
40	Winchester	29.4	19.6	25.2	83.2	11.7	94.9	47
41	Worcester	21.9	20.0	27.1	69.0	18.9	87.9	52
42	York	29.0	26.6	20.7	76.3	14.2	90.5	48
43	York	21.6	29.7	25.9	77.2	11.6	88.8	50
Totals, Province of Canterbury		24.6	26.5	24.9	76.0	13.3	89.3	50
Totals, Province of York		28.2	29.8	23.4	81.4	11.2	92.6	48
Totals, Church of England		25.6	27.3	24.4	77.6	12.6	90.2	49

Note: See Table 3 for analysis of numbers of clergymen in age groups.

TABLE 5.—INTER-DIOCESAN MOVEMENTS OF FULL-TIME DIOCESAN CLERGYMEN

Numbers and ages of clergymen who moved from dioceses to other dioceses in the period
1st July 1979–30th June 1980
Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of clergymen in the following age groups who moved from dioceses					Totals all ages	Average ages, years
		Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60 and over		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Bath and Wells	—	5	3	1	1	10	42
2	Birmingham	—	3	4	1	1	10	42
3	Blackburn	—	5	4	2	1	12	43
4	Bradford	—	1	3	2	—	6	46
5	Bristol	—	7	7	2	—	17	42
6	Canterbury	5	4	2	3	—	14	39
7	Carlisle	—	3	7	—	1	11	45
8	Chelmsford	1	10	2	2	1	16	39
9	Chester	1	2	3	1	—	7	42
10	Chichester	—	2	5	2	—	9	44
11	Coventry	2	2	1	1	—	6	37
12	Derby	2	3	3	3	—	11	41
13	Durham	1	11	1	2	1	16	39
14	Ely	—	1	2	3	—	7	50
15	Exeter	2	4	2	1	1	10	41
16	Gloucester	—	3	2	1	—	6	39
17	Guildford	—	4	2	2	—	9	44
18	Hereford	1	4	5	1	—	11	41
19	Leicester	—	2	2	1	—	6	46
20	Lichfield	1	10	4	3	—	18	40
21	Lincoln	—	6	1	4	1	12	44
22	Liverpool	1	4	5	3	—	14	44
23	London	5	9	13	7	1	34	42
24	Manchester	—	6	9	4	—	20	46
25	Newcastle	—	3	2	2	—	7	45
26	Norwich	—	3	3	2	—	8	43
27	Oxford	5	8	—	3	—	16	37
28	Peterborough	2	3	1	3	—	9	40
29	Portsmouth	—	1	2	3	—	4	45
30	Ripon	1	1	3	1	—	6	46
31	Rochester	4	7	1	3	1	13	35
32	St. Albans	—	4	4	2	—	11	45
33	St. Edms. and Ipswich	1	1	1	1	—	4	39
34	Salisbury	2	5	3	4	—	14	43
35	Sheffield	2	5	3	1	—	11	38
36	Sodor and Man	—	—	1	—	—	2	53
37	Southwark	6	6	4	4	1	20	39
38	Southwell	1	1	1	—	—	3	37
39	Truro	—	2	1	1	—	4	42
40	Wakefield	—	1	4	2	1	8	49
41	Winchester	—	4	5	1	—	11	42
42	Worcester	1	1	1	1	—	4	41
43	York	3	1	1	1	1	7	40
Totals, Province of Canterbury		41	124	86	62	11	324	41
Totals, Province of York		10	44	47	23	9	133	43
Totals, Church of England		51	168	133	85	20	457	42

Note: See Table 6 for numbers and ages of clergymen received into diocese from other dioceses, and net gains or losses.

TABLE 6.—INTER-DIOCESAN MOVEMENTS OF FULL-TIME DIOCESAN CLERGYMEN

Numbers and ages of clergymen received into dioceses from other dioceses in the period
1st July 1979–30th June 1980
Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of clergymen in the following age groups received into dioceses					Totals all ages	Average ages, years	Net gains (+) or net losses (–)
		Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60 and over			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Bath and Wells	—	3	—	3	—	6	44	– 4
2	Birmingham	—	2	5	—	—	7	44	– 3
3	Blackburn	—	2	—	—	—	2	47	– 4
4	Bradford	1	1	4	—	—	6	38	– 3
5	Bristol	3	2	4	1	—	10	39	– 7
6	Canterbury	1	8	3	1	—	13	39	– 1
7	Carlisle	—	2	7	5	—	14	47	+ 3
8	Chelmsford	2	10	7	3	—	22	40	+ 6
9	Chester	—	3	5	2	—	10	43	+ 3
10	Chichester	2	6	3	4	—	15	40	+ 6
11	Coventry	—	1	1	—	2	4	51	– 2
12	Derby	—	2	2	2	—	6	45	– 5
13	Durham	4	5	2	2	—	14	39	– 2
14	Ely	—	2	2	2	1	8	45	+ 1
15	Exeter	2	5	2	4	—	13	41	+ 3
16	Gloucester	—	2	2	—	—	4	38	– 2
17	Guildford	4	6	—	—	—	10	38	+ 4
18	Hereford	1	4	4	5	1	14	43	+ 3
19	Leicester	2	3	1	2	—	8	39	+ 2
20	Lichfield	1	5	4	2	1	13	43	– 5
21	Lincoln	—	1	3	2	—	7	45	– 5
22	Liverpool	—	5	4	—	—	9	38	– 6
23	London	3	9	3	2	—	18	38	– 16
24	Manchester	3	7	4	1	—	14	36	– 6
25	Newcastle	1	3	2	2	2	10	46	+ 3
26	Norwich	2	6	4	4	1	17	42	+ 9
27	Oxford	1	4	8	8	—	21	46	+ 5
28	Peterborough	3	4	3	1	1	12	40	+ 3
29	Portsmouth	—	3	2	—	—	5	38	+ 1
30	Ripon	4	3	2	—	1	10	38	+ 1
31	Rochester	—	3	3	2	—	8	44	– 5
32	St. Albans	2	8	3	3	—	16	39	+ 5
33	St. Edms. and Ipswich	—	7	2	1	2	12	44	+ 8
34	Salisbury	1	2	3	4	—	10	43	– 4
35	Sheffield	2	5	4	3	2	16	43	+ 5
36	Sodor and Man	—	1	1	—	—	2	41	—
37	Southwark	2	1	2	1	—	6	39	– 14
38	Southwell	1	—	4	1	1	7	47	+ 4
39	Truro	—	1	1	3	—	5	48	+ 1
40	Wakefield	—	5	3	1	1	10	42	+ 2
41	Winchester	2	6	3	2	1	14	40	+ 3
42	Worcester	—	2	4	1	—	7	43	+ 3
43	York	1	8	5	2	1	17	41	+ 10
Totals, Province of Canterbury		34	118	88	65	9	314	42	– 10
Totals, Province of York		17	50	45	20	11	143	42	+ 10
Totals, Church of England		51	168	133	85	20	457	42	—

Note: See Table 5 for numbers and ages of clergymen who moved from dioceses

TABLE 7.—ENTRY OF CLERGYMEN INTO FULL-TIME DIOCESAN APPOINTMENTS

Numbers and ages of clergymen entering into full-time diocesan appointments in the period 1st July 1979–30th June 1980, other than ordinands
Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of clergymen in the following age groups who entered the diocesan framework					Totals all ages	Average ages, years
		Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60 and over		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Bath and Wells	—	2	1	—	—	3	38
2	Birmingham	1	2	1	—	—	4	37
3	Blackburn	1	1	3	3	—	8	45
4	Bradford	—	—	—	2	—	2	55
5	Bristol	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	Canterbury	—	—	2	2	—	4	50
7	Carlisle	—	2	1	—	—	3	36
8	Chelmsford	—	3	5	2	1	11	45
9	Chester	—	—	2	1	3	6	55
10	Chichester	—	2	3	2	1	8	47
11	Coventry	—	1	—	1	—	2	45
12	Derby	—	1	1	—	—	2	40
13	Durham	—	3	3	—	1	7	44
14	Ely	—	—	1	—	—	1	42
15	Exeter	—	1	1	—	2*	4	47
16	Gloucester	—	3	2	—	—	5	39
17	Guildford	—	1	—	2	—	3	46
18	Hereford	—	1	1	3	—	5	49
19	Leicester	—	1	2	4	1*	8	40
20	Lichfield	—	3	7	5	1	16	46
21	Lincoln	—	2	—	2	2	6	51
22	Liverpool	—	1	—	—	1	2	50
23	London	1	6	1	1	1	10	41
24	Manchester	1	2	5	—	—	8	39
25	Newcastle	—	1	1	—	—	2	38
26	Norwich	—	1	1	2	2**	6	49
27	Oxford	—	2	5	3	—	10	42
28	Peterborough	—	1	1	1	3	6	54
29	Portsmouth	—	—	2	1	—	3	48
30	Ripon	—	2	—	—	—	2	35
31	Rochester	—	—	2	1	—	3	48
32	St. Albans	—	1	3	1	—	5	47
33	St. Edms. and Ipswich	—	—	1	1	1	3	56
34	Salisbury	—	1	—	—	1	2	50
35	Sheffield	—	1	1	—	—	2	36
36	Sodor and Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Southwark	—	1	1	2	—	4	46
38	Southwell	—	1	1	—	1	3	46
39	Truro	—	—	—	1	—	1	50
40	Wakefield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	Winchester	—	3	2	2	—	7	41
42	Worcester	—	1	1	—	—	2	41
43	York	—	1	2	2	1	6	48
Totals, Province of Canterbury		2	40	47	35	16	140	45
Totals, Province of York		2	15	19	8	7	51	45
Totals, Church of England		4	55	66	43	23	191	45

Notes: 1 Col. 7* Denotes one age unknown.
2 Of the total of 191 clergymen 139 re-entered diocesan appointments after intervals outside the diocesan framework, and 52 entered for the first time.

TABLE 8.—LOSSES OF CLERGYMEN FROM FULL-TIME DIOCESAN APPOINTMENTS

Numbers and ages of clergymen who ceased to hold full-time diocesan appointments in the period 1st July 1979–30th June 1980
(excluding retirements and deaths)
Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of clergymen in the following age groups who ceased to hold diocesan appointments					Totals all ages	Average ages, years
		Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60 and over		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Bath and Wells	—	—	2	1	3	6	56
2	Birmingham	—	1	2	1	1	5	48
3	Blackburn	—	2	3	—	—	5	42
4	Bradford	—	—	—	2	—	2	55
5	Bristol	1	3	3	—	1	8	42
6	Canterbury	2	2	1	—	1	6	38
7	Carlisle	—	—	—	1	—	1	54
8	Chelmsford	1	4	1	1	—	7	38
9	Chester	2	1	2	2	1	8	44
10	Chichester	2	2	1	—	1	6	38
11	Coventry	—	1	1	—	—	2	40
12	Derby	1	—	2	—	—	3	38
13	Durham	1	2	3	2	—	8	43
14	Ely	—	—	1	1	—	2	53
15	Exeter	1	2	1	1	1	6	44
16	Gloucester	—	1	3	—	—	4	42
17	Guildford	—	1	1	1	—	3	44
18	Hereford	1	1	2	—	1	5	43
19	Leicester	1	3	3	—	—	7	38
20	Lichfield	1	3	4	1	—	9	40
21	Lincoln	—	1	5	—	—	6	43
22	Liverpool	—	2	1	—	1*	4	38
23	London	8	5	4	5	1	23	39
24	Manchester	—	3	—	—	—	3	33
25	Newcastle	1	—	1	—	—	2	38
26	Norwich	—	2	2	3	—	7	42
27	Oxford	—	2	2	2	—	6	45
28	Peterborough	—	2	1	—	—	3	37
29	Portsmouth	—	—	—	1	1	2	58
30	Ripon	—	1	1	—	—	2	38
31	Rochester	3	2	—	—	1*	6	31
32	St. Albans	—	4	2	3	1	10	45
33	St. Edms. and Ipswich	—	—	1	2	—	3	52
34	Salisbury	—	2	2	3	2	9	50
35	Sheffield	—	—	2	—	—	2	43
36	Sodor and Man	—	—	1	—	—	1	49
37	Southwark	1	5	3	2	—	11	40
38	Southwell	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	Truro	—	2	—	2	1	5	49
40	Wakefield	—	3	3	—	—	6	41
41	Winchester	1	1	—	3	1	6	50
42	Worcester	—	—	—	1	—	1	56
43	York	—	3	1	2	—	6	46
Totals, Province of Canterbury		25	52	50	34	17	178	43
Totals, Province of York		4	17	18	9	2	50	43
Totals, Church of England		29	69	68	43	19	228	43

Note: Col. 7* denotes age unknown.

TABLE 9.—LOSSES OF CLERGYMEN FROM FULL-TIME DIOCESAN APPOINTMENTS

Numbers and ages of clergymen who retired from full-time diocesan appointments and clergymen who died whilst in appointments in the period
1st July 1979—30th June 1980
Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of clergymen in the following age groups who retired, or died whilst in appointments					Totals all ages	Average ages, years
		Under 50	50-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Bath and Wells	—	1	1	11	5	18	68
2	Birmingham	—	—	—	2	1	3	67
3	Blackburn	—	1	1	4	2	8	66
4	Bradford	—	—	1	—	—	1	64
5	Bristol	—	—	2	2	1	5	68
6	Canterbury	—	1	—	8	2	11	67
7	Carlisle	—	1	1	5	2	9	66
8	Chelmsford	—	—	2	10	5	17	68
9	Chester	—	1	—	6	1	8	66
10	Chichester	1	—	—	7	4	12	66
11	Coventry	1	—	—	4	2	7	65
12	Derby	—	—	1	9	1	11	66
13	Durham	—	—	2	8	1	11	66
14	Ely	—	—	1	3	2	6	68
15	Exeter	—	1	—	10	2	13	67
16	Gloucester	—	—	2	7	3	12	67
17	Guildford	—	1	—	2	—	3	63
18	Hereford	—	—	1	3	—	4	65
19	Leicester	—	1	—	6	2	9	67
20	Lichfield	—	—	2	9	6	17	68
21	Lincoln	1	1	—	14	—	16	65
22	Liverpool	—	—	—	3	—	3	66
23	London	—	1	3	13	2	19	66
24	Manchester	—	—	—	5	1	6	66
25	Newcastle	—	1	—	7	—	8	65
26	Norwich	1	—	1	10	3	15	66
27	Oxford	—	—	1	11	6	18	70
28	Peterborough	—	—	—	4	4	8	71
29	Portsmouth	1	1	1	6	1	10	62
30	Ripon	1	—	1	2	—	4	61
31	Rochester	—	—	—	4	—	4	66
32	St. Albans	—	2	1	12	2	17	65
33	St. Edms. and Ipswich	—	2	1	5	1	9	65
34	Salisbury	—	—	—	4	2	6	70
35	Sheffield	—	—	—	6	—	6	66
36	Sodor and Man	—	—	—	2	—	2	66
37	Southwark	—	1	1	4	1	7	66
38	Southwell	2	1	2	5	3	13	64
39	Truro	—	1	1	4	3	9	68
40	Wakefield	—	—	—	2	—	2	67
41	Winchester	—	—	2	7	2	11	67
42	Worcester	—	—	2	5	1	8	66
43	York	1	1	—	6	—	8	64
Totals, Province of Canterbury		5	14	26	196	64	305	67
Totals, Province of York		4	6	8	61	10	89	65
Totals, Church of England		9	20	34	257	74	394	66

Notes: 1. Of the total losses 52 were through death of clergymen whose average age was 61 years.
2. The average age of 342 clergymen who retired was 67 years.

