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- This is a scanned copy of a historical report.
- Some numbers will have been updated since publication, owing to incorporation of late returns and corrections; please check more recent publications for any changes.
- Diocesan-level figures relate to diocesan boundaries at the time.
- Ways in which data are presented have changed over time; not everything in this document is necessarily presented the way that we would choose to do it today.

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Research and Statistics unit  
Church of England

# 1992

# CHURCH STATISTICS

Some facts and figures  
about the Church of England

## FOREWORD

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## General

With this edition of "Church Statistics" we have reverted to the practice of publishing the booklet annually. The larger range of tables introduced in the 1991 edition has been maintained, and new technology has enabled the Central Board's Statistics Department to improve the presentation of the tables and exercise a stricter degree of quality control.

As in previous years, a major part of the contents relates to the latest (1990) collection of statistics from the parishes of the Church of England. Given the scale of this annual exercise, a considerable time-lag is inevitable. We depend on the active goodwill of many people: incumbents, churchwardens and treasurers in the parishes; deanery treasurers, rural deans and archdeacons in some dioceses, and diocesan staff in all. As always, we are very grateful for their help. We are particularly heartened that the rate of response from parishes is slowly rising overall; in 1990 we received returns containing figures from just over eighty per cent of the Church of England's 13,000 parishes.

The subsequent processing of the returns is also a large undertaking. They need to be checked for possible inconsistencies. In order that the final figures reflect as far as possible the totality in each diocese, estimates have to be made for missing figures. Although the computer is central to many of these tasks, the rich variety of practice in parishes cannot at present be safely reduced to a set of rules which the computer can apply unchecked. Much painstaking cross-referencing has to be done. We are currently working on ways to reduce this time-lag, but large improvements are not imminent.

### The clergy

During 1991, the number of full-time stipendiary clergymen decreased from 10,480 to 10,375, a reduction of one per cent. In the same period, the corresponding number of women deacons increased from 596 to 674: a rise of 13 per cent. The net result was an overall decrease of 27 clergy: from 11,076 to 11,049. If the trends in clergy gains and losses over the past few years were to continue unchanged into the future, then by the end of the decade there would be some 10,600 full-time stipendiary clergy in total, an overall reduction of around four per cent. In fact, the severe financial constraints affecting some dioceses, and the resolution, one way or the other, of the ordination of women to the priesthood are just two of a number of developments whose effect on clergy numbers cannot confidently be predicted.

Also during 1991, figures both for those applying to test their vocations and those selected for training for the ministry showed a slight increase over the previous year. As the graphs on page 27 show, the overall trend over the past four years has been fairly level.

## Membership

In the foreword to last year's edition, we predicted that, because of the introduction of new rolls, electoral roll figures for 1990 would show a significant reduction over those of 1989. This has proved to be so. The new rolls contained in total 1,396,000 members, a decrease of 13 per cent over the 1989 figure. There was a similar, if rather larger drop between 1983 and 1984 when new rolls were last prepared.

Easter communicants in 1990 increased by one per cent over the previous year; Christmas communicants decreased by the same amount. Attendances at services on a normal Sunday (i.e. excluding major festivals and peak holiday times) dropped overall by (again) one per cent. As in previous years, most of this was accounted for by reductions in the number of attendances of those under 16 years of age. Indeed, adult attendances in 1990 were marginally higher than in 1986 and in 1987. Bearing in mind that we do not, alas, get information from every parish for every year, and that therefore a degree of statistical error is inevitable, the figures over the five years 1986 to 1990 suggest that, whilst there has been an undeniable falling-off in the numbers of young churchgoers under 16, adult attendances have held steady, and shown growth in some areas.

As far as the wider support of the church is concerned, the usual measures nowadays are found in the baptism and marriage statistics. Over the period 1980 to 1990 infant baptisms in the Church of England have fallen from 40 per cent of live births to 28 per cent. The extent to which this reflects a reduction in nominal membership is a moot point: the baptism of infants remains a contentious issue among some clergy. At the time of writing, no new figures have been issued by the Registrar General to update the 1989 statistics printed in our last edition, and reproduced in Table 40 on page 44. As we remarked then, "whatever the popularity of marriage as an institution, the proportion of Anglican marriages in England and Wales has remained remarkably steady over the past decade".

## Finance

In 1989, the ordinary income of parochial church councils, the bulk of which comes from the giving of church people, showed a slowdown in growth; increases were generally a percentage point or two above inflation. In 1990, as in previous years, income from giving and other sources has increased. For the first time since the mid-1970s, however, it has done so at a rate marginally below inflation. The deepening recession has no doubt hit peoples' pockets, but at an average of just over £2.50 per week, (up from £2.20 in 1989) the regular giving of churchgoers, even in these difficult times, suggests potential for further improvement.

## DEFINITIONS

### Income

In the tables relating to finance, components of income and expenditure are defined as follows :

Total planned giving	=	net covenants including regular Gift Aid donations and non-covenanted planned giving.
Total direct giving	=	planned giving plus church collections and boxes.
Other voluntary income	=	all other voluntary income for ordinary expenditure excluding direct giving and income tax on covenants. e.g. fund-raising events, net profit on magazine/bookstall, sundry donations.
Total voluntary income	=	direct giving plus income tax on covenants plus other voluntary income.
Other ordinary income	=	dividends and interest, recurring diocesan and other grants, and all other income for expenditure on ordinary purposes of the PCC, net surplus from church hall or other buildings, income from endowments or trust funds if used for ordinary purposes.
Total ordinary income	=	total voluntary income plus other ordinary income.

### Expenditure

The Church Overseas	=	payments to : (a) the recognised missionary societies, or other overseas missions, diocesan associations Diocesan Mission Councils. (b) Christian organisations primarily concerned with relief and development.
Home Missions	=	payments to home missions and other Church societies and organisations, (including the Church Urban Fund).
Other Charities	=	payments to other charities which are secularly based.
Total ordinary expenditure	=	the total of ALL expenditure for the ordinary purposes of the PCC. i.e. excluding only non-recurring items of capital expenditure and non-revenue items.

The term "church member" when related to giving (Tables 33 and 34) is defined as :  
two thirds (adult usual Sunday attendances) plus one third (electoral roll membership).

Please also note that :

1. Many figures in this booklet have been rounded, and that in general totals, percentages and averages were calculated before rounding. Hence row and column totals will not always agree exactly with the sum of the stated amounts.
2. Among the 13,000 parishes of the Church of England there is a small number (around 300) of Local Ecumenical Projects in which there is a congregation and a ministry shared between the Church of England and certain other churches. In such circumstances it is not always possible (or indeed desirable) to isolate the Anglican component of the congregation. The parochial membership figures will therefore include a small element which may appear also in the statistics of other churches.



# DIOCESAN POPULATION PROJECTIONS

1989 – 2001

Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

Ref. No.	Diocese	1989 area-based population	Population projections for :			Percentage changes :	
			1989	2001	2011	1989/2001	1989/2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		000s	000s	000s	000s	%	%
1	Bath and Wells	799	837	863	904	8.1	13.2
2	Birmingham	1,422	1,416	1,411	1,394	-0.7	-1.9
3	Blackburn	1,245	1,270	1,285	1,299	3.2	4.3
4	Bradford	638	653	664	680	4.2	6.7
5	Bristol	830	858	880	908	6.0	9.5
6	Canterbury	776	802	818	842	5.4	8.4
7	Carlisle	486	503	513	527	5.6	8.4
8	Chelmsford	2,563	2,610	2,643	2,691	3.1	5.0
9	Chester	1,584	1,588	1,606	1,613	2.7	3.1
10	Chichester	1,428	1,500	1,553	1,636	8.9	14.7
11	Coventry	751	754	755	750	0.5	-0.1
12	Derby	955	983	1,000	1,018	4.7	6.6
13	Durham	1,478	1,461	1,450	1,412	-1.9	-4.4
14	Ely	581	631	662	712	13.9	22.4
15	Exeter	1,029	1,090	1,132	1,203	10.0	16.9
16	Gloucester	565	589	605	628	7.1	11.2
17	Guildford	888	898	908	924	2.2	4.0
18	Hereford	279	290	299	312	7.2	11.9
19	Leicester	859	897	921	955	7.2	11.1
20	Lichfield	2,096	2,130	2,148	2,148	2.5	2.5
21	Lincoln	900	938	957	984	6.3	9.4
22	Liverpool	1,585	1,540	1,508	1,437	-4.9	-9.3
23	London	3,254	3,282	3,305	3,350	1.6	2.9
24	Manchester	1,973	1,982	1,957	1,938	-0.8	-1.8
25	Newcastle	776	774	775	770	-0.1	-0.7
26	Norwich	772	810	835	873	8.2	13.1
27	Oxford	1,969	2,101	2,183	2,305	10.9	17.1
28	Peterborough	724	777	809	856	11.8	18.3
29	Portsmouth	702	726	745	774	6.2	10.2
30	Ripon	773	782	789	793	2.1	2.6
31	Rochester	1,191	1,220	1,239	1,270	4.1	6.6
32	St. Albans	1,556	1,597	1,626	1,661	4.4	6.7
33	St. Edms & Ipswich	567	595	613	639	8.1	12.6
34	Salisbury	808	868	906	966	12.1	19.6
35	Sheffield	1,183	1,184	1,181	1,171	-0.2	-1.0
36	Sodor and Man *	67	2,239	2,252	2,278	0.7	1.8
37	Southwark	2,237	1,048	1,061	1,078	3.7	5.4
38	Southwell	1,023	495	512	539	10.1	15.9
39	Truro	485	1,069	1,073	1,074	1.1	1.2
40	Wakefield	1,061	1,043	1,071	1,117	7.1	11.7
41	Winchester *	999	675	688	708	6.8	9.6
42	Worcester	644	1,338	1,349	1,350	2.7	2.8
43	York	1,313	33,651	34,335	35,342	5.3	8.4
Totals Province of Canterbury		32,806	15,199	15,211	15,142	0.3	-0.1
Totals Province of York		15,165	48,620	49,545	50,484	3.7	5.7
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		47,770					