TABLE 10.—CLERGY RETIREMENTS, 1976-1979

Age structure of clergymen who retired on normal retirement and disability pensions
Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

Ages	Retirements in the years:				4 year totals	Average per year
	1976	1977	1978	1979		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
40-44	—	—	—	1	1	—
45-49	1	1	2	—	4	1
50-54	2	3	3	3	11	3
55-59	4	12	10	4	30	8
Totals under 60	7	16	15	8	46	12
60	6	6	5	3	20	5
61	3	6	4	2	15	4
62	8	7	11	2	28	7
63	6	2	7	3	18	4
64	6	11	9	9	35	9
Totals 60-64	29	32	36	19	116	29
65	166	159	205	171	701	175
66	61	75	43	60	239	60
67	53	39	40	25	157	39
68	46	57	29	33	165	41
69	30	38	18	31	117	29
Totals 65-69	356	368	335	320	1,379	345
Totals 60-69	385	400	371	339	1,495	374
70-74	69	72	66	61	268	67
75-79	12	10	11	13	46	12
80-84	3	1	2	4	10	2
85-89	3	—	1	—	4	1
90-94	—	1	1	1	3	1
Totals 70 and over	87	84	81	79	331	83
Totals all ages	479	500	467	426	1,872	468

Percentages

Under 60	1.5	3.2	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.5
60-64	6.1	6.4	7.7	4.5	6.2	6.2
65-69	74.3	73.6	71.7	75.1	73.7	73.6
70 and over	18.1	16.8	17.4	18.5	17.7	17.7

Retirements at age 65 as percentage of:

Retirements in 65-69 age group	46.6	43.2	61.2	53.4	50.8	50.7
All retirements	34.7	31.8	43.9	40.1	37.4	37.4

Note: Figures are for calendar years.

TABLE 11—DEACONS ORDAINED IN THE DIOCESES, 1977-1979

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of deacons ordained in the years:—									Average numbers of deacons ordained per annum 1977-1979
		1977			1978			1979			
		University graduates	Non-graduates	Totals	University graduates	Non-graduates	Totals	University graduates	Non-graduates	Totals	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Bath and Wells	1	5	6 (3)	1	5	6 (1)	2	2	4 (2)	5 (2)
2	Birmingham	3	8	16 (5)	8	5	13 (3)	6	6	12 (2)	14 (3)
3	Blackburn	2	4	7	2	3	5	3	3	6	6
4	Bradford	2	4	6 (2)	2	4	6 (2)	4	4	8 (3)	7 (2)
5	Bristol	7	6	13 (6)	4	2	6	3	10	13 (4)	11 (3)
6	Canterbury	2	6	8 (1)	5	5	10 (1)	1	3	4	7 (1)
7	Carlisle	2	2	4	3	2	5	4	1	5	5
8	Chelmsford	1	6	7 (1)	13	17	30 (5)	7	10	17 (2)	18 (3)
9	Chester	8	14	22 (5)	3	8	11 (3)	7	11	18 (7)	17 (5)
10	Chichester	6	3	9 (2)	1	5	6 (1)	2	6	8 (3)	8 (2)
11	Coventry	4	6	10 (2)	4	2	6 (2)	3	3	6	7 (1)
12	Derby	5	4	9	4	2	7 (2)	2	6	8 (4)	7 (2)
13	Durham	2	6	8	6	4	10	7	2	9 (3)	10 (1)
14	Ely	1	1	2	4	1	5 (3)	3	1	4 (1)	4 (1)
15	Exeter	1	6	7 (2)	4	5	9 (5)	6	6	12 (8)	9 (5)
16	Gloucester	4	5	9 (3)	1	5	6 (3)	—	10	10 (4)	8 (3)
17	Guildford	3	2	5	4	1	5	4	5	9 (4)	7 (2)
18	Hereford	2	2	4 (2)	—	4	4 (2)	3	3	6	5 (1)
19	Leicester	1	3	4	—	1	5 (1)	1	4	5	5
20	Lichfield	7	6	13 (3)	7	9	16 (4)	10	7	17 (2)	15 (3)
21	Lincoln	—	5	5 (2)	2	2	4	1	3	4	4 (1)
22	Liverpool	7	6	13	10	7	17 (2)	9	9	18 (2)	16 (1)
23	London	13	9	22 (2)	15	16	31 (5)	17	16	33 (7)	29 (5)
24	Manchester	4	3	7 (1)	7	6	13 (1)	6	8	14 (2)	11 (1)
25	Newcastle	2	3	5 (1)	5	2	7 (1)	6	4	10 (5)	7 (2)
26	Norwich	—	2	2 (1)	1	7	8 (5)	3	1	4 (1)	5 (2)
27	Oxford	7	7	14 (5)	12	2	14 (6)	10	8	18 (8)	15 (6)
28	Peterborough	1	4	5	1	3	4	4	—	4	4
29	Portsmouth	3	5	8 (3)	1	4	5	2	7	9 (3)	7 (2)
30	Ripon	1	5	6 (1)	4	3	7 (2)	3	1	4 (1)	6 (1)
31	Rochester	6	8	14 (3)	8	5	13 (4)	5	4	9	12 (2)
32	St Albans	5	5	10	5	4	9	12	15	27 (19)	15 (6)
33	St. Edms. & Ips.	—	—	—	3	1	4 (1)	1	2	3	2
34	Salisbury	4	7	11 (5)	5	6	11 (2)	1	2	3 (1)	8 (3)
35	Sheffield	2	1	3	4	4	8 (2)	5	3	8 (1)	6 (1)
36	Sodor and Man	1	—	1 (1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Southwark	9	19	28 (3)	16	12	28 (4)	21	9	30 (7)	29 (5)
38	Southwell	4	6	10	4	3	7	4	3	7 (1)	8
39	Truro	2	6	8 (5)	2	1	3 (2)	2	3	5 (2)	5 (3)
40	Wakefield	5	5	10 (4)	3	5	8 (1)	4	2	6 (1)	8 (2)
41	Winchester	2	6	8 (4)	4	4	8 (4)	2	5	7 (3)	8 (4)
42	Worcester	1	5	6	3	3	6 (2)	4	3	7 (1)	6 (1)
43	York	8	9	17 (3)	2	3	5	2	4	6	9 (1)
Totals, Province of Canterbury		163	158	261 (64)	142	140	282 (66)	138	160	298 (88)	280 (73)
Totals, Province of York		54	68	122 (18)	55	54	109 (14)	64	55	119 (26)	117 (19)
Totals, Church of England		187 (41.0%)	226 (39.8%)	383 (82)	197 (58.4%)	194 (49.6%)	391 (82)	202 (48.2%)	215 (51.6%)	417 (114)	397 (92)

Note: 1. The numbers of deacons ordained into the Non-Stipendiary Ministry are included in the figures in columns 5, 8, 11 and 12, but they are also shown separately in those columns.

TABLE 12—ORDINATION CANDIDATES REGISTERED WITH THE ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR THE CHURCH'S MINISTRY

Classification of candidates who attended selection conferences, 1979

Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of candidates registered with ACCM who were:					Total numbers of candidates
		Recommended for training	Conditionally for training	Totals recommended	Not yet recommended for training	Not recommended for training	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Bath and Wells	1	11	12	4	2	18
2	Birmingham	4	14	18	3	1	22
3	Blackburn	3	8	11	7	3	21
4	Bradford	1	4	5	5	2	12
5	Bristol	2	7	9	6	—	15
6	Canterbury	8	15	23	6	2	31
7	Carlisle	1	1	2	3	—	5
8	Chelmsford	5	14	19	4	4	27
9	Chester	4	11	15	5	2	22
10	Chichester	5	12	17	15	1	33
11	Coventry	—	3	3	—	2	5
12	Derby	1	11	12	1	1	14
13	Durham	3	10	13	3	2	18
14	Ely	1	11	12	5	2	19
15	Exeter	4	9	13	8	1	23*
16	Gloucester	—	5	5	4	2	11
17	Guildford	7	8	15	4	1	20
18	Hereford	1	—	1	2	—	3
19	Leicester	1	4	5	1	—	6
20	Lichfield	2	12	14	4	2	20
21	Lincoln	—	5	5	6	2	13
22	Liverpool	4	3	7	6	3	16
23	London	17	24	41	9	4	55*
24	Manchester	2	13	15	3	1	19
25	Newcastle	1	4	5	4	—	9
26	Norwich	2	12	14	4	—	18
27	Oxford	5	16	21	10	7	38
28	Peterborough	—	1	1	2	1	4
29	Portsmouth	2	5	7	4	1	12
30	Ripon	—	6	6	3	2	11
31	Rochester	2	18	20	8	3	31
32	St. Albans	4	12	16	9	2	27
33	St. Edms. and Ipswich	2	1	3	1	—	4
34	Salisbury	4	16	20	11	—	31
35	Sheffield	4	6	10	4	1	15
36	Sodor and Man	—	—	—	1	1	2
37	Southwark	5	15	20	6	—	26
38	Southwell	1	8	9	6	2	17
39	Truro	2	4	6	3	1	10
40	Wakefield	1	9	10	2	—	12
41	Winchester	5	11	16	6	2	24
42	Worcester	2	3	5	2	1	8
43	York	7	8	15	3	2	20
Totals, Province of Canterbury		94	279	373	148	45	568*
Totals, Province of York		32	91	123	55	21	199
Totals, Church of England		126	370	496	203	66	767*

Notes: 1. Column 8. The totals for the diocesan of Exeter and London each include one candidate about whom no decision was made.
2. See also Table 13.

TABLE 13—ORDINATION CANDIDATES REGISTERED WITH THE ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR THE CHURCH'S MINISTRY

Selection conferences and classification of candidates, 1975–1979

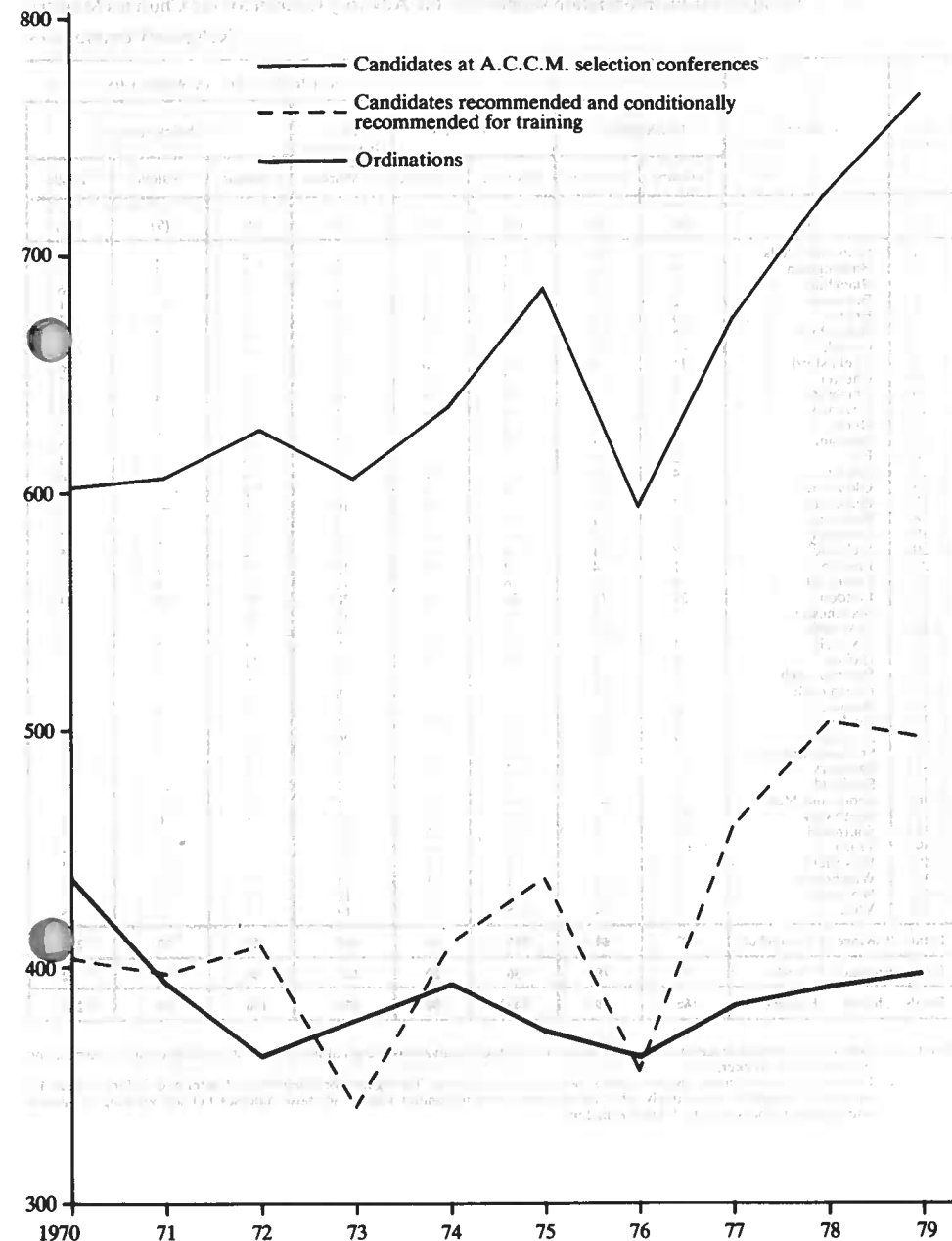
Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry

Conferences and classification		1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Numbers of selection conferences		41	37	41	45	47
Numbers of candidates attending		685	594	673	726	767
Average numbers of candidates per conference		17	16	16	16	16
Stipendiary Ministry	Classification of Candidates					
	Recommended for training	177	110	127	136	114
	Conditionally recommended for training	171	144	222	240	261
	Totals recommended/conditionally recommended	348	254	349	376	375
	Not yet recommended for training	39	33	35	41	50
	Not recommended for training	147	130	102	108	142
	No decision	2	—	2	—	—
	Total candidates, Stipendiary Ministry	536	417	488	525	567
	Recommended for training	2	12	16	17	12
	Conditionally recommended for training	88	90	93	109	109
Non-stipendiary training	Totals recommended/conditionally recommended	90	102	109	126	121
	Not yet recommended for training	7	11	8	8	16
	Not recommended for training	52	64	68	67	61
	No decision	—	—	—	—	2
	Total candidates, Non-stipendiary Ministry	149	177	185	201	200
	Totals, all candidates at selection conferences	685	594	673	726	767

- Notes:**
1. The total number of men offering for both the stipendiary and non-stipendiary ministry in 1979 (767) was an increase of 5.6% on 1978.
 2. There was a marginal decrease in the number of men recommended for training in 1979.
 3. Of all the men recommended and conditionally recommended for training in 1979 24.4% were for the non-stipendiary ministry.

DIAGRAM I—ORDINATION CANDIDATES AND ORDINATIONS, 1970-1979

Provinces of Canterbury and York



Note:—Non-stipendiary candidates and ordinations are included above.

TABLE 14—AUTHORISED

Provinces of

Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry;
Religious Communities;

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	ACCREDITED LAY WORKERS							
		Deaconesses		Lay Workers		Totals, Deaconesses and Lay Workers	Church Army		
		Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		Captains	Sisters	Totals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Bath and Wells	—	—	1	1	2	4	1	5
2	Birmingham	5	—	2	2	9	5	1	6
3	Blackburn	—	2	3	1	7	4	2	6
4	Bradford	2	—	1	3	6	1	—	1
5	Bristol	4	7	9	3	23	2	2	4
6	Canterbury	5	1	—	3	9	6	3	9
7	Carlisle	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—
8	Chelmsford	11	6	15	6	38	3	3	6
9	Chester	3	—	2	—	5	4	1	5
10	Chichester	3	—	5	6	14	12	4	16
11	Coventry	—	1	—	—	1	4	1	5
12	Derby	4	1	2	1	8	3	2	5
13	Durham	5	1	5	2	13	4	2	6
14	Ely	2	—	1	—	3	3	1	4
15	Exeter	4	1	—	2	7	6	2	8
16	Gloucester	—	—	4	1	5	2	—	2
17	Guildford	3	—	1	6	10	6	—	6
18	Hereford	—	1	1	1	3	—	1	1
19	Leicester	1	2	—	1	4	3	2	5
20	Lichfield	8	1	6	—	15	4	1	5
21	Lincoln	1	4	2	5	12	1	1	2
22	Liverpool	6	—	6	—	12	7	5	12
23	London	24	15	23	8	70	25	29	54
24	Manchester	2	4	6	3	15	12	—	12
25	Newcastle	—	1	1	2	4	2	—	2
26	Norwich	4	1	—	2	7	4	2	6
27	Oxford	4	2	8	6	20	11	6	17
28	Peterborough	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
29	Portsmouth	1	4	2	1	8	1	—	1
30	Ripon	1	1	—	—	2	2	2	4
31	Rochester	2	4	4	3	13	1	2	3
32	St Albans	9	4	5	2	20	4	1	5
33	St Edms and Ips.	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	1
34	Salisbury	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1
35	Sheffield	1	1	3	2	7	2	—	2
36	Sodor and Man	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
37	Southwark	26	1	11	2	40	8	6	14
38	Southwell	5	2	2	2	11	3	—	3
39	Truro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	Wakefield	5	1	2	1	9	4	—	4
41	Winchester	1	1	1	1	4	7	2	9
42	Worcester	5	2	2	3	12	1	—	1
43	York	7	4	5	3	19	3	2	5
Totals, Province of Canterbury		127	61	107	66	361	128	73	201
Totals, Province of York		39	18	36	20	113	48	14	62
Totals, Church of England		166	79	143	86	474	176	87	263

- Notes. 1. Column 11 includes diocesan organising secretaries or their equivalents; heads of homes and other trained staff in homes, and full-time social workers.
2. Column 15 includes nuns, sisters, oblates, novices and postulants. The figures for Chelmsford, Exeter and Oxford include 43, 64 and 20 members respectively who are members of communities located in those dioceses but are working in various undesignated dioceses in the United Kingdom.

CHURCH WORKERS, 1979

Canterbury and York

the Church Army; the Church of England Committee for Social Work and the Social Services;
Diocesan Readers' Boards.

Social Workers (excluding Church Army Sisters and Members of Religious Communities)			RELIGIOUS			LICENSED READERS				Ref. nos.
Full-time	Part-time	Totals	Lay Members of Religious Communities			Men		Women	Totals	
			Men	Women	Totals	Parochial and diocesan	Officials of societies	Parochial, diocesan and societies		
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
—	—	—	2	22	24	206	—	20	226	1
1	1	2	3	20	23	124	—	14	138	2
—	—	—	6	3	9	122	5	9	136	3
—	—	—	1	—	1	81	—	10	91	4
—	—	—	—	24	24	75	—	10	85	5
2	3	5	4	24	28	139	3	27	169	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	89	3	19	111	7
10	3	13	—	71	71	212	8	17	237	8
6	—	6	—	5	5	269	4	22	295	9
1	—	1	9	97	106	226	—	20	246	10
—	—	—	—	1	1	121	—	13	134	11
—	—	—	—	12	12	114	1	18	133	12
8	4	12	—	3	3	110	2	5	117	13
—	1	1	2	—	2	69	—	4	73	14
5	2	7	3	104	107	167	—	17	184	15
2	2	4	1	7	8	127	1	5	133	16
—	—	—	—	33	33	136	1	6	143	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	5	77	18
3	—	3	1	2	3	115	1	12	128	19
—	—	—	—	3	3	263	1	9	273	20
—	—	—	—	4	4	107	—	9	116	21
8	5	13	5	2	7	189	3	8	200	22
9	6	15	4	159	163	189	—	15	204	23
—	—	—	2	—	2	194	3	16	213	24
—	—	—	5	4	9	90	1	4	95	25
—	—	—	—	32	32	146	—	14	160	26
2	8	10	27	375	397	214	6	17	237	27
3	2	5	—	1	1	91	—	4	95	28
1	—	1	1	9	10	56	—	3	59	29
2	—	2	—	—	—	80	—	13	93	30
2	—	2	3	37	40	233	—	36	269	31
—	—	—	—	12	12	207	—	18	225	32
1	—	1	—	—	—	166	—	25	191	33
2	—	2	17	23	40	163	1	5	169	34
—	—	—	1	—	1	80	—	5	85	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	1	19	36
5	5	10	1	57	58	212	7	25	244	37
3	1	4	—	19	19	137	1	19	157	38
—	—	—	2	16	18	71	1	3	7	39
—	—	—	7	26	33	97	5	17	119	40
—	4	4	6	47	53	147	—	17	164	41
—	—	—	3	50	53	100	—	4	104	42
4	—	4	—	66	66	191	5	20	216	43
49	37	86	89	1,370	1,459	4,268	31	392	4,691	
31	10	41	27	301	328	1,747	32	168	1,947	
80	47	127	116	1,671	1,787	6,015	63	560	6,638	

3. Columns 17 and 19 do not include 280 and 9 Readers Emeriti and retired readers who assist occasionally in the dioceses.
4. Columns 17 and 18 include 310 new admissions and column 19 includes 90 new admissions in 1979.
5. Column 19 includes 8 officials of societies.
6. In 1979 there were 1,234 men and 344 women in training for readership.

SUMMARY OF PARISH STATISTICS

Provinces of

TABLE 15—Membership

Church members and subscribers	1978	1979 estimates	% increase (decrease—) 1978–1979
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Baptisms: infants (under 1 year of age)	217	223	3.0
2. Baptisms: all other persons	36	40	12.6
3. Confirmations: males	38	37	-1.6
4. Confirmations: females	60	60	-1.1
5. Communicants: Easter	1,698	1,715	1.0
6. Communicants: Christmas	1,785	1,873	4.9
7. Communicants: normal Sunday	665	686	3.2
8. Usual Sunday service attendances	1,243	1,254	0.9
9. Electoral rolls	1,755	1,796	2.3
10. Planned giving: subscribers under covenants	323	356	10.0
11. Planned giving: uncovenanted subscribers	562	551	-2.0

TABLE 16—Income of Parochial Church Councils

Sources of income	1978	1979 estimates	% increases (decreases—) 1978–1979	% of total income	
				1978	1979 estimates
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Planned giving: net covenants	£000s 11,556	£000s 13,649	18.1	14.9	14.9
2. Planned giving: uncovenanted	10,155	11,901	17.2	13.1	13.0
3. Church collections, boxes	14,584	17,619	20.8	18.8	19.2
4. Total direct giving (1 + 2 + 3)	36,295	43,169	18.9	46.8	47.1
5. Other voluntary contributions	16,064	19,050	18.6	20.8	20.9
6. Total voluntary contributions (4 + 5)	52,359	62,219	18.8	67.6	68.0
7. Other ordinary income	8,547	10,823	26.6	11.1	11.8
8. Total ordinary income (6 + 7)	60,906	73,042	19.9	78.7	79.8
9. Extraordinary income	16,522	18,507	12.0	21.3	20.2
10. Total income (8 + 9)	77,428	91,549	18.2	100.0	100.0

OF MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCE, 1978, 1979

Canterbury and York

TABLE 17—Levels of contributions to Parochial Church Councils

Methods of giving	1978	1979 estimates
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Net covenants, weekly average per subscriber	p. 69	p. 74
2. Uncovenanted planned giving, weekly average per subscriber	35	41½
3. Total planned giving, weekly average per subscriber	47½	54½
4. Total direct giving, weekly average per E.R. member	39½	46½
5. Total voluntary contributions, weekly average per E.R. member	57	67

TABLE 18—Expenditure by Parochial Church Councils

Objects of expenditure	1978	1979 estimates	% increases (decreases—) 1978–1979	% of total expenditure	
				1978	1979 estimates
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. The ministry and the diocese	£000s 26,098	£000s 30,021	15.0	33.7	32.8
2. The church and services	18,573	21,013	13.1	24.0	22.9
3. Other ordinary parish expenditure	3,761	5,365	42.7	4.9	5.9
4. Total ordinary parish expenditure (1 + 2 + 3)	48,432	56,399	16.4	62.6	61.6
5. Payments outside the parish (charities)	5,943	7,730	30.1	7.6	8.4
6. Total ordinary expenditure (4 + 5)	54,375	64,129	17.9	70.2	70.0
7. Extraordinary expenditure	23,053	27,420	18.9	29.8	30.0
8. Total expenditure (6 + 7)	77,428	91,549	18.2	100.0	100.0

Notes. 1. With the exception of confirmations in Table 15, all statistics in Tables 15 to 18 have been evaluated from the parish returns of membership and finance. With the same exception all figures for 1979 have been estimated from a sample of the parish returns.

2. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in Tables 16 to 18.

3. Percentages and averages calculated from the full figures before rounding to thousands.

SELECTED MEMBERSHIP COMPARISONS, 1958-1978

Provinces of Canterbury and York

TABLE 19—Membership of the Church of England

Years	Home populations, 30 June	Persons baptised in the Church of England, 30 June	Persons baptised per 1,000 home population	Confirmed members 30 June	Confirmed members per 1,000 home population	Live births	Baptisms		
							Infants	Infant baptism rates per 1,000 live births	Other persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1958	000s 42,663	000s 27,005	633	9,748	228	701	000s 406	579	10
1960	43,296	27,223	629	9,792	226	744	412	554	11
1962	44,185	27,384	620	9,842	223	796	423	531	12
1964	44,893	27,500	613	9,730	217	832	437	526	11
1966	45,547	27,658	607	9,694	213	808	413	511	10
1968	46,047	27,736	603	9,691	210	778	381	492	9
1970	46,429	27,736	597	9,514	205	745	347	466	8
1973	46,624	27,484	589	9,304	200	640	298	465	7
1976	46,620	27,214	584	8,993	193	553	237	428	8
1978	46,553	26,967	579	8,844	190	565	217	383*	36
1979	46,604	26,800	575	8,700	187	575	223	388*	40

TABLE 20—Parochial Easter and Christmas communicants

Years	Estimated population aged 15 and over, 30 June	Easter communicants	Easter communicant rates per 1,000 population aged 15 and over	Christmas communicants	Christmas communicant rates per 1,000 population aged 15 and over
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1958	000s 32,899	000s 2,248	68	000s 1,895	58
1960	33,395	2,339	70	2,074	62
1962	34,211	2,347	69	1,893	55
1964	34,714	2,142	62	1,926	55
1966	35,078	2,075	59	2,024	58
1968	35,273	1,975	56	1,789	51
1970	35,450	1,814	51	1,689	48
1973	35,627	1,684	47	1,720	48
1976	36,060	1,681	47	1,695	47
1978	36,438	1,698	47	1,785	49
1979	36,678	1,715	47	1,873	51

TABLE 21—Sunday communicants and attendances at all Sunday services

Years	Communicants on a normal Sunday	Sunday communicant rates per 1,000 population aged 15 and over	Usual Sunday attendances at all services	Sunday attendances per 1,000 baptised members
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1976	000s 635	18	000s 1,247	46
1978	665	18	1,243	46
1979	686	19	1,254	47

Notes: 1. The figures in columns 8 and 10 of Table 19, columns 3 and 5 of Table 20 and columns 2 and 4 of Table 21 have been rounded to thousands from the full figures extracted from the parish returns of membership. Those for 1979 have been estimated from a sample of the returns.

2. * The figures for 1978 and 1979 in columns 8 to 10 of Table 19 are not directly comparable with those for previous years, because from 1978 the returns have specified infant baptisms as those under one year of age to relate more realistically to live births.

SELECTED FINANCIAL COMPARISONS, 1964-1979

Provinces of Canterbury and York

TABLE 22—Ordinary annual incomes of parochial church councils

Years	Direct giving	Direct giving indexed, 1964 = 100	Direct giving as percentages of total ordinary incomes	All voluntary contributions	Voluntary contributions indexed, 1964 = 100	All ordinary annual incomes	Ordinary annual incomes indexed, 1964 = 100	Retail Price Index, 1964 = 100
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1964	£000s 14,961	100.0	%	£000s 20,033	100.0	£000s 22,108	100.0	100.0
1966	15,461	103.3	67.7	21,230	106.0	23,749	107.4	108.8
1968	15,550	103.9	65.1	22,169	110.7	25,299	114.4	116.8
1970	15,847	105.9	61.5	22,110	110.4	26,396	119.4	131.0
1973	19,045	127.3	58.3	26,861	134.1	32,691	147.9	167.6
1976	28,436	190.1	58.0	41,268	206.0	49,005	221.7	281.5
1978	36,295	242.6	59.6	52,359	261.4	60,906	275.5	353.2
1979	43,169	288.5	59.1	62,219	310.6	73,042	330.4	400.5

TABLE 23—Incomes from planned giving schemes of parochial church councils

Years	Covenanted giving, net subscriptions	Uncovenanted planned giving	Totals, planned giving	Indexed, 1964 = 100	Planned giving as percentages of ordinary annual incomes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1964	£000s 2,113	£000s 7,198	£000s 9,311	100.0	%
1966	2,512	7,117	9,629	103.4	42.1
1968	2,910	6,643	9,553	102.6	40.5
1970	3,325	6,348	9,673	103.9	37.8
1973	4,569	6,742	11,311	121.5	36.6
1976	8,377	8,483	16,860	181.1	34.6
1978	11,556	10,155	21,711	233.2	34.5
1979	13,649	11,901	25,550	274.4	35.0

TABLE 24—Numbers of contributors under planned giving schemes of parochial church councils

Years	Subscribers under covenants	Uncovenanted planned giving subscribers	Totals, planned giving subscribers	Planned giving subscribers as percentages of Electoral roll members	Covenant subscribers as percentages of total planned giving subscribers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1964	000s 126	000s 1,029	000s 1,155	%	%
1966	138	957	1,095	42.4	10.9
1968	153	862	1,015	41.0	12.6
1970	168	800	968	38.7	15.1
1973	209	708	917	38.0	17.4
1976	284	578	862	42.4	22.8
1978	323	563	886	50.1	32.9
1979	358	551	907	50.7	39.3

- Notes: 1. The statistics in the above tables have been evaluated from the parish returns of membership and finance.
2. The figures for 1979 have been estimated from a sample of the returns.
3. Percentages have been calculated from the full figures before rounding to thousands.
4. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in the above tables.