## NOTES :

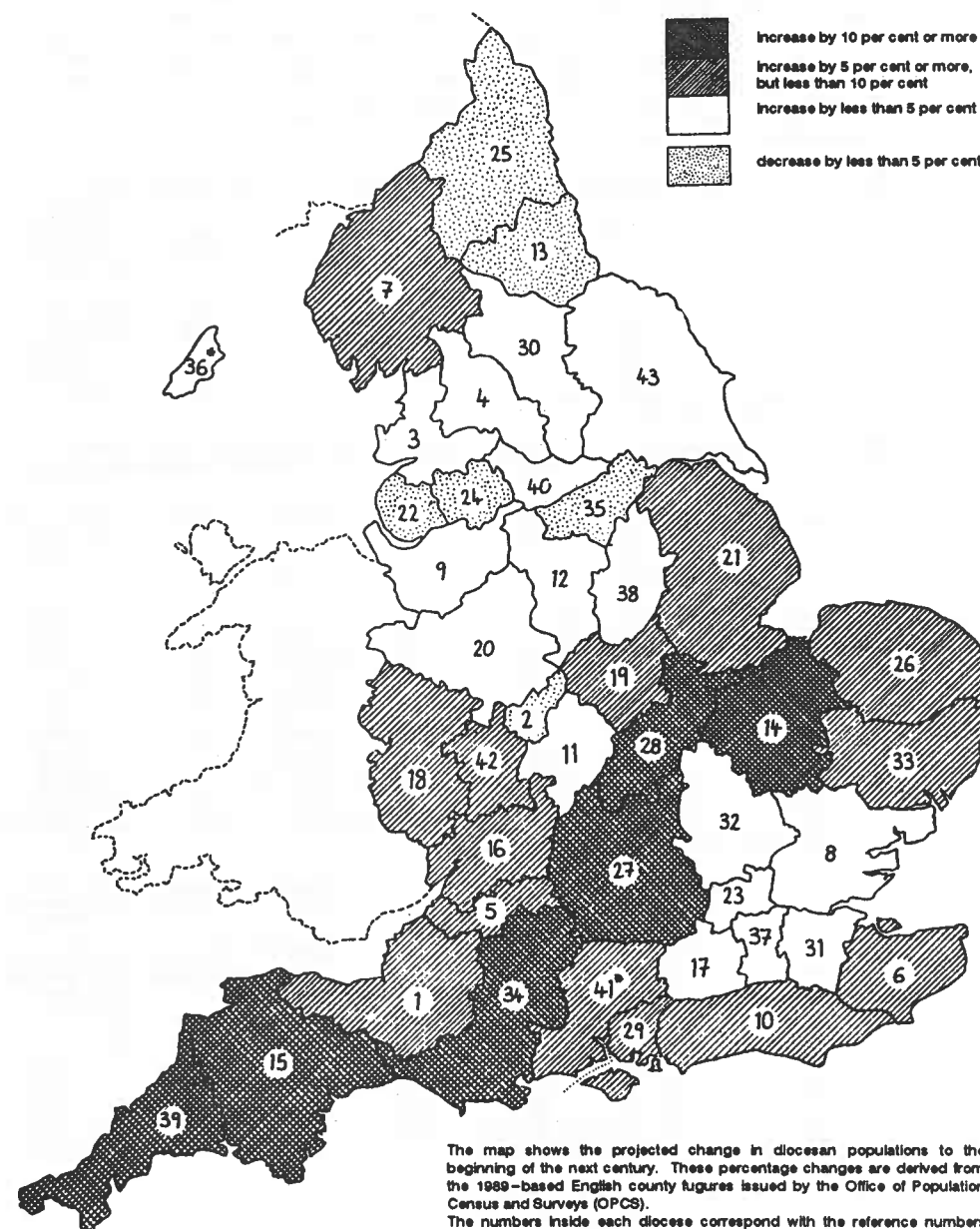
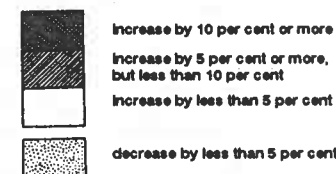
- The figures in columns 3 to 6 are calculated from statistics supplied by the office of Population Censuses and Surveys (OPCS). The projections relate to the normally resident population, calculated on a county/metropolitan county basis.
- \* The OPCS projections do not include figures for the Isle of Man (Sodor and Man Diocese) or the Channel Islands (part of Winchester diocese). No comparable figures are available for Sodor and Man. The figures for Winchester Diocese relate only to the mainland part of the Diocese.

# DIOCESAN POPULATION CHANGES

1989 – 2001

(see notes at foot of page)

By the year 2001, diocesan populations are projected to:



## SELECTED CLERGY, DEACONESS AND

Provinces of Canterbury and

### THE CLERGY

Although various statistics relating to clergymen in the Church of England have been published for many years, their present value is limited by the lack of comparability, which itself arises from the way the various categories of clergy are defined. It is only in the last 15 years that, as a result of central payment of clergy stipends by the Church Commissioners and of the requirements of the Sheffield deployment formula (see page 14) a standard definition has been adopted. In general, this includes all those full-time stipendiary clergymen working within the diocesan structure. Thus the figures in Table 3 below are not comparable with the later ones shown in Table 4, mainly because the 'non-parochial' category in the first table includes a large number of clergy working in hospital, prison, educational and other sector ministries outside the diocesan structure.

#### 3 Full-time stipendiary clergymen in the Church of England 1961-1971

Year	Dignitaries	Parochial clergy	Non-parochial clergy	TOTAL full-time stipendiary clergy
1	2	3	4	5
1961	231	13,429	1,731	15,391
1966	264	13,460	1,733	15,457
1971	277	12,905	2,041	15,223

Source: Church of England Year Books

#### 4 Full-time stipendiary clergymen in the Church of England 1978-1991

Year (December)	Dignitaries	Parochial clergy			Diocesan appointments	TOTAL full-time stipendiary clergy
		Incumbents, incumbent status	Assistant curates	TOTAL		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1978	371	8,914	1,818	10,730	308	11,408
1980	361	8,848	1,729	10,377	315	11,053
1982	370	8,387	1,730	10,117	302	10,789
1984	378	8,340	1,734	10,074	297	10,749
1986	373	8,204	1,767	9,971	305	10,649
1987	376	8,199	1,748	9,945	303	10,624
1988	384	8,125	1,777	9,902	323	10,609
1989	386	8,063	1,784	9,827	317	10,530
1990	384	8,065	1,703	9,768	328	10,480
1991	385	8,026	1,645	9,671	319	10,375

Source: Church Commissioners

#### 5 Full-time stipendiary women deacons in the Church of England 1987-1991

Year (December)	Cathedral clergy	Parochial clergy			Diocesan appointments	TOTAL full-time stipendiary clergy
		Team ministers Deacons-in-charge	Assistant curates	TOTAL		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1987	0	13	360	403	36	439
1988	2	18	435	453	48	503
1989	2	23	464	487	50	539
1990	3	39	493	532	61	593
1991	7	52	549	601	66	674

Source: Church Commissioners

## LAY WORKER COMPARISONS 1961-1991

York (excluding Europe)

#### 6 Losses and gains, full-time stipendiary clergy 1987-1991

Year		Number at start of year	Losses			Gains		Gains (- losses) at end of year
			Death in service	Retirements	Other	No. of ordinations	Other	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1987	Men Women	10,649	40	291	241	311	236	414
1988	Men Women	10,624 439	40 1	296 1	220 30	358 58	182 38	
1989	Men Women	10,608 503	37 3	316 13	231 33	308 58	198 29	-42
1990	Men Women	10,530 539	29 1	289 11	204 39	282 79	190 29	
1991	Men Women	10,480 596	30 0	301 7	207 26	245 72	188 39	-27
1992	Men Women	10,375 674						

Source: Church Commissioners

#### 7 Numbers ordained each year to the non-stipendiary ministry

Year	Number of men ordained	Year	Number ordained	
			Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5
1975	52	1986	87	
1980	119	1987	103	39
1981	129	1988	78	45
1982	112	1989	81	44
1983	119	1990	77	42
1984	119	1991	68	49
1985	112			

The table shows the number of men, and from 1987 the additional number of women, ordained each year into the non-stipendiary ministry (NSM) and the local non-stipendiary ministry (LNSM). Numbers in column 5 do not include those deacons who were previously deaconesses.

Source: Advisory Board of Ministry

#### 8 Deaconesses, Lay Workers

Year	Stipendiary Deaconesses	Stipendiary lay workers		Church Army Officers (men and women)
		Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5
1988	15	145	86	324
1989	14	149	92	n.a.
1990	11	138	99	346
1991	12	157	93	349

Some Church army appointments are included in the figure for stipendiary lay workers. The Church Army totals include some unpaid appointments. Lay worker appointments are accredited / licensed.

Source: Church Commissioners; Church Army.

## SELECTED MEMBERSHIP

Provinces of Canterbury

### 9 Baptisms

Year	Live births 000s	* Infant baptisms 000s	* Infant baptism rates per 1000 live births	* Baptisms of other persons 000s
1	2	3	4	5
1900	868	564	650	11
1910	831	573	689	16
1920	891	604	678	11
1930	607	424	699	10
1940	570	385	641	10
1950	657	441	672	9
1960	744	412	554	11
1970	745	347	466	8
1973	640	298	465	7
1976	553	237	426	8
1978	565	217	383	36
1980	621	226	365	40
1982	592	205	347	37
1983	596	202	339	37
1984	640	198	309	37
1985	622	201	323	38
1986	628	188	300	45
1987	646	187	289	43
1988	657	189	288	44
1989	652	186	285	47
1990	670	184	275	45

### 10 Confirmations

Year	Numbers confirmed		
	Males 000s	Females 000s	Total 000s
1	2	3	4
1900	73	108	181
1910	95	132	227
1920	83	116	199
1930	84	112	197
1940	65	79	144
1950	60	82	142
1960	78	113	191
1970	45	68	113
1973	40	61	100
1976	37	57	94
1978	38	60	98
1980	37	61	98
1982	32	53	85
1983	31	51	82
1984	31	49	80
1985	29	48	77
1986	28	45	73
1987	25	41	66
1988	25	39	64
1989	23	36	62
1990	23	37	60
1991	21	34	55

### 11 Electoral Rolls #

Year	Numbers on Church Electoral Rolls 000s
1	2
1930	3,693
1940	3,423
1950	2,959
1960	2,862
1970	2,559
1973	2,021
1976	2,033
1978	1,761
1980	1,815
1982	1,814
1983	1,761
1984	1,496
1985	1,551
1986	1,583
1987	1,584
1988	1,585
1989	1,605
1990	1,396

## COMPARISONS 1900-1991

& York (excluding Europe)

### 12 Easter and Christmas Communicants

Year	Estimated mid-year population aged 15 and over 000s	Easter communicants 000s	Easter communicant rates per 1000 population aged 15 and over	Christmas communicants 000s	Christmas communicant rates per 1000 population aged 15 and over
1	2	3	4	5	6
1930	28,418	2,426	85	Figures not available	
1940	31,418	2,158	69		
1950	32,319	2,004	62		
1960	33,395	2,339	70		
1970	35,450	1,814	51	2,074	62
				1,689	48
1973	35,627	1,884	47	1,720	48
1976	36,080	1,681	47	1,695	47
1978	36,438	1,698	47	1,785	49
1980	36,924	1,732	47	1,807	49
1982	37,642	1,674	44	1,688	45
1983	37,848	1,668	44	1,818	48
1984	38,084	1,654	43	1,742	46
1985	38,332	1,624	42	1,747	46
1986	38,547	1,550	40	1,686	43
1987	38,659	1,607	42	1,680	43
1988	38,661	1,585	41	1,714	44
1989	38,934	1,535	39	1,574	40
1990	39,002	1,549	40	1,556	40