TABLE 25—INCOME OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS 1973-1979 IN REAL TERMS OF 1970

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Evaluated from the parish returns of membership and finance 1970-1979 and the Retail Price Index

Sources of income	1970		1973		1976		1978		1979	
	Actual	(2)	Actual	(3)	Actual	(5)	Actual	(7)	Estimates	(9)
(1)										
1. Covenants, net										
Covenants, net, weekly average per subscriber	£000s	3,325	4,569	3,572	8,377	3,898	11,556	4,286	13,649	4,464
Covenants, net, as % of total planned giving	P.	38	42	35	57	26	69	25	74	24
Covenants, net, as % of total direct giving	%	34.4	40.4	33	49.7	26	53.2	25	53.4	24
Covenants, net, as % of total voluntary income	%	21.0	24.0	17.0	30.5	26	31.8	27	31.6	25
Covenants, net, as % of total ordinary income	%	15.0	17.0	14.0	20.3	26	22.1	27	21.9	25
Covenants, net, as % of total income	%	12.6	14.0	11.1	17.1	26	19.0	27	18.7	25
2. Total planned giving (excl. 1. Tax on covenants)										
Total planned giving, weekly average per subscriber	£000s	9,673	11,311	8,843	16,860	7,845	21,711	8,052	25,550	8,357
Total planned giving, as % of total direct giving	P.	19	23	24	37	26	47	27	54	25
Total planned giving, as % of total voluntary income	%	61.0	59.4	42.1	61.4	26	59.8	27	54.2	25
Total planned giving, as % of total ordinary income	%	43.7	42.1	34.6	40.9	26	41.5	27	41.1	25
Total planned giving, as % of total income	%	36.7	34.6	19.045	34.6	26	35.6	27	35.0	25
3. Total direct giving (excl. 1. Tax on covenants)										
Total direct giving, weekly average per E.R. member	£000s	15,847	18	19,045	28,436	13,232	36,295	13,461	43,169	14,119
Total direct giving, as % of total voluntary income	P.	12	18	14	27	12	39	14	46	15
Total direct giving, as % of total ordinary income	%	71.7	70.9	58.3	68.9	12	59.6	14	69.4	15
Total direct giving, as % of total income	%	60.0	58.3	26,861	58.2	19,198	57	21	62,219	20,350
4. Total voluntary income (incl. 1. Tax on covenants)										
Total voluntary income, weekly average per E.R. member	£000s	22,110	25	21,000	41,259	19,198	52,359	19,419	62,219	20,350
Total voluntary income, as % of total ordinary income	P.	16	25	20	39	18	86.0	21	85.1	22
Total voluntary income, as % of total income	%	83.8	82.2	25,558	84.4	22,750	86.0	22,589	73,042	23,890
5. Total ordinary income	£000s	26,396	32,691	31,481	48,892	27,544	60,906	28,716	91,549	29,943
6. Total income	£000s	32,156	40,267	31,481	59,196	27,544	71,428	28,716	91,549	29,943

Notes. 1. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in the above table.

2. The figures in col. 9 are estimates calculated from a random sample of parish returns of membership and finance 1979.

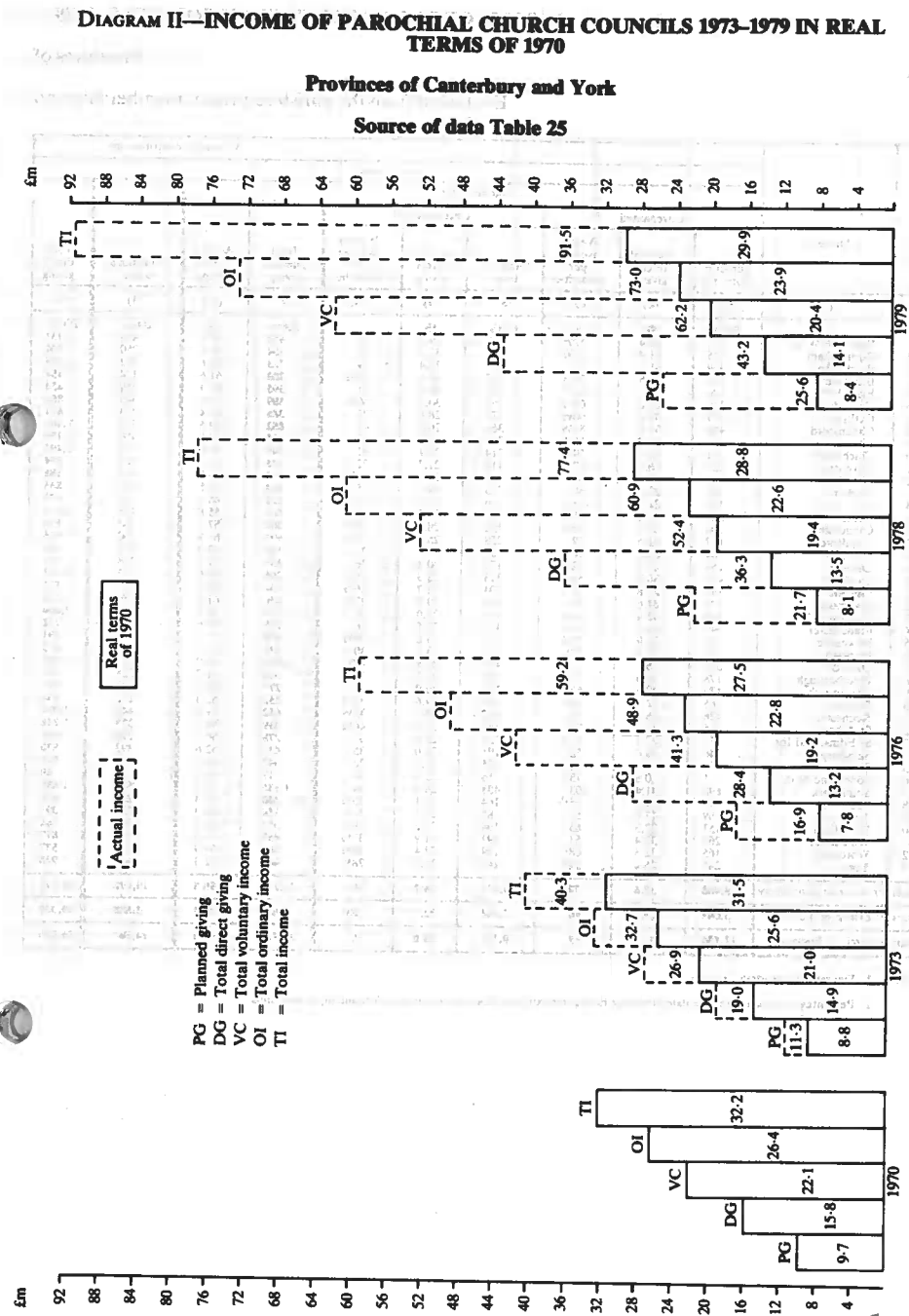


TABLE 26—INCOME OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1978—

Provinces of

Evaluated from the parish returns of membership and

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Voluntary contributions											
		Direct giving								Total planned giving	As % of direct giving	Collections, boxes	Total direct giving
		Planned giving											
		Covenanted			Uncovenanted								
		Subscriptions, net	As % of direct giving	Weekly average per subscriber	Subscriptions	As % of direct giving	Weekly average per subscriber						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
		£000s	%	p.	£000s	%	p.	£000s	%	£000s	£000s		
1	Bath and Wells	313	30.4	57½	300	29.0	37	613	59.4	419	1,032		
2	Birmingham	335	33.4	82½	219	31.2	49	454	64.6	250	704		
3	Blackburn	339	31.2	70	384	35.4	29	723	66.6	362	1,085		
4	Bradford	143	31.5	78½	137	30.1	33½	280	61.6	174	454		
5	Bristol	220	33.7	81	175	26.7	41	395	59.6	259	654		
6	Canterbury	249	29.2	69½	260	30.4	40½	509	59.6	345	854		
7	Carlisle	209	33.8	60½	177	28.6	25	386	62.4	233	619		
8	Chelmsford	486	34.5	81½	366	26.0	42	852	60.5	557	1,409		
9	Chester	346	28.9	66½	369	30.9	33	715	59.8	480	1,195		
10	Chichester	431	28.9	59½	314	21.1	41	745	50.0	746	1,491		
11	Coventry	227	40.9	67	118	21.3	32½	345	62.2	209	554		
12	Derby	159	27.1	61	174	29.8	31	333	56.9	253	586		
13	Durham	189	22.4	68	375	24.4	25½	564	66.8	281	841		
14	Ely	107	22.5	61½	116	24.4	30½	223	46.9	253	476		
15	Exeter	282	27.8	55½	283	28.0	34½	565	55.8	448	1,013		
16	Gloucester	190	28.4	63½	192	28.7	33½	382	57.1	182	564		
17	Guilford	437	42.6	79	258	25.2	32½	695	67.8	330	1,025		
18	Hereford	104	30.2	46	99	17.1	22	203	47.3	182	345		
19	Leicester	158	27.1	72½	177	30.4	36	335	57.5	248	583		
20	Lichfield	493	36.7	59½	313	23.3	26½	806	60.0	537	1,343		
21	Lincoln	140	23.8	48½	194	32.7	26½	334	56.5	257	591		
22	Liverpool	332	32.6	59	298	29.2	27½	630	61.8	389	1,019		
23	London	668	32.4	100½	557	27.0	59	1,225	59.4	839	2,064		
24	Manchester	340	28.1	65½	455	37.5	26	795	65.6	417	1,212		
25	Newcastle	218	36.9	71½	210	35.6	29½	428	72.5	163	591		
26	Norwich	139	22.5	57½	142	23.2	30	281	45.7	334	615		
27	Oxford	636	36.1	77½	438	24.8	42½	1,074	60.9	691	1,765		
28	Peterborough	178	30.4	71	184	31.3	35	362	61.7	224	586		
29	Portsmouth	139	30.2	66½	138	30.0	38	277	60.2	184	461		
30	Ripon	185	32.7	62½	167	29.6	34½	352	62.3	212	564		
31	Rochester	426	38.9	76	226	20.7	45½	652	59.6	442	1,094		
32	St Albans	435	37.5	93½	384	31.8	46½	839	69.3	373	1,212		
33	St Edms. and Ips.	151	27.2	51½	127	23.0	35	278	50.2	276	554		
34	Salisbury	246	29.6	52	191	23.0	35	437	52.6	393	830		
35	Sheffield	192	35.0	81½	155	28.3	26	347	63.3	202	549		
36	Sodor and Man	1	0.8	75½	16	23.4	36	17	24.2	52	69		
37	Southwark	698	41.4	103	488	28.9	64	1,186	70.3	502	1,688		
38	Southwell	196	31.3	65½	164	26.1	36½	340	57.4	268	608		
39	Truro	69	17.6	52	85	21.7	31½	154	39.3	237	391		
40	Wakefield	153	27.3	65	198	35.2	29½	351	62.5	210	561		
41	Winchester	267	30.4	53	192	21.9	32½	489	52.3	418	907		
42	Worcester	165	32.5	68½	139	27.4	34½	304	59.9	203	507		
43	York	245	28.4	57½	240	25.9	28½	485	52.3	443	928		
Totals, Province of Canterbury		8,468	32.6	70½	6,811	26.2	39	15,279	58.8	10,696	25,975		
Totals, Province of York		3,088	29.9	66	3,344	32.4	28½	6,432	62.3	3,888	10,320		
Totals, Church of England		11,556	31.8	69	10,155	28.0	35	21,711	59.8	14,584	36,295		

Notes. 1. Figures for cathedrals excluded.

2. Percentages and averages calculated from the full figures extracted from the returns before rounding to thousands.

SOURCES AND LEVELS OF GIVING

Canterbury and York

Finance for the year ended 31st December, 1978

As % of voluntary contributions	Weekly average per E.R. member	Other voluntary income including 1. Tax on covenants, sundry	Total voluntary income	As % of ordinary income	Weekly average per E.R. member	Other ordinary income	Total ordinary income	Extra-ordinary income	Total income	Ref. nos.
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
%	p.	£000s	£000s	%	p.	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	
71.8	36½	405	1,437	86.7	50½	222	1,499	419	2,918	1
69.9	30	304	1,088	83.4	73	194	1,282	285	1,467	2
72.1	41	419	1,584	87.0	42	226	1,730	414	2,144	3
68.0	46½	214	66	89.9	68½	75	743	202	945	4
71.1	55½	267	921	85.3	78	159	1,080	210	1,290	5
71.4	37½	343	1,197	87.4	53	172	1,369	256	1,625	6
70.4	28	255	874	87.6	40	124	998	978	3,374	7
69.9	35	670	2,079	86.8	72½	317	2,396	546	2,942	8
70.2	37½	631	1,696	87.1	50	252	1,948	602	2,550	9
69.9	34	501	2,122	84.8	53½	379	2,501	232	2,733	10
68.0	41	260	814	85.0	60	143	1,043	217	1,260	11
64.7	37	320	986	86.9	57	137	1,345	312	1,657	12
69.9	30	364	1,209	88.6	43	156	1,365	217	1,582	13
72.8	34	466	1,479	85.2	47	114	768	312	1,080	14
68.5	36	466	1,479	85.5	53	250	1,729	471	2,200	15
68.3	42½	311	981	86.7	62	150	1,131	332	1,463	16
75.6	47½	330	1,355	88.5	63	177	1,532	340	1,872	17
65.3	21½	184	529	88.2	33	60	660	168	828	18
67.1	30½	285	883	88.4	59	114	982	301	1,283	19
66.1	37½	302	2,031	86.5	56½	317	2,348	620	2,968	20
66.2	26½	302	893	85.6	40	227	1,044	206	1,250	21
70.6	40	425	1,444	86.4	57	151	1,671	474	2,145	22
70.4	58	574	2,932	78.9	82½	786	3,718	945	4,663	23
67.9	35½	574	1,786	87.2	52½	262	2,040	767	2,807	24
64.8	31	320	911	91.0	78½	90	1,081	255	1,336	25
69.2	32	274	889	85.2	46	154	1,043	295	1,338	26
70.7	51½	731	2,496	84.7	72	451	2,047	845	2,892	27
67.6	43½	211	868	87.3	64½	216	1,043	216	1,259	28
68.5	37½	211	672	86.3	54½	107	779	214	993	29
68.4	48½	504	801	85.3	46½	138	939	280	1,219	30
72.8	42½	454	1,598	89.6	70½	186	1,784	345	2,129	31
67.9	34	262	1,446	86.0	59	270	1,936	428	2,364	32
69.3	29	368	816	86.5	50½	128	944	502	1,446	33
68.8	39	249	1,190	85.5	42	202	1,000	311	1,311	34
71.7	31½	798	2,389	86.5	57	124	922	218	1,140	35
71.5	73	671	2,389	78.2	44	27	1,24	31	155	36
66.1	45½	323	951	85.2	102½	410	2,769	670	3,439	37
68.0	29½	184	575	84.9	43	102	1,081	216	1,297	38
65.9	35½	291	852	83.8	53½	164	1,016	316	1,332	39
70.8	34½	363	1,240	85.5	48½	210	1,490	349	1,839	40
67.1	44	248	755	85.1	66	175	887	175	1,062	41
64.9	37	502	1,430	86.4	57	225	1,655	619	2,274	42
69.6	41½	11,363	37,338	85.5	59½	6,330	43,668	11,732	55,400	43
68.7	35½	4,701	15,021	87.1	52	2,217	17,238	4,790	22,028	
69.3	39½	16,064	52,359	86.0	57	8,547	60,906	16,522	77,428	

TABLE 27—INCOME OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS

Province of

Evaluated from the Parish Returns of Membership and Finance, 1976, 1978

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	Ordinary annual income from direct giving						Ordinary annual	
		1978			1981			1978	
		Needed to maintain 1976 purchasing power	Weekly average per E.R. member	Actual	Weekly average per E.R. member	Needed to maintain 1976 purchasing power	Weekly average per E.R. member	Needed to maintain 1976 purchasing power	Weekly average per E.R. member
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		£000s	p.	£000s	p.	£000s	p.	£000s	p.
1	Bath and Wells	926	32½	1,032	36%	1,587	56	1,315	46%
2	Birmingham	738	53½	704	51	1,083	78	1,053	76
3	Blackburn	1,056	29½	1,085	30	1,669	47	1,471	41
4	Bradford	427	44	454	46%	698	69	624	64
5	Bristol	604	51½	654	55%	1,006	82	871	74
6	Canterbury	834	37	854	37%	1,313	57	1,176	52
7	Carlisle	577	26½	619	28	952	43	850	39
8	Chelmsford	1,351	47	1,409	49	2,167	75	1,961	68%
9	Chester	1,170	34½	1,195	35	1,838	52	1,688	49%
10	Chichester	1,463	37	1,491	37%	2,293	58	2,095	53
11	Coventry	541	40	554	41	852	61	824	61
12	Derby	571	36	586	37	901	56	874	55
13	Durham	825	29½	845	30	1,300	48	1,178	42
14	Ely	464	33½	476	34	732	52	654	47
15	Exeter	1,080	38½	1,013	36	1,558	56	1,550	55%
16	Gloucester	680	43	670	42%	1,030	64	1,007	63%
17	Guildford	992	46	1,025	47%	1,576	71	1,360	63%
18	Hereford	356	22	345	21%	531	33	537	33%
19	Leicester	558	38	583	39%	897	65	843	57%
20	Lichfield	1,288	36	1,343	37%	2,066	59	1,969	55
21	Lincoln	627	28	591	26%	909	44	957	42%
22	Liverpool	993	39	1,019	40	1,567	62	1,480	58%
23	London	2,091	58½	2,064	58	3,174	92	3,039	85%
24	Manchester	1,202	35	1,212	35%	1,864	57	1,737	51
25	Newcastle	586	50½	591	51	909	80	874	75
26	Norwich	554	28½	615	32	946	51	820	42%
27	Oxford	1,646	47½	1,765	51	2,715	78	2,360	68%
28	Peterborough	551	41	586	43%	901	65	828	61%
29	Portsmouth	475	38½	461	37%	709	55	664	54
30	Ripon	543	31½	564	33	867	52	786	45%
31	Rochester	1,081	48	1,094	48%	1,683	72	1,539	68
32	St Albans	1,299	45	1,212	42	1,864	63	1,792	62
33	St Edms & Ips.	541	33½	554	34	852	53	805	49%
34	Salisbury	812	28½	830	29	1,277	45	1,189	41%
35	Sheffield	548	39	549	39	844	62	809	57%
36	Sodor and Man	65	29½	69	31%	106	46	91	41
37	Southwark	1,789	77½	1,688	73	2,596	112	2,492	108
38	Southwell	571	41½	628	45%	966	73	871	63
39	Truro	386	29	391	29%	601	44	583	43%
40	Wakefield	574	36	561	35%	863	54	878	55%
41	Winchester	893	35	877	34%	1,349	57	1,266	49%
42	Worcester	485	42½	507	44	780	66	707	61%
43	York	873	35	928	37	1,427	57	1,325	53
Totals, Province of Canterbury		25,678	41	25,975	41%	39,950	64	37,130	59
Totals, Province of York		10,010	34%	10,320	35%	15,872	55	14,660	51
Totals, Church of England		35,688	39	36,295	39%	55,822	61	51,790	56%

Notes. 1. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in the above table.

2. The figures in columns 3 and 9 have been based on annual average rates of inflation of 15.9 per cent and 8.3 per cent in 1977 and 1978 respectively, and those in columns 7, 13, 16 and 18 have been based on annual average rates of inflation of 13.4 per cent in 1979, 19.0 per cent in 1980 (estimated from rates in first eight months) and 14.0 per cent in 1981 (estimated).

RELATED TO THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE £, 1978-1981

Canterbury and York

and the General Index of Retail Prices published by the Central Statistics Office

income from all voluntary contributions				Total ordinary income		Total income		C.B.F. ref. nos.
1978		1981		1978	1981	1978	1981	
Actual	Weekly average per E.R. member	Needed to maintain 1978 purchasing power	Weekly average per E.R. member	Actual	Needed to maintain 1978 purchasing power	Actual	Needed to maintain 1978 purchasing power	
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
£000s	p.	£000s	p.	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	
1,437	50½	2,210	78	1,659	2,552	2,078	3,196	1
1,008	73	1,550	111	1,202	1,847	1,487	2,287	2
1,504	42	2,313	65	1,730	2,661	2,144	3,297	3
668	68%	1,027	102	743	1,143	945	1,453	4
921	78	1,416	116	1,080	1,661	1,290	1,984	5
1,197	53	1,841	80	1,369	2,106	1,876	2,885	6
874	40	1,344	61	998	1,535	1,254	1,929	7
2,079	72%	3,198	111	2,396	3,685	3,374	5,189	8
1,696	50	2,608	73	1,948	2,996	2,494	3,836	9
2,122	53%	3,264	82	2,501	3,847	3,103	4,772	10
814	60	1,252	89	957	1,472	1,225	1,884	11
906	57	1,393	87	1,043	1,604	1,275	1,961	12
1,209	43	1,859	69	1,365	2,099	1,582	2,433	13
654	47	1,006	71	768	1,181	1,080	1,661	14
1,479	53	2,275	82	1,729	2,659	2,200	3,384	15
981	62	1,509	93	1,131	1,739	1,463	2,250	16
1,355	63	2,084	94	1,532	2,356	1,872	2,879	17
529	33	814	50	600	923	768	1,181	18
868	59	1,335	97	982	1,510	1,283	1,973	19
2,031	56%	3,124	89	2,348	3,611	2,968	4,565	20
893	40	1,373	66	1,044	1,606	1,250	1,923	21
1,444	57	2,221	88	1,671	2,570	2,145	3,299	22
2,932	82%	4,509	130	3,718	5,718	4,663	7,172	23
1,786	52%	2,747	84	2,048	3,150	2,815	4,329	24
911	78%	1,401	123	1,001	1,540	1,256	1,932	25
889	46	1,367	73	1,043	1,604	1,338	2,058	26
2,496	72	3,839	111	2,947	4,532	3,792	5,832	27
868	64%	1,335	96	994	1,529	1,210	1,861	28
672	54%	1,034	80	779	1,198	993	1,527	29
801	46%	1,232	73	939	1,444	1,219	1,875	30
1,598	70%	2,458	105	1,784	2,744	2,129	3,274	31
1,666	58	2,562	87	1,936	2,978	2,364	3,636	32
816	50%	1,255	79	944	1,452	1,446	2,224	33
1,198	42	1,843	65	1,400	2,153	1,711	2,632	34
798	57	1,227	90	922	1,418	1,140	1,753	35
97	44	149	65	124	191	155	238	36
2,359	102%	3,628	156	2,769	4,259	3,439	5,289	37
951	69	1,463	111	1,081	1,663	1,297	1,995	38
575	43	884	64	677	1,041	861	1,324	39
852	53%	1,310	83	1,016	1,563	1,332	2,049	40
1,240	48%	1,907	81	1,450	2,230	1,799	2,767	41
755	66	1,161	98	887	1,364	1,062	1,633	42
1,430	57	2,199	88	1,655	2,545	2,274	3,497	43
37,338	59%	57,426	92	43,668	67,161	55,400	85,205	
15,021	52	23,102	81	17,238	26,512	22,028	33,879	
52,359	57	80,528	88	60,906	93,673	77,428	119,084	

3. The figures in columns 7, 8, 13, 14, 16 and 18 represent simply the minimum sums corresponding to an estimated rate of inflation; they are not intended to be in any sense targets.

Provinces of

BY PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS. 1978

Canterbury and York

finance for the year ended 31st December, 1978

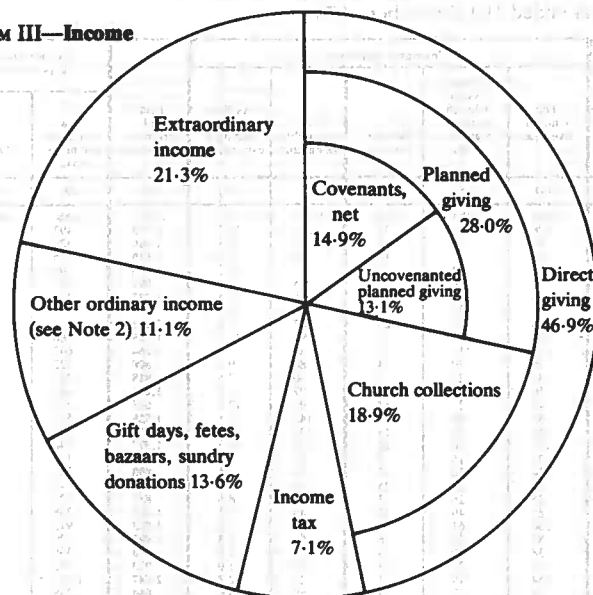
Total parish and diocesan purposes		Charitable donations					Total all ordinary expenditure	Extraordinary expenditure		Ref. nos.	
Ordinary expenditure	total ordinary expenditure	The Church overseas	Home missions, Church societies, organisations	Secular charities	Total charitable donations	As % of total ordinary expenditure		New buildings and major repairs	Other		Total all expenditure
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
£000s	%	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s		£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	
1,160	84.5	108	68	37	213	15.5	1,373	4902	213	2,078	1
961	90.7	47	40	12	99	9.3	1,060	329	98	1,487	2
1,395	91.8	63	47	14	124	8.2	1,519	475	150	2,144	3
623	89.7	41	24	7	72	10.3	695	209	41	945	4
836	85.2	90	39	16	145	14.8	981	227	82	1,290	5
1,126	85.5	74	53	19	146	14.4	1,272	466	144	1,871	6
773	89.8	46	28	14	88	10.2	961	299	94	1,254	7
1,936	90.4	104	77	26	207	9.6	2,143	818	413	3,374	8
1,575	90.1	104	66	24	194	10.9	1,769	586	139	2,494	9
1,978	87.4	133	111	42	286	12.6	2,264	642	197	3,103	10
728	90.1	36	30	14	80	9.9	808	322	95	1,225	11
640	92.4	34	27	9	70	7.6	918	262	95	1,275	12
1,138	92.2	50	37	10	97	7.8	1,232	283	67	1,582	13
685	87.1	43	33	14	90	12.9	695	277	108	1,080	14
1,360	90.2	63	58	27	148	9.8	1,508	521	171	2,200	15
884	86.9	66	52	15	133	13.1	1,017	301	145	1,463	16
1,169	83.7	132	70	26	228	16.3	1,397	340	135	1,872	17
472	91.3	21	15	9	45	8.7	517	188	63	768	18
822	91.5	30	12	7	76	8.5	898	335	50	1,283	19
1,860	91.1	82	68	25	175	8.6	2,035	745	188	2,968	20
779	91.4	35	26	13	74	8.6	853	327	70	1,250	21
1,495	90.9	85	49	12	146	9.1	1,645	338	202	2,145	22
1,036	86.2	260	161	66	487	13.8	3,523	912	228	4,663	23
1,745	91.7	87	55	16	158	8.3	1,903	720	192	2,815	24
795	91.4	38	29	8	75	8.6	870	350	124	1,346	25
821	92.0	37	23	10	83	11.0	933	332	83	1,338	26
2,223	87.3	154	119	51	324	12.7	2,547	1,012	233	3,792	27
795	92.0	34	27	8	69	8.0	864	258	88	1,210	28
639	88.6	44	26	13	83	11.4	722	208	63	993	29
1,725	89.9	38	32	11	81	10.1	803	355	61	1,219	30
1,325	94.0	137	92	24	253	16.0	1,578	376	175	2,129	31
1,082	86.7	122	81	27	230	13.3	1,313	442	188	2,364	32
799	81.8	29	26	13	68	8.2	877	499	120	1,446	33
1,064	88.2	69	52	21	142	11.8	1,206	405	100	1,711	34
717	87.2	66	28	11	105	12.8	822	141	177	1,140	35
104	92.7	4	2	2	8	7.3	112	36	7	155	36
2,242	87.8	187	89	35	311	12.2	2,553	711	175	3,439	37
181	91.8	40	29	10	79	8.2	960	269	68	1,297	38
581	92.6	21	17	9	74	7.4	628	186	47	861	39
827	91.3	45	25	8	78	8.7	905	368	59	1,332	40
1,169	91.0	60	41	15	116	9.0	1,285	379	135	1,799	41
708	93.6	20	19	9	48	6.4	748	248	66	1,062	42
1,302	90.0	64	63	18	145	10.0	1,447	675	152	2,274	43
34,380	88.4	2,280	1,585	628	4,493	11.6	38,873	12,558	3,969	55,400	
14,052	90.6	773	513	164	1,450	9.4	15,502	5,080	1,446	22,028	
48,432	89.1	3,053	2,098	792	5,943	10.9	54,375	17,638	5,415	77,428	

2. Percentages calculated from the full figures extracted from the returns before rounding to thousands.

SOURCES OF INCOME AND OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1978

Provinces of Canterbury and York

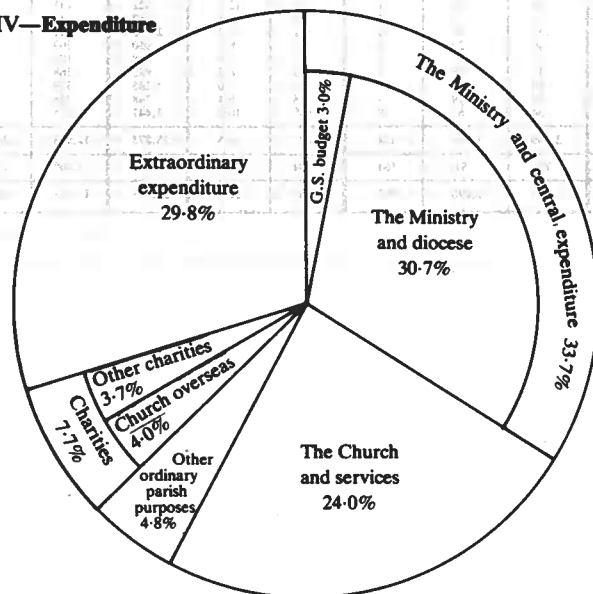
DIAGRAM III—Income



Notes:—1. Source of data Table 26.

2. Other ordinary income includes fees, interest, church hall and property surplus, trust income, grants.

DIAGRAM IV—Expenditure



Notes:—1. Source of Data Table 28.

2. Other ordinary parish purposes includes church hall and property, Church day and Sunday schools, Christian stewardship, magazines and bookstalls, administration.

TABLE 29.—GENERAL SYNOD BUDGETS RELATED TO THE ORDINARY ANNUAL INCOMES OF P.C.C.s 1970—1978

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Evaluated from the annual reports of the Central Board of Finance and the parish returns of finance

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	General Synod budgets: apportionments of the dioceses for the years:—				G.S. budgets indexed 1970=100.0	General Synod budgets as percentages of ordinary annual incomes of P.C.C.s for the years			
		1970	1973	1976	1978		1970	1973	1976	1978
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
		£	£	£	£		%	%	%	%
1	Bath and Wells	27,036	31,010	39,237	62,730	232.0	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.8
2	Birmingham	20,797	25,198	29,955	48,110	231.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	4.0
3	Blackburn	31,677	32,592	40,425	64,070	202.3	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.7
4	Bradford	11,869	14,051	16,947	26,780	225.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.6
5	Bristol	15,756	18,309	23,487	37,320	236.9	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.5
6	Canterbury	26,663	30,073	38,650	61,520	230.7	3.1	2.8	3.6	4.5
	Carlisle	18,100	18,324	22,851	36,860	203.6	4.0	3.2	3.0	3.7
	Chełmsford	36,522	42,416	53,171	86,470	236.8	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.6
	Chester	34,911	41,060	49,642	77,850	223.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	4.0
10	Chichester	42,467	49,827	62,622	102,420	241.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.1
11	Coventry	16,356	19,976	24,451	38,800	237.2	2.8	2.7	3.1	4.1
12	Derby	18,014	21,230	23,807	38,130	211.7	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.7
13	Durham	25,795	26,589	32,800	51,740	200.6	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.8
14	Ely	12,239	13,749	17,360	27,720	226.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.6
15	Exeter	30,125	32,927	39,674	63,270	210.0	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.7
16	Gloucester	19,163	22,152	27,902	44,500	232.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.9
17	Guilford	28,751	34,040	41,058	65,330	227.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.3
18	Hereford	10,910	11,730	13,883	23,400	214.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.9
19	Leicester	16,670	19,241	22,214	38,200	229.2	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.9
20	Lichfield	40,789	46,485	56,376	90,100	220.9	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.8
21	Lincoln	20,905	22,286	28,178	44,780	214.2	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.3
22	Liverpool	31,739	34,048	41,905	66,500	209.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	4.0
23	London	62,055	80,348	95,940	154,150	248.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	4.1
24	Manchester	39,600	42,172	51,103	79,360	200.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.9
25	Newcastle	17,148	19,891	22,971	36,200	211.1	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.6
26	Norwich	18,543	20,746	25,688	40,910	220.6	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.9
27	Oxford	43,584	53,847	69,979	111,100	254.9	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.8
28	Peterborough	15,411	18,268	22,390	35,670	231.5	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.6
29	Portsmouth	14,072	17,027	20,647	32,800	233.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2
30	Ripon	17,716	20,610	23,987	38,010	214.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.1
31	Rochester	27,306	33,570	45,469	72,220	264.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.0
32	St. Albans	30,787	37,027	47,065	75,270	244.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.9
33	St. Edms. and Ips.	14,984	16,153	20,561	33,260	222.0	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.5
34	Salisbury	24,082	27,609	36,308	57,640	239.3	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.1
35	Sheffield	15,603	18,104	24,660	38,520	246.9	3.2	2.8	3.2	4.2
36	Sodor and Man	1,687	2,089	2,954	4,430	262.6	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.8
37	Southwark	41,510	50,956	64,968	103,690	249.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.7
38	Southwell	16,538	20,018	24,535	38,700	234.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.6
39	Truro	11,569	11,799	15,159	23,800	205.7	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.6
40	Wakefield	18,507	21,161	25,428	41,590	224.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	4.1
41	Winchester	26,487	30,579	37,701	59,830	225.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.1
42	Worcester	15,605	17,646	19,903	31,610	202.6	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.6
43	York	27,572	28,667	36,619	58,740	213.0	3.4	2.4	3.0	3.6
Totals, Province of Canterbury		729,158	856,224	1,063,983	1,704,750	233.8	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.9
Totals, Province of York		308,462	339,376	416,827	659,350	213.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.8
Totals, Church of England		1,037,620	1,195,600	1,480,810	2,364,100	227.8	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.9