### 13 Sunday Communicants, Attendances

Year	Communicants on a normal Sunday 000s	Sunday communicant rates per 1000 population aged 15 and over	Usual Sunday attendances at all services 000s	Usual Sunday attendances at all services per 1000 population
1	2	3	4	5
1970	Figures not available		1,542	33
1973			1,410	30
1976	635	18	1,247	27
1978	665	18	1,243	27
1980	699	19	1,240	27
1982	682	18	1,205	26
1983	689	18	1,201	26
1984	703	18	1,182	25
1985	691	18	1,179	25
1986	716	19	1,167	25
1987	715	18	1,161	24
1988	725	19	1,165	24
1989	726	19	1,155	24
1990	724	19	1,143	24

#### NOTES:

- Population figures in these tables are taken from information provided by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys. Other statistics have been evaluated from the parish returns of membership and finance and from information obtained from the offices of the diocesan bishops.
- \* The figures for 1978 and later years in columns 3 to 5 of Table 9 are not directly comparable with those of previous years, because from 1978 the returns have specified infant baptisms as those under one year of age in order to relate more realistically to live births.
- Figures for cathedrals and their daughter churches are included (but see Note 4 below).
- # Before 1957 the minimum age for inclusion in the Electoral Roll was 18. From 1957-1980 the age was lowered to 17 after which it was reduced again to 16. Electoral Roll figures for 1983 and previous years include some cathedral rolls. These have been excluded from the figures for later years.

## SELECTED FINANCIAL

Provinces of Canterbury

**14** Planned Giving : Numbers of contributors under planned giving schemes of parochial church councils

Year	Subscribers under covenants		Uncovenanted planned giving subscribers 000s	Total planned giving subscribers	
	000s	as percentages of total planned giving subscribers		000s	as a percentage of Electoral Roll members
1	2	3	4	5	6
1964	126	10.9	1,029	1,155	42.4
1966	138	12.6	957	1,095	41.0
1968	153	15.1	862	1,015	38.7
1970	168	17.4	800	968	38.0
1973	209	22.8	708	917	45.5
1976	284	32.9	578	862	42.4
1978	323	36.5	563	886	50.1
1980	362	40.6	529	891	49.3
1982	395	45.3	476	871	48.1
1983	410	48.6	434	844	48.1
1984	421	50.5	413	834	55.8
1985	434	52.1	400	834	53.8
1986	420	53.5	365	785	49.8
1987	417	54.3	351	768	48.5
1988	415	55.3	336	750	47.3
1989	412	55.8	329	741	48.2
1990	406	55.4	326	732	52.4

**15** Planned Giving : Incomes from planned giving schemes of parochial church councils

Year	Covenanted giving : net subscriptions	Uncovenanted planned giving £ 000s	Total planned giving		
			Actual £ 000s	In real terms of 1990 £ 000s	as a % of ordinary income
1	2	3	4	5	6
1964	2,113	7,198	9,311	82,998	42.1
1966	2,512	7,117	9,629	78,904	40.5
1968	2,910	6,643	9,553	72,878	37.8
1970	3,325	6,348	9,673	65,819	36.6
1973	4,569	6,742	11,311	60,172	34.6
1976	8,377	8,483	16,860	53,381	34.5
1978	11,556	10,155	21,711	54,790	35.6
1980	17,692	13,748	31,440	59,303	36.6
1982	26,229	16,297	44,526	69,124	40.1
1983	32,977	16,864	49,841	73,981	40.1
1984	38,642	17,178	55,820	76,922	40.6
1985	43,982	17,874	61,856	82,442	41.0
1986	47,788	17,178	64,964	83,734	38.9
1987	53,856	17,757	71,613	88,630	39.6
1988	59,562	19,485	79,047	93,259	40.3
1989	65,271	21,856	87,127	95,351	40.0
1990	71,180	23,584	94,764	94,764	39.9

## COMPARISONS 1964 – 1990

and York (excluding Europe)

**16** Ordinary annual income of parochial church councils

Year	Actual: £ 000s			In real terms of 1990: £ 000s		
	Total Direct Giving	Total Voluntary Income	Total Ordinary Income	Total Direct Giving	Total Voluntary Income	Total Ordinary Income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1964	14,961	20,033	22,108	133,362	178,574	197,070
1966	15,461	21,230	23,749	126,694	173,967	194,609
1968	15,550	22,169	25,299	118,628	169,124	193,002
1970	15,847	22,110	26,396	107,829	150,445	179,608
1973	19,045	26,861	32,691	101,315	142,895	173,908
1976	28,436	41,268	49,005	90,032	130,660	155,157
1978	36,295	52,359	60,906	91,594	132,133	153,702
1980	51,521	72,788	85,880	97,181	137,314	161,980
1982	67,545	95,609	110,958	104,859	148,427	172,255
1983	75,526	107,695	124,146	112,109	159,855	184,274
1984	84,143	119,907	137,637	118,967	169,533	194,601
1985	91,295	130,729	150,996	121,678	174,235	201,247
1986	99,133	142,049	167,038	127,776	183,092	215,301
1987	108,324	153,684	180,786	134,064	190,203	223,745
1988	118,800	166,680	196,034	140,159	196,624	231,279
1989	131,062	181,724	217,735	143,455	198,877	238,287
1990	141,185	195,346	237,571	141,185	195,346	237,571

**17** Charitable giving and total ordinary expenditure by parochial church councils

Year	Actual £ 000s		In real terms of 1990 £ 000s		Charitable donations as a % of total ordinary income
	Total Charitable Donations	Total Ordinary Expenditure	Total Charitable Donations	Total Ordinary Expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1964	2,173	21,711	19,370	193,531	10.0
1966	2,363	23,840	19,363	195,354	9.9
1968	2,494	25,970	19,026	198,121	9.6
1970	2,593	28,038	17,644	190,781	9.2
1973	3,259	34,641	17,337	184,283	9.4
1976	4,631	44,899	14,662	142,156	10.3
1978	5,943	54,375	14,998	137,220	10.9
1980	8,480	77,849	15,995	146,841	10.9
1982	10,188	104,807	15,816	162,706	9.7
1983	11,548	116,689	17,138	173,205	9.9
1984	14,413	129,385	20,378	182,934	11.1
1985	15,525	138,294	20,692	184,318	11.2
1986	17,561	156,451	22,661	201,655	11.2
1987	18,305	172,079	22,655	212,969	10.6
1988	21,789	188,559	25,706	222,460	11.6
1989	24,190	207,813	26,473	227,428	11.6
1990	24,590	227,492	24,590	227,492	10.8

### NOTES ON TABLES 14–17

- Figures for cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included.
- Definitions of composite items and totals are given on page 3.



## DEPLOYMENT OF THE CLERGY

### Deployment Formulae

#### Male clergy : the "Sheffield" formula

The "Sheffield" formula for the deployment of the clergy was devised by a Working Group appointed by the House of Bishops under the chairmanship of the then Bishop of Sheffield. It was first published in May 1974. The intention was to enable the Church, over a period of years, to use the manpower that was available in a manner which would ensure fairer shares as between dioceses than the existing distribution, based on historical patterns rather than present needs, provided. The formula, which has undergone little change since its inception, is currently being reviewed.

At present the formula apportions the total number of full-time, stipendiary clergy in post in the 43 dioceses (Europe, because of the special nature of its chaplaincies, is not included) on the basis of four factors, weighted as shown in the brackets:

Diocesan population (8)	to reflect the number of persons for whom a pastoral responsibility is assumed;
Diocesan area (1)	to reflect the larger distances to be covered in rural dioceses;
Membership (3)	to reflect the number of Church members to be cared for. Since 1988 it has been measured by: one-third (Electoral Roll members) plus two-thirds (usual Sunday attendances, all ages).
Number of churches (3)	to reflect the number of services in different churches that need to be provided.

Shares under the formula are published each year from figures supplied by the Church Commissioners (see Table 18 opposite). The latest available statistics are used.

#### Female clergy : the "Lambeth" formula

A formula to allocate full-time stipendiary women deacons and deaconesses among the dioceses was approved by the House of Bishops in 1988. It is based half on historic and half on "Sheffield-type" considerations. The historic component is based on the number of such women working in each diocese over a period of up to six years (at present, comparable figures are available for only five years). The other component consists of the four "Sheffield" factors, with the same weights as for the male clergy.

As with men, shares under the formula are published each year from figures supplied by the Church Commissioners.

## DEPLOYMENT OF THE CLERGY

### Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

Actual distribution of full-time stipendiary diocesan clergy, both men and women, in 1990 and 1991 compared with their distribution according to the deployment formulae (opposite)

Ref. No.	Diocese	Men				Women			
		Dec 1990		Dec 1991		Dec 1990		Dec 1991	
		Actual	Shares according to Sheffield	Actual	Shares according to Sheffield	Actual	Shares according to formula	Actual	Shares according to formula
1	2	3	4	5	6	9	10	9	10
1	Bath and Wells	251	258	254	254	10	11	14	13
2	Birmingham	213	230	209	227	15	14	15	15
3	Blackburn	275	266	269	265	4	9	8	11
4	Bradford	133	131	123	129	10	9	11	10
5	Bristol	161	162	153	161	18	15	19	16
6	Canterbury	189	185	188	182	11	11	12	12
7	Carlisle	167	176	169	173	8	8	8	9
8	Chelmsford	468	475	477	471	23	25	25	26
9	Chester	315	321	311	316	6	14	12	16
10	Chichester	347	342	354	339	6	13	7	15
11	Coventry	163	158	168	157	13	11	13	13
12	Derby	210	204	207	203	12	13	15	14
13	Durham	290	276	288	272	17	18	19	20
14	Ely	169	165	160	165	5	8	8	9
15	Exeter	284	297	288	290	11	12	11	14
16	Gloucester	177	175	176	173	13	10	15	12
17	Guildford	194	191	197	188	15	13	18	15
18	Hereford	135	135	133	134	5	6	6	7
19	Leicester	176	183	177	182	11	12	11	13
20	Lichfield	395	423	403	419	24	26	28	29
21	Lincoln	265	272	252	270	16	16	21	19
22	Liverpool	281	283	268	280	24	21	24	23
23	London	554	543	571	537	44	41	45	45
24	Manchester	377	346	344	344	16	16	16	20
25	Newcastle	180	179	176	178	6	8	7	9
26	Norwich	225	244	233	241	10	11	10	13
27	Oxford	449	459	449	456	37	29	36	33
28	Peterborough	177	184	181	182	7	10	10	11
29	Portsmouth	145	138	139	135	7	7	8	9
30	Ripon	174	178	165	176	17	13	21	15
31	Rochester	230	231	227	228	18	16	20	16
32	St. Albans	310	321	308	318	23	20	27	23
33	St. Edms and Ipswich	191	184	198	184	11	10	11	11
34	Salisbury	260	262	257	260	11	12	14	14
35	Sheffield	215	210	211	206	15	14	17	15
36	Sodor and Man	20	21	21	21	0	1	0	1
37	Southwark	404	385	401	383	34	29	39	33
38	Southwell	215	205	214	202	14	12	15	14
39	Truro	143	145	142	143	3	6	5	7
40	Wakefield	207	200	196	198	12	12	14	14
41	Winchester	252	266	252	264	9	12	9	13
42	Worcester	145	148	143	146	13	11	15	12
43	York	329	323	323	321	23	20	27	23
Totals Province of Canterbury		7,302	7,365	7,297	7,292	435	430	487	486
Totals Province of York		3,178	3,115	3,078	3,083	172	177	196	200
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		10,480	10,480	10,375	10,375	607	607	686	686

#### NOTE :

Figures for the women include 11 full-time stipendiary deaconesses in 1990 and 12 in 1991.