TABLE 30—TABLE OF APPORTIONMENT

Provinces of

GENERAL SYNOD FUND AND

Apportionments 1980 vide GS 407			Ref. nos.	Dioceses	Incomes as defined in Appendix II of C.A.F. 332		
Training for Ministry	General Synod Fund	Totals			Parochial incomes 1978	Diocesan incomes 1978	Totals of columns 6 and 7
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
£	£	£			£	£	£
35,520	41,570	77,090	1	Bath and Wells	1,530,117	74,135	1,604,252
31,000	36,280	67,280	2	Birmingham	1,127,504	61,665	1,189,169
40,020	46,840	86,860	3	Blackburn	1,628,902	23,350	1,652,252
16,220	18,980	35,200	4	Bradford	698,105	11,881	709,986
24,260	28,390	52,650	5	Bristol	949,953	50,562	1,000,515
33,000	38,620	71,620	6	Canterbury	1,288,272	71,332	1,359,604
23,990	28,080	52,070	7	Carlisle	945,410	50,825	996,235
53,280	62,350	115,630	8	Chelmsford	2,240,674	65,145	2,305,819
45,190	52,890	98,080	9	Chester	1,809,041	41,940	1,850,981
60,450	70,750	131,200	10	Chichester	2,317,197	138,868	2,456,065
24,050	28,140	52,190	11	Coventry	903,593	50,078	959,671
23,530	27,540	51,070	12	Derby	988,083	19,141	1,007,224
31,280	36,610	67,890	13	Durham	1,281,014	23,337	1,304,351
18,070	21,150	39,220	14	Ely	704,239	35,829	740,068
42,610	49,870	92,480	15	Exeter	1,632,202	58,844	1,691,046
27,170	31,790	58,960	16	Gloucester	1,049,977	48,314	1,098,291
34,840	40,770	75,610	17	Guildford	1,375,732	23,347	1,399,079
15,070	17,640	32,710	18	Hereford	573,578	19,052	592,630
23,530	27,540	51,070	19	Leicester	931,741	45,620	977,361
54,910	64,270	119,180	20	Lichfield	2,215,028	69,634	2,284,662
27,890	32,640	60,530	21	Lincoln	998,274	67,481	1,065,755
39,510	46,240	85,750	22	Liverpool	1,529,829	19,187	1,549,016
91,240	106,790	198,030	23	London	3,360,429	148,508	3,508,937
48,170	56,380	104,550	24	Manchester	1,913,597	49,985	1,963,582
23,210	27,160	50,370	25	Newcastle	949,828	20,678	970,506
23,390	27,370	50,760	26	Norwich	985,519	60,694	1,046,213
65,300	76,420	141,720	27	Oxford	2,696,024	91,078	2,787,102
22,640	26,490	49,130	28	Peterborough	949,011	39,546	988,557
17,840	20,880	38,720	29	Portsmouth	717,598	16,324	733,922
22,230	26,020	48,250	30	Ripon	876,719	68,417	945,136
39,290	45,980	85,270	31	Rochester	1,612,182	19,417	1,631,599
47,100	55,130	102,230	32	St Albans	1,762,175	48,371	1,810,546
22,310	26,110	48,420	33	St Edms. and Ips.	900,476	14,945	915,421
33,430	39,120	72,550	34	Salisbury	1,314,234	66,509	1,380,743
21,320	24,950	46,270	35	Sheffield	839,257	69,102	908,359
3,010	3,520	6,530	36	Sodor and Man	117,336	8,644	125,980
66,920	78,320	145,240	37	Southwark	2,484,821	65,014	2,549,835
24,590	28,780	53,370	38	Southwell	1,027,456	72,322	1,099,778
16,730	19,570	36,300	39	Truro	641,954	30,386	672,340
24,290	28,430	52,720	40	Wakefield	952,684	30,356	983,040
35,450	41,480	76,930	41	Winchester	1,378,469	38,177	1,416,646
19,360	22,660	42,020	42	Worcester	850,562	13,358	863,920
36,790	43,060	79,850	43	York	1,571,579	52,526	1,624,105
£1,430,000	£1,673,570	£3,103,570		Totals: Church of England	£5,620,375	£2,099,924	£7,720,299

- Notes. 1. The contributions which dioceses are requested to make towards the General Synod Fund in 1981 are set out in the above table.
2. Columns 9 to 14 have been reproduced from GS 444 which was approved by the General Synod at its Summer Session 1980.
3. Columns 1 to 3 compare with columns 9 to 11.
4. The system of apportionment, which was approved by the Church Assembly at the Spring Session 1968 (CAF332) is based solely on monetary factors:—

FOR THE YEAR 1981

Canterbury and York

TRAINING FOR MINISTRY

Apportionments of 1981 Budget						Ref. nos.
Training for Ministry	General Synod Fund	Totals	Adjustment for pooling travelling expenses 1979		Adjusted totals	
			Apportioned	Actual		
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
£	£	£	£	£	£	
52,590	53,790	106,380	520	420	106,480	1
38,990	39,870	78,860	390	400	78,850	2
54,160	55,400	109,560	540	1,100	109,000	3
23,270	23,810	47,080	230	380	46,930	4
32,800	33,550	66,350	330	260	66,420	5
44,570	45,590	90,160	440	180	90,420	6
32,660	33,400	66,060	320	890	65,490	7
75,590	77,310	152,900	750	370	153,280	8
60,680	62,060	122,740	600	710	122,630	9
80,520	82,350	162,870	800	490	163,180	10
31,460	32,180	63,640	310	390	63,560	11
33,020	33,770	66,790	330	430	66,690	12
42,760	43,730	86,490	420	1,110	85,800	13
24,270	24,810	49,080	240	150	49,170	14
55,440	56,700	112,140	550	850	111,840	15
36,010	36,820	72,830	360	280	72,910	16
45,860	46,910	92,770	460	260	92,970	17
19,430	19,870	39,300	190	160	39,330	18
32,040	32,770	64,810	320	240	64,890	19
74,900	76,600	151,500	740	690	151,550	20
34,940	35,730	70,670	350	450	70,570	21
50,780	51,940	102,720	500	920	102,300	22
115,030	117,650	232,680	1,140	150	233,670	23
64,370	65,840	130,210	640	960	129,890	24
31,820	32,540	64,360	320	500	64,180	25
34,300	35,080	69,380	340	250	69,470	26
91,370	93,450	184,820	910	550	185,180	27
32,400	33,150	65,550	320	230	65,640	28
24,060	24,610	48,670	240	270	48,640	29
30,980	31,690	62,670	310	520	62,460	30
53,480	54,710	108,190	530	220	108,500	31
59,350	60,710	120,060	590	230	120,420	32
30,010	30,690	60,700	300	150	60,850	33
45,260	46,300	91,560	450	290	91,720	34
29,780	30,460	60,240	300	410	60,130	35
4,130	4,220	8,350	40	300	8,090	36
83,590	85,490	169,080	830	70	169,840	37
36,060	36,870	72,930	360	240	73,050	38
22,040	22,540	44,580	220	470	44,330	39
32,230	32,960	65,190	320	410	65,100	40
46,440	47,500	93,940	460	520	93,880	41
28,320	28,970	57,290	280	350	57,220	42
53,240	54,460	107,700	530	900	107,330	43
£1,925,000	£1,968,850	£3,893,850	£19,120	£19,120	£3,893,850	*

- (a) Parochial income: excluding a sum equal to parochial payments made in support of the work of the Church overseas, grants from dioceses and other grant making bodies, extraordinary income being money raised in the parishes by special means for capital purposes, and other non-recurring receipts such as legacies and bequests.
- (b) Diocesan income: annually recurring income derived from sources other than the Church Commissioners and parochial church councils.
5. The statistics of parochial income for column 6 were extracted from the parish returns of finance 1978 and the statistics of diocesan incomes for column 7 were provided by the diocesan boards of finance.
6. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in column 6.

TABLE 31—MEMBERSHIP OF THE

Provinces of

Ref. no.	Dioceses	Home population 30.6.78	Persons baptised in the Church of England 30.6.78	Confirmed members 30.6.78	Numbers on church electoral rolls 1978	Easter communicants, 1978				Easter communion 1978, aged 15 and over
						Easter Day	Additional in Easter Week (see Note 2)	Easter totals	Estimated population aged 15 and over 30.6.78	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Bath and Wells	752,113			54,227	45,099	4,789	49,888	592,720	84
2	Birmingham	1,446,707			26,738	24,781	3,181	27,962	1,115,863	25
3	Blackburn	1,223,243			66,647	53,801	7,392	61,193	996,622	64
4	Bradford	623,019			19,346	17,143	2,111	19,254	483,608	40
5	Bristol	761,293			22,560	22,352	2,170	24,522	595,818	41
6	Canterbury	1,020,480			44,362	36,373	4,848	41,221	801,170	51
7	Cardiff	466,549			42,642	30,603	3,012	33,615	367,293	91
8	Chelmsford	2,503,297			55,208	51,376	5,206	56,582	1,966,741	30
9	Chesham	1,531,040			68,303	51,689	6,141	57,830	1,180,340	49
10	Chichester	1,294,413			76,204	64,034	8,789	72,823	1,056,787	69
11	Coventry	766,463			26,948	22,869	2,327	25,196	588,986	43
12	Derby	887,970			30,897	24,395	2,335	26,730	691,428	39
13	Durham	1,510,433			51,877	36,695	6,120	42,815	1,175,749	36
14	Ely	513,662			27,226	20,991	2,190	23,187	398,709	58
15	Gloucester	946,301			53,240	51,578	6,572	58,150	760,924	76
16	Guilford	876,028			31,085	31,149	2,987	34,136	420,662	81
17	Hereford	249,132			42,463	35,612	3,468	39,080	693,419	38
18	Leicester	802,125			31,059	20,685	1,577	22,262	193,643	55
19	Lichfield	2,048,979			26,391	24,178	2,273	26,451	681,830	37
20	Lincoln	835,877			67,805	58,922	6,638	65,560	1,598,236	61
21	Liverpool	1,691,975			39,977	32,426	3,529	35,955	652,341	53
22	London	3,338,322			48,600	45,333	4,970	50,303	1,308,257	30
23	Manchester	2,037,082			66,447	57,590	11,455	69,045	2,672,661	26
24	Newcastle	777,798			62,794	49,624	6,574	56,198	1,578,303	34
25	Norwich	695,638			21,842	24,133	3,908	28,041	611,527	46
26	Oxford	1,749,098			35,890	25,022	3,405	28,427	548,308	70
27	Peterborough	646,142			66,761	70,833	7,017	77,850	1,349,653	31
28	Portsmouth	657,329			26,782	25,595	2,921	28,516	493,848	58
29	Ripon	784,493			24,802	23,907	2,568	26,475	515,696	51
30	Rochester	1,140,171			32,284	26,360	3,704	30,064	611,275	49
31	St Albans	1,468,806			44,833	37,688	2,971	40,659	898,121	45
32	St Edmund and Ips.	54,000			56,745	45,350	5,705	51,235	1,130,848	45
33	Salisbury	733,239			30,654	26,729	2,656	29,385	101,936	71
34	Sheffield	1,235,527			54,400	42,936	4,361	47,297	584,425	81
35	Sodor and Man	62,000			26,110	22,017	2,591	24,608	961,626	26
36	Southwark	2,019,281			4,440	3,517	379	3,896	49,675	78
37	Southwell	979,944			44,601	43,601	6,074	49,675	1,616,218	31
38	Truro	417,215			25,326	24,037	2,177	26,214	760,361	34
39	Wakefield	1,039,889			26,437	23,153	3,186	26,339	333,115	79
40	Winchester	1,037,690			30,531	27,165	3,498	30,663	805,589	38
41	Worcester	600,330			45,488	41,199	4,389	45,588	831,299	55
42	York	1,277,045			22,744	21,904	2,452	24,356	465,587	52
43					47,795	43,810	5,277	49,087	988,650	50
Totals, Province of Canterbury		31,315,325			1,383,985	1,062,527	122,851	1,185,378	24,488,992	48
Totals, Province of York		15,348,637			559,537	485,927	57,854	543,781	11,838,878	43
Totals, Church of England		46,663,962			1,943,522	1,548,454	179,905	1,729,159	36,327,870	91

- Notes. 1. Column 6 includes persons aged 17 and over.
 2. Column 8, Easter week does not include Low Sunday.
 3. Column 12 includes communicants at midnight services on Christmas Eve.

CHURCH OF ENGLAND

Canterbury and York

Christmas Day communicants 1978 (see Note 3)	Communicants on a normal Sunday	U.S. after 1 Se.	Baptisms			Ref. no.	Dioceses
			Infant baptism rates per 1,000 live births	All other persons			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
54,669	19,405	34,308	46	8,230	3,795	461	850
29,950	11,037	23,804	16	18,458	4,874	264	1,037
49,516	20,214	40,233	33	14,204	5,999	394	751
18,025	7,265	15,326	25	6,549	2,732	322	601
27,858	10,663	20,558	27	9,138	2,945	422	417
24,051	16,977	31,729	31	12,147	5,128	422	891
30,295	11,232	19,283	41	13,099	3,176	604	228
63,579	22,322	45,958	18	18,215	8,349	291	2,124
61,882	19,529	43,043	28	13,099	6,194	474	1,151
44,453	26,139	51,885	26	6,978	3,708	413	677
27,955	9,729	19,755	22	10,345	4,750	443	579
27,872	10,244	19,370	22	18,950	8,403	459	579
37,675	17,810	30,080	20	2,647	411	513	14
25,051	10,276	19,429	30	9,502	4,547	459	1,048
60,367	21,344	35,376	42	10,114	4,222	478	846
38,792	12,542	22,394	42	2,822	1,954	692	350
48,739	15,054	29,354	34	10,512	3,451	328	740
24,169	8,000	12,909	52	11,374	4,442	442	1,271
28,811	9,729	19,116	24	10,512	3,716	556	618
70,435	24,896	48,991	34	21,207	8,341	393	642
38,834	15,541	27,430	33	41,765	7,161	171	2,286
49,122	19,023	30,085	24	24,966	9,632	376	1,234
70,876	30,085	42,363	17	25,609	9,832	417	375
49,630	23,486	17,900	23	7,819	4,235	542	710
24,966	12,492	17,900	33	22,776	9,141	401	1,646
37,902	15,666	27,771	40	8,653	3,142	363	633
70,833	30,431	54,516	31	7,617	2,518	331	853
32,040	11,933	19,695	27	8,930	3,558	396	462
28,014	9,902	18,041	27	14,344	5,575	389	1,189
30,044	12,834	21,202	27	19,266	5,977	310	1,255
45,866	14,073	31,805	28	6,313	2,498	396	596
58,577	21,581	33,512	46	7,973	4,021	804	799
51,511	18,023	33,512	17	14,267	6,896	483	594
24,108	10,905	21,146	38	750	317	423	68
2,907	1,138	2,367	20	24,799	5,730	215	1,424
58,031	23,046	39,903	26	11,615	4,203	362	704
29,084	11,316	25,109	42	4,672	2,164	463	344
26,517	9,700	17,694	42	13,031	5,567	427	664
29,434	13,949	22,938	22	12,214	3,651	463	1,066
33,108	16,646	34,044	28	7,560	3,684	487	523
29,636	16,689	16,689	25	15,583	7,428	477	798
48,633	18,560	31,626					
1,299,427	465,831	869,889	28	379,787	138,634	365	27,383
485,321	199,693	373,116	24	185,293	78,826	421	8,544
1,784,748	664,714	1,242,925	27	565,080	216,460	383	35,843
Totals, Province of Canterbury							
Totals, Province of York							
Totals, Church of England							

4. The information in columns 6-9, 12-14, 17 and 19 was extracted from the parish returns of membership 1978.
 5. The information in the remaining columns is based on statistics obtained from the Registrar General.

TABLE 32—

Provinces of

From information obtained

Ref. nos.	Dioceses	1976				1977			
		Services	Males	Females	Totals	Services	Males	Females	Totals
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Bath and Wells	63	986	1,024	2,010	96	914	1,318	2,232
2	Birmingham	79	605	1,007	1,612	81	543	998	1,541
3	Blackburn	144	1,573	2,325	3,898	167	1,323	2,070	3,393
4	Bradford	49	435	590	1,025	49	513	749	1,262
5	Bristol	77	543	852	1,395	76	569	786	1,355
6	Canterbury	146	954	1,279	2,233	144	984	1,378	2,362
7	Carlisle	106	832	1,255	2,087	113	859	1,437	2,296
8	Chelmsford	164	1,081	1,928	3,009	174	1,176	1,921	3,097
9	Chester	135	1,374	2,411	3,785	153	1,387	2,372	3,759
10	Chichester	174	1,238	2,116	3,354	144	1,137	1,646	2,783
11	Coventry	80	605	912	1,517	86	606	978	1,584
12	Derby	76	558	925	1,483	101	616	960	1,576
13	Durham	44	353	593	946	93	949	1,876	2,825
14	Ely	95	883	1,786	2,669	46	414	665	1,079
15	Exeter	117	1,082	1,381	2,463	129	1,111	1,470	2,581
16	Gloucester	132	801	1,324	2,125	114	713	1,177	1,890
17	Guilford	80	1,002	1,346	2,348	78	995	1,411	2,406
18	Hereford	51	448	537	985	64	502	663	1,165
19	Leicester	70	560	912	1,472	73	565	973	1,538
20	Lichfield	150	1,701	2,384	4,085	159	1,828	2,963	4,791
21	Lincoln	106	757	1,225	1,982	103	665	1,186	1,851
22	Liverpool	112	1,529	2,479	4,008	118	1,375	2,346	3,721
23	London	180	1,355	1,875	3,230	215	1,489	2,153	3,642
24	Manchester	110	1,608	2,719	4,327	106	1,645	3,104	4,749
25	Newcastle	59	516	870	1,386	68	480	933	1,413
26	Norwich	90	529	776	1,305	101	527	950	1,477
27	Oxford	79	745	1,055	1,800	239	2,245	2,565	4,810
28	Peterborough	85	568	851	1,419	91	817	1,088	1,905
29	Portsmouth	68	614	1,030	1,644	59	446	743	1,189
30	Ripon	91	830	1,409	2,239	72	675	1,168	1,843
31	Rochester	106	1,142	1,845	2,987	93	884	1,373	2,257
32	St Albans	98	482	665	1,147	100	1,077	1,674	2,751
33	St Edmunds and Ipswich	119	1,094	1,465	2,559	107	462	658	1,120
34	Salisbury	65	505	951	1,456	121	1,090	1,519	2,609
35	Sheffield	23	86	102	188	64	476	903	1,379
36	Sodor and Man	117	1,013	1,483	2,496	19	101	118	219
37	Southwark	117	761	1,194	1,955	103	794	1,265	2,059
38	Southwell	117	412	711	1,123	78	613	914	1,527
39	Truro	106	644	1,264	1,908	89	314	610	924
40	Wakefield	104	1,017	1,543	2,560	103	671	1,279	1,950
41	Winchester	81	563	856	1,419	100	872	1,437	2,309
42	Worcester	181	1,080	1,879	2,959	92	566	958	1,524
43	York					1,133	1,816		2,949
Totals, Province of Canterbury		3,070	24,522	36,501	61,023	3,178	24,921	37,486	62,407
Totals, Province of York		1,370	12,440	20,855	33,295	1,381	12,200	21,085	33,266
Totals, Church of England		4,440	36,962	57,356	94,318	4,559	37,121	58,571	95,673

Notes: 1. An age analysis of the confirmation candidates in 38 dioceses showed that, of the total numbers confirmed in those dioceses in 1979, 15.9 per cent males and 15.5 per cent females were under 12 years of age, 53.9 per cent males and 48.2 per cent females were between 12 and 15 years, 9.0 per cent males and 9.4 per cent females were between 16 and 19 years, and 21.2 per cent males and 26.9 per cent females were 20 years of age and over.

CONFIRMATIONS, 1976-1979

Canterbury and York

from the offices of the diocesan bishops

1978				1979				1979 totals as per- centages of 1978	Ref. nos.
Services	Males	Females	Totals	Services	Males	Females	Totals		
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
92	869	1,381	2,250	98	940	1,324	2,264	100.6	1
62	535	863	1,398	80	627	1,082	1,709	122.2	2
172	1,620	2,438	4,058	228	1,637	2,433	4,070	100.3	3
53	462	661	1,123	48	476	770	1,246	111.0	4
72	521	866	1,387	74	505	716	1,221	88.0	5
148	832	1,518	2,350	158	971	1,373	2,344	99.7	6
123	879	1,471	2,350	117	743	1,328	2,071	88.1	7
168	1,210	1,964	3,174	153	1,203	2,060	3,263	102.8	8
163	1,416	2,462	3,878	155	1,384	2,497	3,881	100.1	9
169	1,293	1,820	3,113	143	1,334	1,641	2,974	89.1	10
78	557	957	1,514	81	594	949	1,543	101.9	11
74	523	955	1,478	73	704	1,123	1,827	123.6	12
93	981	1,916	2,897	105	1,047	1,895	2,942	101.6	13
46	420	559	979	52	440	686	1,126	115.0	14
125	1,067	1,676	2,743	106	937	1,446	2,383	86.9	15
118	829	1,170	1,999	120	664	1,036	1,700	85.0	16
76	948	1,431	2,379	83	970	1,405	2,375	99.8	17
72	577	929	1,483	62	425	601	1,026	69.2	18
65	539	906	1,445	73	506	1,019	1,525	103.9	19
168	1,797	3,002	4,799	180	1,849	2,994	4,843	100.9	20
108	654	1,070	1,724	123	782	1,390	2,172	126.0	21
127	1,651	2,345	3,996	130	1,376	2,124	3,500	87.6	22
209	1,325	2,146	3,471	193	1,329	2,117	3,446	99.3	23
100	1,473	2,765	4,238	104	1,700	2,755	4,455	105.1	24
65	515	996	1,511	68	443	862	1,305	86.4	25
104	503	833	1,336	103	529	941	1,470	110.0	26
223	2,052	2,679	4,731	252	2,029	2,688	4,717	99.7	27
90	911	1,230	2,141	88	793	1,076	1,869	87.3	28
66	435	864	1,299	73	412	826	1,238	95.3	29
78	732	1,158	1,890	79	638	1,176	1,814	96.0	30
87	841	1,477	2,318	81	895	1,543	2,438	105.2	31
100	1,111	1,935	3,046	108	1,040	1,873	2,913	95.6	32
107	489	743	1,232	103	525	630	1,155	93.8	33
122	1,140	1,429	2,569	125	1,128	1,582	2,710	105.5	34
180	539	1,041	1,580	64	493	966	1,459	92.3	35
20	98	107	205	27	109	113	222	108.3	36
110	952	1,566	2,518	105	893	1,537	2,430	96.5	37
84	643	1,024	1,667	88	670	1,136	1,806	108.3	38
100	387	649	1,036	88	400	588	988	95.4	39
117	775	1,337	2,112	123	654	1,341	1,995	94.5	40
96	811	1,275	2,086	113	768	1,187	1,955	93.7	41
82	631	874	1,505	135	617	1,013	1,630	108.3	42
177	1,028	1,866	2,894	176	974	1,876	2,850	98.5	43
3,137	24,759	38,767	63,526	3,226	24,608	38,446	63,054	99.3	Totals
1,552	12,812	21,587	34,399	1,512	12,344	21,272	33,616	97.7	Totals
4,689	37,571	60,354	97,925	4,738	36,952	59,718	96,670	98.7	Totals

2. In 1979 38.4 per cent of all confirmations were males and 61.6 per cent females.

3. Confirmations in the Armed Forces are not included in the above figures.

DIAGRAM V—CONFIRMATIONS, 1970-1979

Provinces of Canterbury and York

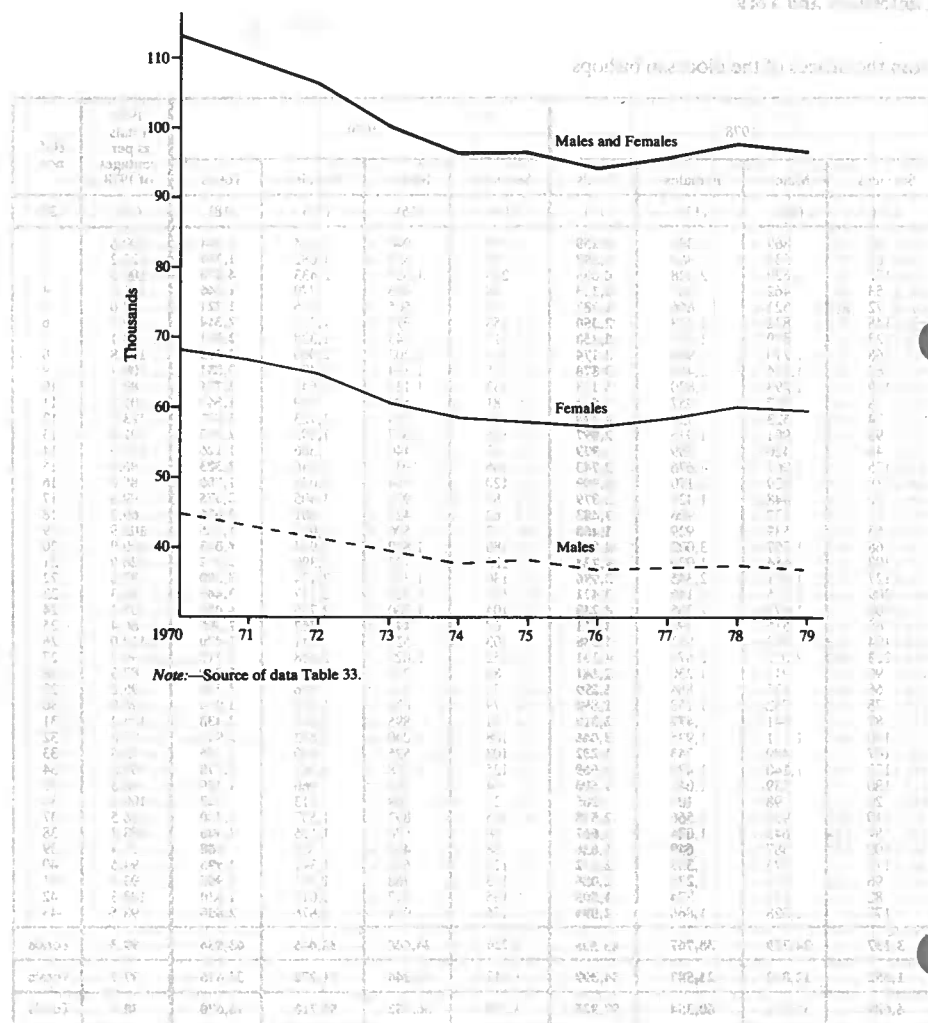


TABLE 33.—CONFIRMATIONS PER 1,000 POPULATION AGED 12-20 YEARS

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Years	Estimated populations aged 12-20 years 000s			Numbers confirmed			Confirmation rates per 1,000 population aged 12-20 years		
	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1960	2,828	2,754	5,582	77,961	112,752	190,713	27.6	40.9	34.2
1961	2,953	2,861	5,814	78,730	112,552	191,282	26.7	39.3	32.9
1962	3,038	2,928	5,966	75,185	107,433	182,618	24.7	36.7	30.6
1963	3,075	2,961	6,036	67,751	94,759	162,510	22.0	32.0	26.9
1964	3,081	2,957	6,038	63,990	92,593	156,583	20.8	31.3	25.9
1965	3,078	2,950	6,028	58,760	86,947	145,707	19.1	29.5	24.2
1966	3,070	2,956	6,026	57,837	82,297	140,134	18.8	27.8	23.3
1967	3,061	2,946	6,007	54,056	81,420	135,476	17.7	27.6	22.6
1968	2,973	2,876	5,849	50,122	75,172	125,294	16.9	26.1	21.4
1969	2,927	2,830	5,757	46,437	70,194	116,631	15.9	24.8	20.3
1970	2,924	2,824	5,748	44,803	68,202	113,005	15.3	24.2	19.7
1971	2,946	2,854	5,800	43,132	66,708	109,840	14.6	23.4	18.9
1972	3,005	2,892	5,897	41,393	64,823	106,216	13.8	22.4	18.0
1973	3,083	2,929	6,012	39,611	60,616	100,227	12.8	20.7	16.7
1974	3,136	2,982	6,118	37,807	58,572	96,379	12.1	19.6	15.8
1975	3,200	3,051	6,251	38,320	58,223	96,543	12.0	19.1	15.4
1976	3,279	3,127	6,406	36,962	57,356	94,318	11.3	18.3	14.7
1977	3,348	3,190	6,538	37,121	58,571	95,692	11.1	18.4	14.6
1978	3,399	3,243	6,642	37,571	60,354	97,925	11.1	18.6	14.7
1979	3,442	3,284	6,726	36,952	59,718	96,670	10.7	18.2	14.4

Note:—See also Diagrams V and VI

DIAGRAM VI—CONFIRMATION RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION AGED 12-20 YEARS, 1970-1979