# FULL-TIME DIOCESAN

Provinces of Canterbury

Compiled from information

Ref. No.		Numbers of full – time diocesan clergymen					
		Dignitaries (including beneficed)					TOTAL
		Diocesan Bishops	Suffragan and Assistant Bishops	Arch – deacons	Cathedrals		
Deans and Provosts	Other clergy				Dignitaries		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Bath and Wells	1	1	3	1	2	8
2	Birmingham	1	1	3	1	1	7
3	Blackburn	1	2	2	1	4	10
4	Bradford	0	1	2	1	2	6
5	Bristol	1	1	2	1	4	9
6	Canterbury	0	2	2	1	4	9
7	Carlisle	1	1	3	1	3	9
8	Chelmsford	1	3	3	1	4	12
9	Chester	1	2	2	1	3	9
10	Chichester	1	2	3	1	2	9
11	Coventry	1	1	2	1	4	9
12	Derby	1	1	2	1	3	8
13	Durham	1	1	2	1	2	7
14	Ely	1	1	3	1	3	9
15	Exeter	1	2	4	1	2	10
16	Gloucester	0	1	2	1	1	6
17	Guildford	1	1	2	1	3	8
18	Hereford	1	1	2	1	4	9
19	Leicester	1	1	2	1	3	8
20	Lichfield	1	4	3	1	3	12
21	Lincoln	1	2	3	1	2	9
22	Liverpool	1	1	2	1	3	8
23	London	1	3	5	1	6	16
24	Manchester	1	3	3	1	3	11
25	Newcastle	1	1	2	1	2	7
26	Norwich	1	2	3	1	3	10
27	Oxford	1	3	3	0	1	8
28	Peterborough	1	1	2	1	3	8
29	Portsmouth	1	0	2	1	5	9
30	Ripon	1	1	2	1	2	7
31	Rochester	1	1	3	1	4	10
32	St. Albans	1	2	2	1	6	12
33	St. Edms & Ipswich	1	1	3	1	2	8
34	Salisbury	1	2	4	1	3	11
35	Sheffield	1	1	2	1	2	7
36	Sodor and Man	1	0	1	0	0	2
37	Southwark	1	3	6	1	5	16
38	Southwell	1	1	1	1	4	8
39	Truro	1	1	2	1	3	8
40	Wakefield	0	1	2	1	3	7
41	Winchester	1	2	2	1	3	9
42	Worcester	1	1	2	1	3	8
43	York	1	3	3	1	5	13
Totals Province of Canterbury		27	47	80	28	92	274
Totals Province of York		12	19	29	13	38	111
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		39	66	109	41	130	385

NOTES : 1. The above figures include only those clergymen who were working full-time within the diocesan framework as at 31st December in each of the two years. Some 2,000 additional clergymen (only very approximate figures are available) were in non-parochial posts outside the diocesan framework, e.g. Chaplains to H M Forces, prisons, hospitals, colleges and schools; officials of the church and other charitable organisations; overseas missions etc.

# CLERGYMEN 1991

and York (excluding Europe)

supplied by the Church Commissioners

as at 31st December 1991						Numbers as at 31st December 1990		
Parochial Clergymen					Non-parochial diocesan clergy-men	TOTAL diocesan clergy-men	TOTAL Dignitaries	TOTAL parochial clergy-men
Incumbents (excluding dignitaries)	Incumbent status	Assistant curates	TOTAL parochial clergy-men					
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
187	22	31	240	8	254	8	236	251
135	14	42	191	11	209	8	193	213
189	15	47	251	8	269	10	258	275
88	10	18	116	1	123	7	125	133
86	29	26	141	3	153	9	149	161
134	8	28	168	11	188	9	168	189
116	26	17	159	1	169	8	156	167
265	96	89	450	15	477	10	461	488
216	13	66	295	7	311	9	300	315
237	52	48	337	8	354	9	329	347
98	29	26	153	8	168	8	148	163
134	35	26	195	4	207	8	199	210
182	37	46	265	16	288	7	268	290
118	20	13	149	2	160	8	159	169
184	53	36	273	5	288	10	272	284
117	30	24	171	0	176	7	169	177
131	10	43	184	5	197	8	181	194
83	22	16	121	3	133	10	122	135
114	24	28	168	3	177	7	164	178
245	65	66	378	15	403	12	371	385
179	26	23	228	15	252	10	238	265
156	52	44	252	8	268	8	265	281
323	58	153	534	21	571	17	519	554
248	33	46	327	6	344	10	357	377
108	26	26	160	9	176	7	164	180
165	29	25	219	4	233	10	211	225
276	85	66	427	14	449	8	425	449
141	8	22	171	2	181	8	168	177
79	14	32	125	5	139	9	133	145
87	16	35	148	10	165	7	154	174
170	7	37	214	3	227	10	216	230
205	24	53	282	14	306	12	286	310
117	45	25	187	3	198	10	178	191
148	60	29	237	9	257	10	242	260
143	13	41	197	7	211	7	201	215
18	0	0	18	1	21	2	18	20
222	63	85	370	15	401	15	371	404
130	19	46	195	11	214	8	196	215
105	18	9	132	2	142	7	134	143
144	17	26	187	2	196	8	195	207
183	20	28	231	12	252	9	234	252
86	27	16	131	4	143	8	134	145
209	47	42	298	12	323	12	305	329
4,667	991	1,145	6,803	220	7,297	274	6,808	7,302
2,044	324	500	2,868	99	3,078	110	2,960	3,178
6,711	1,315	1,645	9,671	319	10,375	384	9,768	10,480

- The Archbishop of Canterbury and ordained members of his staff at Lambeth are classed as extra-diocesan and are not included in these figures.
- Dignitaries holding more than one dignity are included only in the higher ranking dignity.
- Column 10 includes Team Vicars, Priests-in-Charge and Curates-in-Charge of Conventional Districts.

# FULL-TIME DIOCESAN WOMEN DEACONS

Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

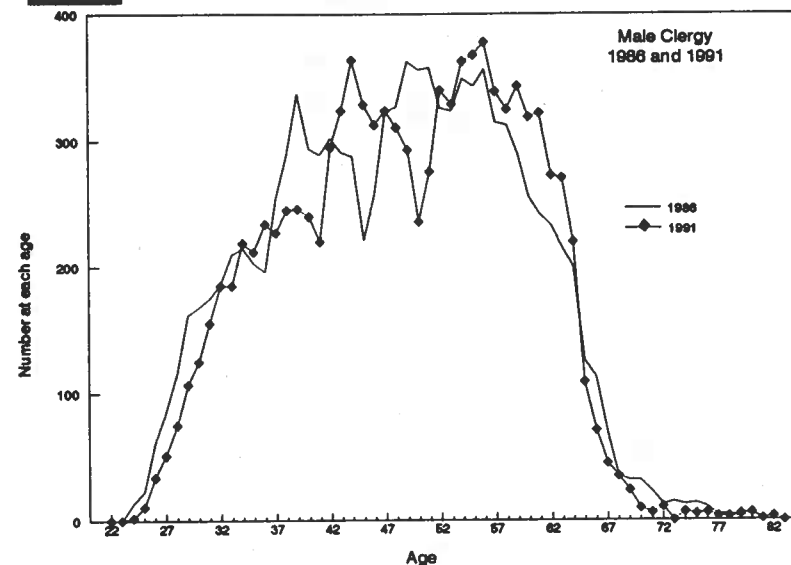
		Number of full-time stipendiary women deacons as at 31 December 1991						
Ref. No.	Diocese	Cathedral clergy	Parochial clergy				Non-parochial clergy	TOTAL diocesan women deacons
			Team ministers	Deacons in charge	Assistant curates, parish deacons	TOTAL parochial clergy		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Bath and Wells	1	0	0	13	13	0	14
2	Birmingham	1	1	0	12	13	1	15
3	Blackburn	0	0	0	7	7	1	8
4	Bradford	1	0	0	10	10	0	11
5	Bristol	0	2	1	13	16	3	19
6	Canterbury	0	0	2	8	10	2	12
7	Carlisle	0	2	2	3	7	1	8
8	Chelmsford	0	0	0	23	23	1	24
9	Chester	0	0	0	12	12	0	12
10	Chichester	0	0	0	7	7	0	7
11	Coventry	0	1	0	9	10	1	11
12	Derby	0	0	1	13	14	1	16
13	Durham	0	1	0	16	17	1	18
14	Ely	0	0	0	8	8	0	8
15	Exeter	0	0	0	10	10	1	11
16	Gloucester	1	0	0	13	13	1	15
17	Guildford	0	0	0	16	16	1	17
18	Hereford	0	1	0	4	5	1	6
19	Leicester	0	0	0	8	8	3	11
20	Lichfield	0	3	0	24	27	0	27
21	Lincoln	0	2	4	11	17	4	21
22	Liverpool	0	0	0	19	19	3	22
23	London	0	3	0	34	37	8	45
24	Manchester	0	0	0	14	14	2	16
25	Newcastle	0	2	0	4	6	0	6
26	Norwich	0	2	0	8	10	0	10
27	Oxford	0	0	0	35	35	1	36
28	Peterborough	0	0	0	10	10	0	10
29	Portsmouth	0	0	0	7	7	1	8
30	Ripon	0	1	0	15	16	5	21
31	Rochester	0	0	0	17	17	2	19
32	St. Albans	0	3	0	22	25	1	26
33	St. Edms & Oswich	1	0	0	8	9	2	11
34	Salisbury	1	1	0	11	12	1	14
35	Sheffield	0	2	1	14	17	0	17
36	Sodor and Man	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
37	Southwark	0	1	0	36	37	2	39
38	Southwell	0	1	2	9	12	3	15
39	Truro	0	0	0	3	3	1	4
40	Wakefield	1	1	4	7	12	1	14
41	Winchester	0	1	0	6	7	2	9
42	Worcester	0	1	3	7	11	4	16
43	York	0	0	0	25	25	4	29
Totals Province of Canterbury		5	22	11	396	429	45	479
Totals Province of York		2	10	9	153	172	21	195
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		7	32	20	549	601	66	674

NOTE: The above figures do not include full-time hospital chaplains and other deacons working outside the diocesan framework.

## AGE PROFILE OF THE CLERGY

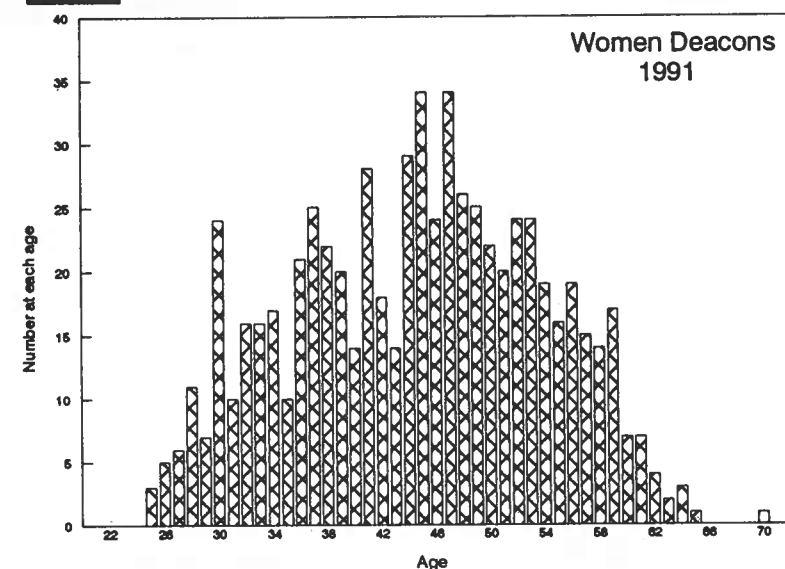
Numbers of full-time stipendiary clergy at each age on 31st December.

Chart B



Produced from information provided by the Church Commissioners

Chart C



Produced from information provided by the Church Commissioners

## AGE STRUCTURE OF FULL –

as at 31

Provinces of Canterbury

Compiled from information supplied

Age	Dignitaries (including beneficed)					
	Diocesan Bishops	Suffragan and Assistant Bishops	Arch-deacons	Cathedrals		TOTAL Dignitaries
				Deans and Provoests	Other Clergy	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0
25–29	0	0	0	0	1	1
30–34	0	0	0	0	7	7
35–39	0	0	0	0	5	5
40–44	0	0	0	1	8	9
45–49	0	6	10	2	19	37
50–54	4	7	21	3	26	61
55–59	15	22	37	18	33	125
60–64	15	23	34	10	25	107
Total under 65	34	56	102	34	124	352
65–69	4	7	7	7	6	31
70–74	0	1	0	0	0	1
75–79	1	0	0	0	0	1
80 and over	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total 65 and over	5	8	7	7	6	33
Not Known	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL, ALL AGES	39	68	109	41	130	385
Average age, years	60.1	59.2	57.8	59.2	53.2	56.8

NOTES : 1. Column 8 includes Incumbents, Team Vicars, Priests-in-charge and Curates-in-charge of Conventional Districts.  
2. Column 12 includes Industrial, University and other Chaplains.

## AGE STRUCTURE OF FULL –

as at 31

Provinces of Canterbury

Compiled from information supplied

Age	Cathedral Clergy	Parochial	
		Team Ministers	Deacons—in —charge
	2	3	4
Under 25	0	0	0
25—29	0	0	1
30—34	2	1	0
35—39	2	3	1
40—44	0	5	2
45—49	1	12	6
50—54	2	5	6
55—59	0	2	4
Total under 60	7	28	20
60—64	0	3	0
65—70	0	0	0
Totals 65 and over	0	3	0
Not Known	0	1	0
TOTAL, ALL AGES	7	32	20
Average age, years	42.5	48.7	49.0

NOTE : Column 7 includes Industrial, University and other Chaplains

## TIME DIOCESAN CLERGYMEN

December 1991

and York (excluding Europe)

by the Church Commissioners

Parochial Clergymen			Non-parochial Clergymen		
Incumbents and incumbent status (excluding dignitaries)	Assistant curates	TOTAL Parochial Clergymen	Diocesan appointments	Industrial, University and other Chaplains	TOTAL Non-Parochial Clergymen
8	9	10	11	12	13
0	2	2	0	0	0
9	265	274	1	3	278
310	520	830	12	20	860
804	311	1,115	13	31	1,164
1,173	212	1,385	30	19	1,443
1,346	132	1,478	36	16	1,567
1,351	75	1,426	34	23	1,544
1,504	77	1,581	25	21	1,752
1,230	38	1,268	17	13	1,405
7,727	1,632	9,359	168	145	10,024
235	10	245	3	3	282
32	1	33	0	0	34
21	0	21	0	0	22
10	0	10	0	0	10
298	11	309	3	3	348
1	2	3	0	0	3
8,028	1,645	9,671	171	148	10,375
51.0	38.1	48.8	48.1	48.1	47.7

## TIME WOMEN DEACONS

December 1991

and York (excluding Europe)

by the Church Commissioners

Clergy		Non-parochial Clergy	TOTAL Diocesan Women Deacons
Assistant curates, Parish deacons	TOTAL Parochial Clergy		
5	6	7	8
0	0	0	0
29	30	2	32
69	70	9	81
78	82	14	98
90	97	6	103
109	127	15	143
84	95	12	109
71	77	4	81
530	578	62	647
17	20	3	23
2	2	0	2
19	22	3	25
0	1	1	2
549	601	66	674
44.9	45.1	43.9	45.0

## MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES 1991

Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

Compiled from information supplied by Superiors of Religious Communities

Ref. No.	Diocese	Men				Women			
		Professed		Novices		Professed		Novices	
		Ordained	Lay	Ordained	Lay	Ordained	Lay	Ordained	Lay
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Bath and Wells	0	0	0	0	1	10	0	3
2	Birmingham	5	4	0	1	1	14	0	1
3	Blackburn	1	0	0	0	1	4	0	0
4	Bradford	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Bristol	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	1
6	Canterbury	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0
7	Carlisle	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
8	Chelmsford	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	1
9	Chichester	2	0	1	0	0	5	0	0
10	Chichester	12	4	1	1	0	43	0	2
11	Coventry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Derby	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	0
13	Durham	7	1	0	0	1	4	0	0
14	Ely	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Exeter	0	2	0	0	0	25	0	0
16	Gloucester	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Guildford	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	1
18	Hereford	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Leicester	2	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
20	Lichfield	1	3	0	0	0	9	0	2
21	Lincoln	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Liverpool	2	2	0	3	0	1	0	0
23	London	24	9	0	0	9	67	0	3
24	Manchester	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	Newcastle	2	9	0	0	0	4	0	0
26	Norwich	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	3
27	Oxford	18	14	0	2	0	212	1	12
28	Peterborough	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
29	Portsmouth	1	0	0	0	0	8	0	0
30	Ripon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	Rochester	1	1	0	0	0	28	0	3
32	St Albans	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
33	St Edms and Ipswich	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	Salisbury	3	10	0	0	0	15	0	0
35	Sheffield	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	Sodor and Man	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
37	Southwark	0	2	0	0	0	38	0	8
38	Southwell	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0
39	Truro	1	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
40	Wakefield	24	6	0	2	0	11	0	0
41	Winchester	5	8	0	1	0	8	0	0
42	Worcester	3	6	0	2	0	0	0	0
43	York	4	1	1	0	1	64	0	2
Totals Province of Canterbury		85	88	1	7	11	854	1	38
Totals Province of York		44	22	2	5	3	112	0	2
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		129	88	3	12	14	766	1	40

Comparable figures for 1990 (see Note 4) were:

Totals Province of Canterbury	85	59	3	14	38	855	0	44
Totals Province of York	53	21	4	8	3	119	2	3
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND	138	80	7	22	41	774	2	47

## NOTES:

1. Oblates and postulants are not included.
2. Ordained members may also be included in the clergy figures in other tables in this book.
3. The figures for some dioceses include those who are members of communities located in those dioceses, but who are working in various undesignated dioceses in the two Provinces.
4. It is likely that in 1990 some professed lay women were wrongly identified as ordained.

## LICENSED READERS 1991

Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

Compiled from information supplied by Diocesan Readers' Boards.

Ref. No.	Diocese	Admissions during year		Number licensed at 31 December 1991 (including admissions)		Number in training at 31 December 1991	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Bath and Wells	8	6	169 (86)	82 (10)	19	15
2	Birmingham	9	6	125 (14)	54 (2)	12	14
3	Blackburn	6	6	125 (20)	41 (1)	24	18
4	Bradford	4	4	82 (0)	25 (0)	11	6
5	Bristol	4	4	87 (11)	31 (2)	12	8
6	Canterbury	6	5	100 (33)	66 (8)	13	7
7	Carlisle	5	2	88 (15)	40 (1)	12	4
8	Chelmsford	0	0	168 (40)	67 (9)	25	14
9	Chichester	10	4	217 (48)	78 (4)	50	30
10	Chichester	6	10	212 (1)	66 (0)	25	5
11	Coventry	5	4	120 (20)	34 (2)	11	6
12	Derby	10	12	142 (10)	75 (1)	20	16
13	Durham	6	2	87 (0)	26 (0)	6	9
14	Ely	8	3	85 (3)	23 (0)	18	13
15	Exeter	4	4	80 (66)	25 (8)	40	26
16	Gloucester	4	7	102 (46)	52 (7)	21	14
17	Guildford	10	6	128 (27)	37 (4)	18	9
18	Hereford	1	2	41 (15)	20 (0)	14	10
19	Leicester	9	12	112 (40)	38 (8)	2	12
20	Lichfield	3	5	301 (46)	63 (2)	27	33
21	Lincoln	5	5	63 (22)	26 (5)	30	23
22	Liverpool	16	3	207 (0)	72 (0)	36	33
23	London	6	2	134 (16)	38 (2)	31	24
24	Manchester	8	5	211 (44)	50 (7)	21	20
25	Newcastle	3	2	67 (14)	31 (2)	5	4
26	Norwich	7	6	179 (0)	75 (0)	28	27
27	Oxford	10	19	244 (34)	116 (8)	32	25
28	Peterborough	3	4	68 (12)	20 (0)	10	10
29	Portsmouth	1	3	42 (16)	29 (0)	8	9
30	Ripon	4	5	55 (18)	33 (1)	15	11
31	Rochester	17	11	179 (36)	62 (2)	30	18
32	St Albans	6	8	178 (4)	52 (0)	23	20
33	St Edms and Ipswich	9	7	124 (29)	47 (7)	30	28
34	Salisbury	6	6	113 (50)	36 (5)	26	14
35	Sheffield	12	5	110 (0)	39 (0)	23	12
36	Sodor and Man	2	0	11 (3)	2 (2)	3	2
37	Southwark	16	7	284 (43)	107 (8)	26	26
38	Southwell	10	12	161 (19)	90 (2)	28	34
39	Truro	3	2	69 (9)	14 (0)	7	6
40	Wakefield	10	7	97 (18)	56 (0)	23	23
41	Winchester	10	7	115 (39)	54 (10)	13	12
42	Worcester	9	6	82 (28)	19 (1)	14	12
43	York	7	11	146 (67)	77 (11)	33	15
Totals Province of Canterbury		185	179	3,846 (778)	1,408 (109)	585	456
Totals Province of York		103	68	1,664 (266)	662 (31)	292	221
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		288	247	5,510 (1,042)	2,070 (140)	877	677

Comparable figures for 1990 :-

Totals Province of Canterbury	201	199	3,957 (856)	1,342 (87)	555	381
Totals Province of York	98	64	1,702 (202)	597 (19)	304	212
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND	297	263	5,659 (858)	1,939 (106)	859	593

NOTE: Figures in brackets in cols 5 and 6 refer to the additional number of Readers Emeriti, and those with Permission to Officiate.