Provinces of Canterbury and York

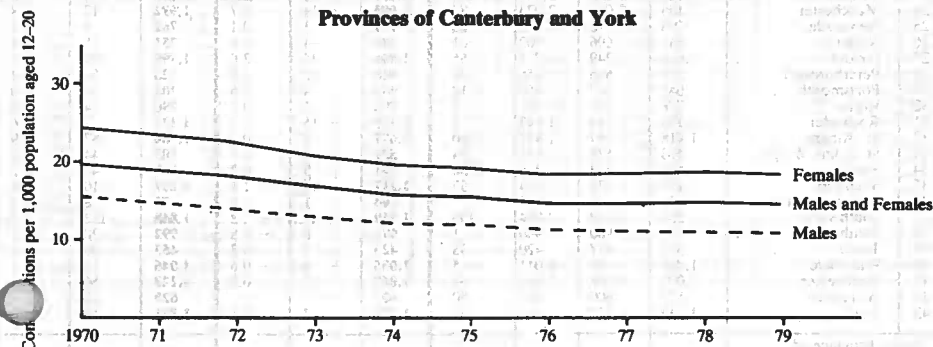


TABLE 34—DIOCESAN POPULATIONS: 1971 CENSUS, 1978 AND 1979 ESTIMATES, 1981 AND 1991 PROJECTIONS

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Calculated by the Statistics Department from information published by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

Ref. Nos.	Dioceses	1971 census populations 000s	Estimated populations, mid-year		Population increases 1971-1979 (decreases -)	Projected populations (1977 based)					
			1978 000s	1979 000s		1981			1991		
						Populations 000s	Population increases, 1979-1981 (decreases -)		Populations 000s	Population increases, 1981-1991 (decreases -)	
							000s	%s		000s	000s
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Bath and Wells	712	752	760	48	758	-2	-0.3	792	34	4.5
2	Birmingham	1,501	1,447	1,439	-62	1,422	-17	-1.2	1,391	-31	-2.2
3	Blackburn	1,214	1,223	1,223	9	1,225	2	0.2	1,261	36	2.9
4	Bradford	621	623	621	=	621	=	=	631	10	1.6
5	Bristol	753	761	760	7	763	3	0.4	801	38	5.0
6	Canterbury	1,001	1,021	1,022	21	1,013	-9	-0.9	1,018	5	0.5
7	Carlisle	470	467	464	-6	465	1	0.2	468	3	0.6
8	Chelmsford	2,481	2,503	2,508	27	2,489	-19	-0.8	2,522	33	1.3
9	Chester	1,508	1,531	1,532	24	1,524	-8	-0.5	1,551	27	1.8
10	Chichester	1,249	1,295	1,307	58	1,290	-17	-1.3	1,336	46	3.6
11	Coventry	751	767	765	14	760	-5	-0.7	776	16	2.1
12	Derby	953	888	890	-63	886	-4	-0.4	900	14	1.6
13	Durham	1,533	1,510	1,507	-26	1,498	-9	-0.6	1,492	-6	-0.4
14	Ely	462	514	520	58	534	14	3.0	591	57	10.7
15	Exeter	897	946	950	53	955	5	0.5	988	33	3.5
16	Gloucester	507	539	542	35	542	=	=	564	22	4.1
17	Guildford	861	876	876	15	872	-4	-0.5	880	8	0.9
18	Hereford	238	249	251	13	254	5	2.1	273	19	7.5
19	Leicester	772	802	805	33	813	11	1.4	857	44	5.4
20	Lichfield	2,040	2,069	2,068	28	2,065	-3	-0.1	2,118	53	2.6
21	Lincoln	808	836	841	33	844	8	1.0	875	31	3.7
22	Liverpool	1,755	1,692	1,684	-71	1,658	-26	-1.5	1,628	-30	-1.8
23	London	3,617	3,338	3,321	-296	3,237	-84	-2.5	3,043	-194	-6.0
24	Manchester	2,105	2,037	2,023	-82	2,009	-14	-0.7	1,992	-17	-0.8
25	Newcastle	798	778	772	-26	771	-7	-0.9	762	-9	-1.2
26	Norwich	641	696	702	61	706	10	1.6	751	45	6.4
27	Oxford	1,616	1,749	1,771	155	1,806	35	2.0	1,995	189	10.5
28	Peterborough	579	646	656	77	668	12	1.8	723	55	8.2
29	Portsmouth	641	657	659	18	663	6	0.9	703	40	6.0
30	Ripon	778	784	781	3	782	4	0.5	796	14	1.8
31	Rochester	1,136	1,140	1,143	7	1,128	-15	-1.3	1,121	-7	-0.6
32	St. Albans	1,418	1,469	1,478	60	1,477	-1	-0.1	1,564	87	5.9
33	St. Edms. & Ips.	478	528	532	54	539	11	2.3	583	44	8.2
34	Salisbury	680	733	736	56	741	8	1.1	787	46	6.2
35	Sheffield	1,177	1,236	1,234	57	1,217	-17	-1.4	1,207	-10	-0.8
36	Sodor and Man	56	62	63	7	64	1	1.6	72	8	12.5
37	Southwark	2,200	2,019	2,004	-196	1,960	-44	-2.2	1,848	-112	-5.7
38	Southwell	981	980	980	-1	972	-8	-0.8	992	20	2.1
39	Truro	382	417	420	38	423	6	1.4	453	30	7.1
40	Wakefield	1,036	1,040	1,041	5	1,035	-6	-0.6	1,046	11	1.1
41	Winchester	1,003	1,058	1,064	61	1,067	3	0.3	1,123	56	5.2
42	Worcester	557	600	607	50	607	=	=	629	22	3.6
43	York	1,249	1,277	1,282	33	1,275	-7	-0.5	1,323	48	3.8
Totals, Province of Canterbury		30,934	31,315	31,397	463	31,282	-115	-0.4	32,005	723	2.3
Totals, Province of York		15,281	15,240	15,207	-74	15,116	-91	-0.6	15,221	105	0.7
Totals, Church of England		46,215	46,555	46,604	389	46,398	-206	-0.4	47,226	828	1.8

- Notes: 1. Projections based on mid-year estimates are revised annually and take into account births, deaths, and migration both within and external to the two Provinces.
2. Columns 3 and 4. The large changes of population in Derby and Sheffield dioceses were due mainly to boundary changes affecting 7 parishes in Derby diocese at the 1971 census and now in Sheffield diocese.

TABLE 35—AGE COMPOSITION OF THE HOME POPULATION, 1977-1979

Resident in the Provinces of Canterbury and York

Figures in 000s

Ages, years	1977			1978			1979		
	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Under 1	272	258	530	276	262	538	301	285	586
1	284	269	553	272	257	529	276	262	538
2	298	281	579	284	269	553	271	257	528
3	309	293	602	298	281	579	284	269	553
4	333	314	647	310	293	603	298	281	579
Under 5	1,496	1,415	2,911	1,440	1,362	2,802	1,430	1,354	2,784
5	354	333	687	333	314	647	310	293	603
6	373	354	727	354	333	687	333	314	647
7	364	344	708	373	355	728	355	333	688
8	377	359	736	364	344	708	373	354	727
9	376	354	730	377	359	736	364	344	708
	1,844	1,744	3,588	1,801	1,705	3,506	1,735	1,638	3,373
10	389	369	758	376	355	731	377	359	736
11	390	370	760	389	370	759	376	355	731
12	399	379	778	390	371	761	389	371	760
13	399	379	778	400	379	779	391	371	762
14	390	371	761	399	380	779	400	380	780
10-14	1,967	1,868	3,835	1,954	1,855	3,809	1,933	1,836	3,769
15	383	364	747	391	371	762	400	380	780
16	375	355	730	382	365	747	390	373	763
17	358	342	700	373	357	730	382	366	748
18	354	339	693	359	343	702	374	358	732
19	350	335	685	354	340	694	360	344	704
15-19	1,820	1,735	3,555	1,859	1,776	3,635	1,906	1,821	3,727
20	340	326	666	351	337	688	356	341	697
All ages under 21	7,467	7,088	14,555	7,405	7,035	14,440	7,360	6,990	14,350
20-24	1,658	1,579	3,237	1,679	1,604	3,283	1,706	1,632	3,338
25-29	1,675	1,655	3,330	1,632	1,612	3,244	1,621	1,584	3,205
30-34	1,646	1,617	3,263	1,702	1,678	3,380	1,725	1,702	3,427
35-39	1,357	1,322	2,679	1,378	1,346	2,724	1,416	1,385	2,801
40-44	1,324	1,283	2,607	1,338	1,297	2,635	1,352	1,315	2,667
45-49	1,346	1,348	2,694	1,333	1,331	2,664	1,318	1,307	2,625
50-54	1,382	1,417	2,799	1,354	1,386	2,740	1,337	1,366	2,703
55-59	1,324	1,422	2,746	1,385	1,481	2,866	1,434	1,528	2,962
60-64	1,193	1,346	2,539	1,128	1,276	2,404	1,067	1,210	2,277
65-69	1,069	1,315	2,384	1,072	1,312	2,384	1,072	1,309	2,381
70-74	791	1,128	1,919	805	1,141	1,946	818	1,153	1,971
75-79	457	836	1,293	477	858	1,335	493	873	1,366
80-84	213	509	722	216	521	737	224	538	762
85 and over	111	343	454	112	349	461	113	353	466
All ages over 20	15,546	17,120	32,666	15,611	17,192	32,803	15,696	17,255	32,951
All ages	22,673	23,882	46,555	22,665	23,890	46,555	22,700	23,904	46,604

Percentages of total diocesan populations in the standard regions

Calculated by the Statistics Department from information obtained from the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

[illegible]

Note. * Denotes less than 0.1 per cent of the diocesan population

England

Compiled from information extracted from *Population Trends 21* published by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

Figures in 000s

[illegible]

2. The figures in column 10 represent the changes in numbers of armed forces plus adjustments to reconcile population change between 1961 and 1971 censuses with estimates of natural change and net civilian migration.

TABLE 38.—COUNTY AND VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS BY DENOMINATION
AND TYPE, 1977, 1978

England and Wales

Maintained, primary, middle and secondary schools

Compiled from information extracted from Department of Education and Science,
Statistics of Education, Schools, Vol. 1, 1977 and 1978

Denomination and type	January 1977				January 1978			
	Schools or departments	Pupils	Teachers	Average numbers of pupils per teacher	Schools or departments	Pupils	Teachers	Average numbers of pupils per teacher
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Primary schools:—								
County	15,439	3,709,948	155,135	23.9	13,825	3,340,925	140,745	23.7
Church of England	5,627	821,751	35,142	23.4	5,339	779,402	33,482	23.3
Roman Catholic	2,137	455,949	19,257	23.7	2,045	424,449	18,097	23.5
Others	138	23,730	975	24.3	134	23,037	950	24.2
Totals, all primary schools	23,341	5,011,378	210,509	23.8	21,343	4,567,813	193,274	23.6
Secondary schools:—								
County	4,020	3,405,452	199,776	17.0	3,785	3,223,192	189,739	17.0
Church of England	235	145,451	8,327	17.5	233	145,573	8,428	17.3
Roman Catholic	527	340,169	20,013	17.0	501	340,320	20,355	16.7
Others	206	147,691	9,187	16.1	192	142,186	8,859	16.0
Totals, all secondary schools	4,988	4,038,763	237,303	17.0	4,711	3,851,271	227,381	16.9
Primary and Secondary schools:—								
County	19,459	7,115,400	354,911	20.0	17,610	6,564,117	330,484	19.9
Church of England	5,862	967,202	43,469	22.3	5,572	924,975	41,910	22.1
Roman Catholic	2,664	796,118	39,270	20.3	2,546	764,769	38,452	19.9
Others	344	171,421	10,162	16.9	326	165,223	9,809	16.8
Totals, all primary and secondary schools	28,329	9,050,141	447,812	20.2	26,054	8,419,084	420,655	20.0

Notes. 1. Maintained primary and secondary schools are of two kinds, those established by Local Education Authorities called *County Schools* and those established by voluntary bodies, mainly the religious denominations, called *Voluntary Schools*.

2. A department is a portion of a school which normally has a separate head teacher.

3. Primary schools—consist mainly of infants' schools for children aged 5 to 7, junior schools for those aged 7 to 11 and junior and infant schools for both age groups. In addition, first schools cater for ages from 5 to 8, 9 or 10. They are the first stage of a three tier system.

Middle schools—take children from first schools. They cater for older junior and younger senior pupils. The age ranges of these schools are 8 to 12, 9 to 12, 9 to 13, 10 to 13 and 10 to 14. Those for pupils aged 8 to 12 and 9 to 12 are deemed primary, those for ages 10 to 13 and 10 to 14 are deemed secondary, and those for ages 9 to 13 may be deemed either primary or secondary according to the choice of the Local Education Authority. Pupils from these schools generally go on to comprehensive upper schools.

Secondary schools—Secondary education is provided mainly in three types of school—secondary modern, secondary grammar and comprehensive. A school is classified as comprehensive when its admission arrangements are without reference to ability and aptitude. There is a small and decreasing number of technical schools. Schools which do not fall into these four categories are classified as other secondary schools.

4. In the above table Middle schools deemed primary are included with Primary schools, and Middle schools deemed secondary are included with secondary schools.

5. See also Notes 1 and 2 of Table 39.

TABLE 39.—COUNTY AND VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS BY DENOMINATION,
STATUS AND TYPE, January 1978

England and Wales

Maintained primary, middle and secondary schools

Compiled from information extracted from Department of Education and Science
Statistics of Education, Schools, Vol. 1, 1978

Denomination, status and type	Primary	Middle		Secondary					Totals all schools
		Deemed primary	Deemed secondary	Modern	Gram-mar	Technical	Compre-hensive	Others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
County:—									
Schools or departments	13,246	579	494	504	184	19	2,546	38	17,610
Pupils	3,147,407	193,518	216,717	323,068	123,080	12,369	2,522,182	25,776	6,564,117
Teachers	132,346	8,399	10,579	18,315	7,467	736	151,040	1,602	330,484
Church of England:—									
Controlled Schools or departments	3,130	56	39	16	5	—	36	—	3,282
Pupils	428,267	16,823	16,940	7,752	2,854	—	31,575	—	504,211
Teachers	18,384	729	813	437	179	—	1,958	—	22,500
Aided Schools or departments	2,115	37	29	13	8	—	64	4	2,270
Pupils	323,211	10,826	10,073	6,324	3,689	—	52,046	2,343	408,512
Teachers	13,877	482	482	361	231	—	3,140	144	18,717
Special agree-ment Schools or departments	1	—	4	5	1	—	9	—	20
Pupils	275	—	1,651	2,631	418	—	7,277	—	12,252
Teachers	10	—	78	147	28	—	430	—	693
Roman Catholic:—									
Controlled Schools or departments	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Pupils	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Teachers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Aided Schools or departments	2,013	30	27	80	24	—	260	21	2,455
Pupils	416,197	7,971	9,283	34,545	14,532	—	208,489	11,897	702,914
Teachers	17,738	348	467	1,987	927	—	12,658	727	34,852
Special agree-ment Schools or departments	1	—	6	19	—	—	59	5	90
Pupils	250	—	2,351	10,518	—	—	45,354	3,351	61,824
Teachers	9	—	120	610	—	—	2,661	198	3,598
Others:—									
Controlled Schools or departments	97	—	1	1	45	—	76	—	220
Pupils	15,172	—	504	496	28,215	—	71,924	—	116,311
Teachers	637	—	24	28	1,717	—	4,493	—	6,899
Aided Schools or departments	37	—	1	—	38	—	27	2	105
Pupils	7,865	—	247	—	22,738	—	16,941	783	48,574
Teachers	313	—	12	—	1,410	—	1,108	48	2,891
Special agree-ment Schools or departments	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Pupils	—	—	—	338	—	—	—	—	338
Teachers	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
Totals, all schools:—									
Schools or departments	20,641	702	601	639	305	19	3,077	70	26,054
Pupils	4,338,675	229,138	257,766	385,672	195,526	12,369	2,955,788	44,150	8,419,084
Teachers	183,316	9,958	12,575	21,904	11,959	736	177,488	2,719	420,655

Notes. 1. This table includes both full-time pupils and part-time pupils aged under 5, each part-time pupil counting as 0.5 pupil.

2. Qualified teachers only.