## CHURCH ARMY OFFICERS

serving in the Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

as at end-September 1992

Ref. No.	Diocese	Number in Post *
1	2	3
1	Bath and Wells	2
2	Birmingham	6
3	Blackburn	10
4	Bradford	5
5	Bristol	7
6	Canterbury	7
7	Carlisle	4
8	Chelmsford	17
9	Chester	5
10	Chichester	18
11	Coventry	8
12	Derby	5
13	Durham	7
14	Ely	7
15	Exeter	14
16	Gloucester	8
17	Guildford	5
18	Hereford	4
19	Leicester	4
20	Lichfield	18
21	Lincoln	3
22	Liverpool	12
23	London	23
24	Manchester	12
25	Newcastle	1
26	Norwich	1
27	Oxford	18
28	Peterborough	3
29	Portsmouth	3
30	Ripon	7
31	Rochester	7
32	St Albans	16
33	St Edms and Ipswich	8
34	Salisbury	9
35	Sheffield	12
36	Sodor and Man	-
37	Southwark	31
38	Southwell	10
39	Truro	1
40	Wakefield	3
41	Winchester	7
42	Worcester	2
43	York	2
Totals Province of Canterbury		260
Totals Province of York		90
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		350

\* Captains and Sisters

## Commissioned Officers in England are deployed as follows:

	Employed by Church Army	Employed elsewhere *	Total
Church-based evangelism	12	138	150
Social work	15	35	50
Youth work	9	27	36
Prison/hospital/forces chaplaincy	11	8	19
Ordained/ordination training		23	23
Special Projects	5	5	10
Management	11		11
Fundraising	8		8
Voluntary work		27	27
Other	5	11	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>350</b>

\* Includes non-stipendiary Officers. There are 41 such Officers in various appointments in the Church of England.

There are also 31 Officers working overseas and in Dioceses in Wales, Scotland, and Ireland, as well as 189 Retired Officers.

## CHURCH OF ENGLAND SCHOOLS 1990-91

These statistics, compiled from Department for Education sources by Culham College Institute, appear in slightly abridged form in the Annual Report of the General Synod Board of Education.

January 1991						
Status (Note 1)	Primary		Secondary		Total	
	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils	Schools	Pupils
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
C of E Controlled	2,774 14.6%	374,833 9.6%	88 2.3%	48,927 1.7%	2,862 12.5%	423,860 8.3%
C of E Aided	1,911 10.0%	300,788 7.7%	130 3.3%	89,504 3.1%	2,041 8.9%	390,292 5.8%
C of E TOTAL	4,685 24.6%	675,621 17.3%	218 5.6%	138,431 4.9%	4,903 21.4%	814,152 12.0%
Other state maintained schools	14,362 75.4%	3,239,072 82.7%	3,679 94.4%	2,714,857 95.1%	18,041 78.6%	5,953,928 88.0%
<b>TOTAL state maintained schools</b>	<b>19,047</b>	<b>3,914,793</b>	<b>3,897</b>	<b>2,853,288</b>	<b>22,944</b>	<b>6,768,081</b>

## Comparable figures for January 1990 :

C of E TOTAL	4,718 24.6%	688,688 17.3%	220 5.5%	138,287 4.9%	4,938 21.3%	807,145 12.0%
Other state maintained schools	14,448 75.4%	3,190,555 82.7%	3,756 94.5%	2,724,367 95.2%	18,202 78.7%	5,914,922 88.0%
<b>TOTAL state maintained schools</b>	<b>19,166</b>	<b>3,879,243</b>	<b>3,976</b>	<b>2,862,654</b>	<b>23,138</b>	<b>6,722,067</b>

## NOTES :

1. i.e. County, grant maintained, and denominational and other voluntary schools.
2. Middle schools have been merged into either the Primary or the Secondary category on the basis of the DfE designation of each school.
3. Percentage figures in a column are of the total numbers in the last row of each table.



## ORDINATION CANDIDATES

Sponsored by the Dioceses

Selection Conferences and classification of candidates, 1987-1991  
Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Board of Ministry

### 27 Men

Conferences and classification			1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1			2	3	4	5	6
Total no. of selection conferences			61	55	52	53	54
Total no. of candidates attending			698	554	530	545	575
Classification of Candidates	Stipendiary Ministry	Recommended for training	79	73	67	77	68
		Conditionally recommended	241	179	172	187	208
		Total recommended/conditionally recommended	320	252	239	264	274
		Not recommended	238	182	164	153	188
		No decision	1	1	0	0	0
		Total candidates Stipendiary Ministry	557	435	403	417	460
	Non-Stipendiary Ministry	Recommended for training	8	4	2	8	10
		Conditionally recommended	65 (4)	46 (2)	61 (2)	40 (2)	41 (1)
		Total recommended/conditionally recommended	73 (4)	50 (2)	63 (2)	48 (2)	51 (1)
		Not recommended	66 (4)	69 (3)	63	80 (8)	64
		No decision	2 (1)	0	1	0	0
		Total candidates Non-Stipendiary Ministry	141 (9)	119 (5)	127 (2)	128 (10)	115 (1)
	Totals, all candidates at selection conferences		698 (9)	554 (5)	530 (2)	545 (10)	575 (1)

NOTE : Figures in brackets are for candidates for the local non-stipendiary ministry. They are included in the preceding figure.

### 28 Women

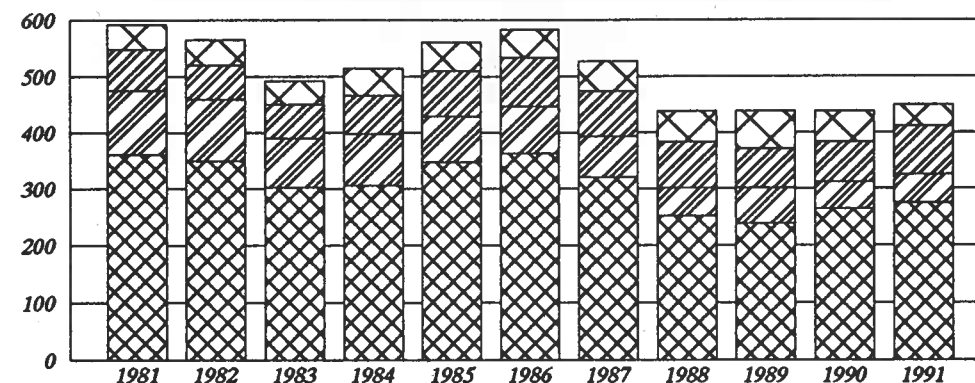
Conferences and classification			1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1			2	3	4	5	6
* Total no. of selection conferences			28	29	34	28	27
Total no. of candidates attending			225	259	215	218	240
Classification of Candidates	Stipendiary Ministry	Recommended for training	41	35	28	26	36
		Conditionally recommended	36	45	39	42	49
		Total recommended/conditionally recommended	77	80	67	68	85
		Not recommended	60	63	46	52	64
		No decision	0	0	0	0	0
		Total candidates Stipendiary Ministry	137	143	113	120	149
	Non-Stipendiary Ministry	Recommended for training	15	12 (1)	6	9	4
		Conditionally recommended	34	39 (1)	56 (1)	45 (1)	34
		Total recommended/conditionally recommended	49	51 (2)	64 (1)	54 (1)	38
		Not recommended	39	65 (1)	36	44	53 (2)
		No decision	0	0	0	0	0
		Total candidates Non-Stipendiary Ministry	88	118 (3)	102 (1)	98 (1)	91 (2)
	Totals, all candidates at selection conferences		225	259 (3)	215 (1)	218 (1)	240 (2)

NOTE : 1. Figures in brackets are for candidates for the local non-stipendiary ministry. They are included in the preceding figure.

2. \*These figures are included in Table 27 above.

Chart D

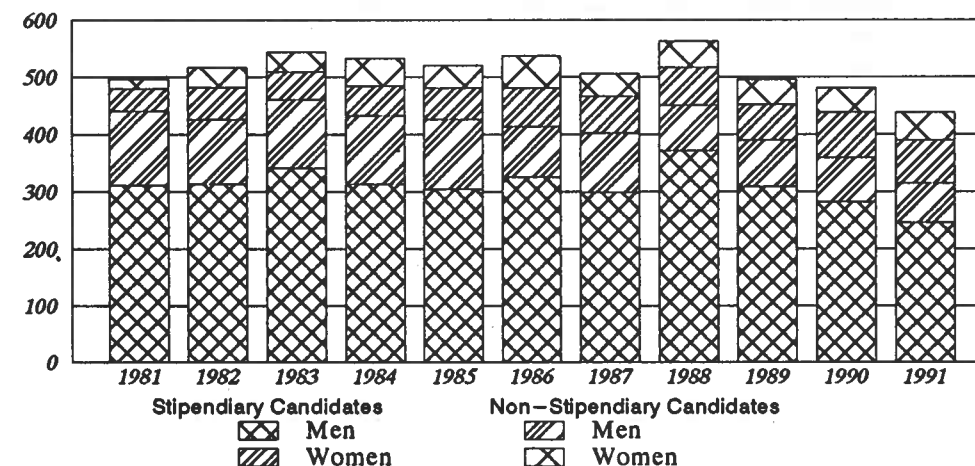
### Overall Recommendations 1981 - 1991



Produced from information provided by the Advisory Board of Ministry

Chart E

### Ordinations and Licensings 1981 - 1991



Produced from information provided by the Advisory Board of Ministry

# SPONSORED CANDIDATES AT THEOLOGICAL COLLEGES AND ON COURSES 1991-92

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Board of Ministry

	Ordination Candidates				Lay Ministry Candidates		TOTALS All Candidates
	Men		Women		Non-Stipendiary		
	Stipendiary	Non-Stipendiary	Stipendiary	Non-Stipendiary	Stipendiary	Non-Stipendiary	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Colleges							
Chichester	33	1	2	1			37
Cranmer Hall	45	1	12	1			59
Lincoln	45		8				53
Mirfield	30						30
St. John's Nottingham	78	2	9				89
Oak Hill	48	1	7	1			55
Queen's	20		9	1			30
Ripon	58		15				73
Ridley Hall	41		4				45
St. Stephen's House	41		2		1		44
Sarum and Wells	43		7				50
Trinity	65	1	13				79
Westcott House	36		11	1			48
Wycliffe Hall	54		10				64
Edinburgh	3		1				4
Llandaff	1						1
TOTAL AT COLLEGES	638	8	110	5	1		761
Courses							
Canterbury	3	6	2	5			16
Carlisle		2		6			8
St. Deiniol's				1			1
East Anglian	4	8	3	10		1	26
East Midlands	1	7	4	6			18
Gloucester	1	8	2	2	1		14
North East	3	6	3	12		1	25
Northern	13	18	11	10			52
Oak Hill	3	18		7		1	29
Oxford	1	15	3	13			32
St. Albans		2	1	2	1		6
Southern	6	30	7	27			70
Southwark	4	11	5	18	1		37
South West	4	5	3	1			13
West Midlands	3	6	5	12			26
Pre-Theological Training Course							
Aston	61		11				72
Simon of Cyrene *							
TOTAL ON COURSES	107	142	60	130	3	3	445
GRAND TOTAL	746	148	170	135	4	3	1,206

\* No sponsored candidates in 1991/2

# MALE DEACONS ORDAINED IN THE DIOCESES

1989-1991

Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

Compiled from information supplied as follows :-

Stipendiary clergy: Church Commissioners

Non-Stipendiary clergy: Advisory Board of Ministry

Ref. No.	Diocese	Numbers of stipendiary and non-stipendiary male deacons ordained in the years :					
		1989		1990		1991	
		Stipendiary	*Non-Stipendiary	Stipendiary	*Non-Stipendiary	Stipendiary	*Non-Stipendiary
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Bath and Wells	6	2	7	0	5	1
2	Birmingham	9	0	7	0	7	0
3	Blackburn	11	1	8	1	7	1
4	Bradford	2	2	3	2	0	1
5	Bristol	4	4	5	3	4	3
6	Canterbury	5	3	4	4	5	1
7	Carlisle	4	5	3	1	4	2
8	Chelmsford	15	3	12	1	13	3
9	Chester	19	3	10	1	11	1
10	Chichester	7	4	7	6	6	5
11	Coventry	4	1	5	1	4	1
12	Derby	4	0	3	1	4	2
13	Durham	11	0	8	0	7	0
14	Ely	4	4	2	3	1	1
15	Exeter	8	0	7	3	6	1
16	Gloucester	4	1	5	0	3	4
17	Guildford	7	0	5	1	5	2
18	Hereford	6	3	2	0	1	2
19	Leicester	2	4	6	0	5	3
20	Lichfield	12	0	11	2	10	2
21	Lincoln	9	1	4	2	7	0
22	Liverpool	11	2	10	0	8	1
23	London	15	2	22	2	20	4
24	Manchester	12	2	9	3	5	2
25	Newcastle	4	0	5	1	4	1
26	Norwich	4	1	6	0	5	2
27	Oxford	11	11	11	9	12	3
28	Peterborough	4	0	8	1	4	1
29	Portsmouth	4	0	5	1	4	1
30	Ripon	5	1	4	1	3	0
31	Rochester	8	1	7	4	4	0
32	St Albans	11	2	8	1	5	3
33	St Edms & Ipswich	7	3	6	3	5	1
34	Salisbury	5	4	8	3	6	1
35	Sheffield	8	0	8	0	7	1
36	Sodor and Man	0	0	0	1	0	1
37	Southwark	14	4	11	2	11	7
38	Southwell	8	2	7	0	7	0
39	Truro	2	1	2	2	2	0
40	Wakefield	4	1	5	2	3	1
41	Winchester	6	0	6	5	2	1
42	Worcester	3	2	3	1	4	1
43	York	9	1	7	3	9	0
Totals Province of Canterbury		200	81	185	81	170	55
Totals Province of York		108	20	87	16	75	12
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		308	81	282	77	245	68

\* Including Local Non-Stipendiary



# WOMEN DEACONS ORDAINED IN THE DIOCESES 1989 – 1991

Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

Compiled from information supplied as follows :-

Stipendiary clergy: Church Commissioners

Non-Stipendiary clergy: Advisory Board of Ministry

Ref. No.	Diocese	Numbers of stipendiary and non-stipendiary women deacons ordained in the years :					
		1989		1990		1991	
		Stipendiary	*Non-Stipendiary	Stipendiary	*Non-Stipendiary	Stipendiary	*Non-Stipendiary
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Bath and Wells	2	1	3	0	1	1
2	Birmingham	1	0	1	2	2	1
3	Blackburn	0	0	2	1	1	1
4	Bradford	2	1	1	1	1	0
5	Bristol	1	1	1	1	2	0
6	Canterbury	0	1	1	1	1	2
7	Carlisle	1	0	0	2	0	2
8	Chelmsford	1	4	5	3	2	1
9	Chester	0	4	1	0	2	0
10	Chichester	1	3	0	1	0	6
11	Coventry	1	0	2	0	2	0
12	Derby	0	0	3	0	1	2
13	Durham	0	0	2	0	1	1
14	Ely	0	1	0	2	2	1
15	Exeter	0	1	4	2	0	0
16	Gloucester	1	1	2	0	1	2
17	Guildford	1	0	2	1	4	1
18	Hereford	0	1	1	2	2	0
19	Leicester	1	2	0	0	0	1
20	Lichfield	2	2	5	1	2	4
21	Lincoln	1	0	1	2	2	0
22	Liverpool	2	0	1	0	1	0
23	London	4	1	4	1	5	5
24	Manchester	3	1	2	0	2	1
25	Newcastle	1	0	2	0	0	0
26	Norwich	2	2	2	0	1	0
27	Oxford	4	3	3	3	2	5
28	Peterborough	2	0	2	0	3	0
29	Portsmouth	1	2	0	1	2	0
30	Ripon	2	1	2	1	3	0
31	Rochester	1	1	1	2	2	1
32	St. Albans	3	1	4	2	4	1
33	St. Edms & Ipswich	2	1	2	0	0	0
34	Salisbury	0	1	2	1	2	1
35	Sheffield	2	1	1	1	2	0
36	Sodor and Man	0	0	0	0	0	0
37	Southwark	4	2	5	4	5	2
38	Southwell	1	1	3	1	2	1
39	Truro	0	0	1	1	2	0
40	Wakefield	1	0	2	0	1	0
41	Winchester	3	0	1	1	1	2
42	Worcester	0	2	1	1	1	1
43	York	2	1	1	0	2	3
Totals Province of Canterbury		39	34	59	35	54	40
Totals Province of York		17	10	20	7	18	9
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		56	44	79	42	72	49

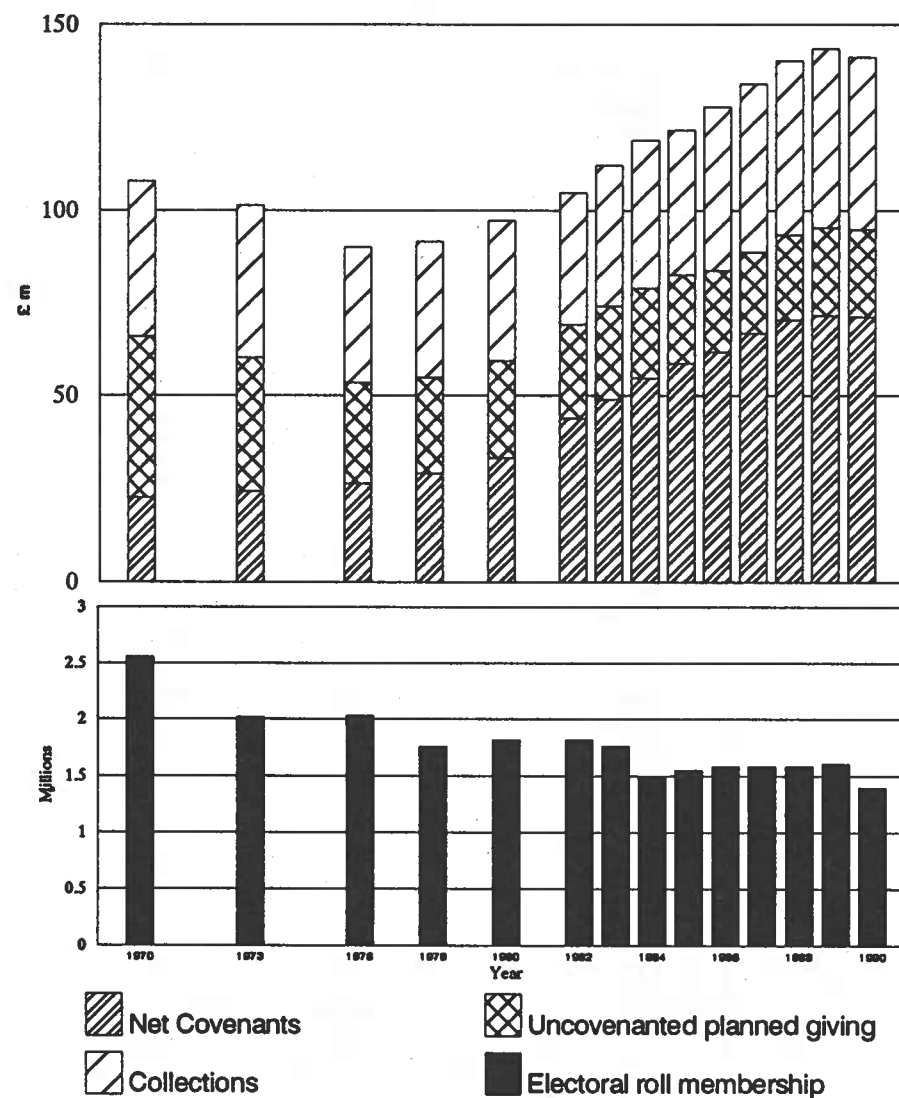
\* Including Local Non-Stipendiary

## Chart F

## "FEWER GIVING MORE"

Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

### Direct Giving and Electoral Members 1970–1990



The cash amounts in the upper graph are adjusted to 1990 purchasing power.

# **PLANNED GIVING TO PAROCHIAL** **Provinces of Canterbury**

Ref. No.	Diocese	Covenanted 1990		
		Subscribers	Amounts (net)	Weekly average per subscriber
1	2	3	4	5
			£	£
1	Bath and Wells	12,700	1,717,800	2.60
2	Birmingham	7,100	1,399,400	3.81
3	Blackburn	12,100	1,679,400	2.67
4	Bradford	4,700	938,000	3.88
5	Bristol	7,000	1,566,400	4.33
6	Canterbury	7,300	1,313,600	3.45
7	Carlisle	10,700	1,091,600	1.97
8	Chelmsford	14,500	2,988,500	3.97
9	Chester	11,700	2,233,700	3.66
10	Chichester	17,200	2,582,700	2.89
11	Coventry	8,600	1,033,700	3.00
12	Derby	6,100	1,125,400	3.56
13	Durham	6,700	1,027,800	2.95
14	Ely	4,500	731,400	3.13
15	Exeter	12,100	1,514,200	2.41
16	Gloucester	8,600	1,250,100	2.80
17	Guildford	13,400	2,902,300	4.15
18	Hereford	5,700	649,400	2.21
19	Leicester	5,800	1,014,200	3.38
20	Lichfield	15,600	2,436,300	3.01
21	Lincoln	8,700	800,700	2.31
22	Liverpool	9,300	1,703,900	3.53
23	London	17,200	4,659,800	5.21
24	Manchester	11,800	2,081,600	3.44
25	Newcastle	8,200	1,131,800	2.64
26	Norwich	7,800	1,091,700	2.71
27	Oxford	21,200	4,380,900	3.96
28	Peterborough	7,100	1,018,300	2.75
29	Portsmouth	4,800	871,300	3.52
30	Ripon	6,500	1,065,200	3.16
31	Rochester	10,900	2,178,200	3.84
32	St Albans	12,400	2,755,000	4.26
33	St Edms & Ipswich	7,500	1,051,100	2.70
34	Salisbury	13,600	1,827,300	2.59
35	Sheffield	5,300	1,330,700	4.79
36	Sodor and Man	100	15,200	5.62
37	Southwark	15,600	4,282,000	5.28
38	Southwell	12,800	2,002,500	3.01
39	Truro	4,100	474,100	2.20
40	Wakefield	6,000	1,091,100	3.51
41	Winchester	11,300	1,834,000	3.13
42	Worcester	5,500	820,700	2.87
43	York	10,200	1,517,200	2.87
Totals Province of Canterbury		289,700	52,270,400	3.47
Totals Province of York		115,800	18,909,600	3.14
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		405,500	71,180,000	3.38

NOTES : 1. Figures for cathedrals are not included.

2. Covenanted giving figures for Sodor and Man are not strictly comparable with those for other dioceses because of different income tax arrangements in the Isle of Man.

3. Definitions of composite items and totals are given on page 3.

# **CHURCH COUNCILS 1989-1990** **and York (excluding Europe)**

Non-covenanted 1990			TOTAL Planned Giving 1990	1989 Weekly average per subscriber		TOTAL Planned Giving 1989
Subscribers	Amounts	Weekly average per subscriber		Net covenants	Non- covenanted	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	£	£	£	£	£	£
7,900	505,500	1.23	2,223,300	2.30	1.20	2,001,800
6,300	564,600	1.73	1,964,000	3.63	1.63	1,912,700
15,700	839,600	1.03	2,518,100	2.40	0.92	2,395,400
4,400	317,700	1.39	1,255,700	3.49	1.29	1,159,300
4,900	381,300	1.50	1,947,700	3.52	1.60	1,745,000
5,700	421,700	1.43	1,735,300	3.12	1.43	1,608,200
8,600	407,900	0.92	1,499,500	1.81	0.67	1,315,600
9,500	879,400	1.78	3,668,000	3.80	1.65	3,618,800
13,700	1,072,200	1.50	3,306,900	3.20	1.39	3,008,500
8,200	634,600	1.50	3,217,300	2.52	1.48	3,034,500
5,000	337,200	1.29	1,370,600	2.94	1.26	1,260,900
8,300	432,800	1.31	1,558,000	2.91	1.18	1,363,600
17,200	809,500	0.91	1,837,300	2.53	0.86	1,670,000
3,800	247,100	1.26	978,500	2.78	1.16	906,000
8,700	571,900	1.27	2,066,100	2.32	1.16	1,997,900
5,500	441,100	1.55	1,891,200	2.60	1.42	1,537,800
5,000	546,600	2.12	3,448,000	3.80	2.19	3,117,800
2,900	153,500	1.03	802,900	2.01	0.94	732,100
5,000	334,700	1.28	1,348,900	3.13	1.10	1,251,400
14,000	963,000	1.32	3,399,300	2.79	1.19	3,246,600
8,200	415,900	0.98	1,216,500	2.21	0.89	1,135,200
12,500	779,600	1.20	2,463,500	3.13	1.04	2,307,900
9,700	1,333,800	2.68	5,983,400	4.92	2.33	5,886,900
17,800	1,079,800	1.17	3,161,400	3.07	1.07	2,836,400
7,400	385,300	1.00	1,517,100	2.45	0.90	1,368,000
5,200	373,200	1.39	1,464,900	2.47	1.22	1,334,200
12,400	958,000	1.48	5,338,800	3.42	1.60	4,655,900
6,600	444,100	1.29	1,462,400	2.57	1.07	1,303,700
4,800	327,300	1.37	1,198,600	3.10	1.35	1,059,900
5,400	356,800	1.28	1,422,000	2.74	1.17	1,289,100
5,300	478,900	1.74	2,657,100	3.50	1.69	2,426,100
8,500	800,000	1.81	3,555,000	3.79	1.63	3,217,200
5,000	366,200	1.40	1,417,300	2.25	1.22	1,290,700
6,800	388,400	1.14	2,215,800	2.25	1.09	2,022,700
6,700	467,600	1.35	1,786,300	4.09	1.28	1,666,600
700	57,800	1.50	73,000	4.01	1.44	72,400
9,500	1,242,300	2.52	5,524,200	4.78	2.15	5,113,400
4,800	352,900	1.43	2,355,400	2.73	1.52	2,131,700
3,700	241,500	1.27	715,700	2.03	1.08	642,500
7,200	454,000	1.21	1,545,100	3.09	1.11	1,432,700
6,500	549,800	1.63	2,383,800	2.73	1.39	2,150,800
4,600	314,600	1.31	1,135,300	2.63	1.06	1,040,400
9,200	555,000	1.15	2,072,100	2.76	1.09	1,906,900
194,800	15,848,300	1.54	67,918,700	3.14	1.43	62,480,700
131,300	7,935,700	1.16	26,845,400	2.81	1.06	24,646,700
326,200	23,584,000	1.39	94,764,000	3.05	1.26	87,127,300

## DIRECT AND OTHER GIVING TO

Provinces of Canterbury

Ref. No.	Diocese	1990				
		TOTAL Planned Giving	Collections, Boxes	TOTAL Direct Giving	Weekly average per Electoral Roll Member	Weekly average per church member
		£	£	£	£	£
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Bath and Wells	2,223,300	1,380,900	3,804,200	1.47	2.03
2	Birmingham	1,984,000	734,000	2,898,000	2.61	2.99
3	Blackburn	2,519,100	1,087,500	3,586,600	1.47	2.07
4	Bradford	1,255,700	578,200	1,831,900	2.37	3.01
5	Bristol	1,947,700	782,000	2,709,700	2.35	2.88
6	Canterbury	1,735,300	837,500	2,572,800	2.38	2.73
7	Carlisle	1,499,500	888,300	2,387,800	1.79	2.49
8	Chelmsford	3,868,000	1,974,000	5,842,000	2.20	2.81
9	Chester	3,305,900	1,325,300	4,631,100	1.76	2.39
10	Chichester	3,217,300	1,795,500	5,012,800	1.54	2.10
11	Coventry	1,370,800	630,900	2,001,800	1.94	2.48
12	Derby	1,558,000	871,000	2,429,100	1.94	2.48
13	Durham	1,837,300	781,800	2,619,100	1.63	2.10
14	Ely	978,500	792,700	1,771,200	1.43	1.95
15	Exeter	2,088,100	1,438,400	3,522,500	1.78	2.22
16	Gloucester	1,691,200	904,400	2,595,600	1.76	2.33
17	Guildford	3,449,000	1,189,300	4,638,300	2.69	3.48
18	Hereford	802,900	632,300	1,435,200	1.38	2.18
19	Leicester	1,348,900	739,500	2,088,400	2.08	2.55
20	Lichfield	3,399,300	1,708,400	5,107,700	1.68	2.40
21	Lincoln	1,218,500	848,000	2,164,600	1.18	1.70
22	Liverpool	2,483,500	1,105,200	3,588,700	1.87	2.27
23	London	5,993,400	2,694,000	8,687,300	3.71	4.00
24	Manchester	3,161,400	1,192,200	4,353,500	2.13	2.87
25	Newcastle	1,517,100	494,600	2,011,700	1.99	2.57
26	Norwich	1,464,900	1,130,900	2,595,800	1.61	2.09
27	Oxford	5,338,800	2,401,000	7,739,800	2.54	3.12
28	Peterborough	1,462,400	693,100	2,155,500	1.91	2.33
29	Portsmouth	1,198,600	648,100	1,846,800	1.82	2.39
30	Ripon	1,422,000	577,900	1,999,900	1.56	2.21
31	Rochester	2,657,100	1,515,200	4,172,400	2.36	2.97
32	St Albans	3,555,000	1,418,800	4,973,700	1.91	2.66
33	St Edms & Ipswich	1,417,300	932,500	2,349,800	1.68	2.21
34	Salisbury	2,215,800	1,469,100	3,684,800	1.47	2.09
35	Sheffield	1,798,300	715,700	2,514,000	2.14	2.73
36	Sodor and Man	73,000	148,200	221,100	1.28	1.92
37	Southwark	5,524,200	1,483,100	7,007,300	2.92	3.74
38	Southwell	2,355,400	777,400	3,132,800	2.89	3.43
39	Truro	715,700	635,300	1,351,000	1.19	1.65
40	Wakefield	1,545,100	669,200	2,214,200	1.71	2.34
41	Winchester	2,383,600	1,528,400	3,911,900	1.70	2.24
42	Worcester	1,135,300	672,100	1,807,400	1.64	2.25
43	York	2,072,100	1,544,600	3,616,700	1.69	2.28
Totals Province of Canterbury		87,918,700	34,556,700	102,475,300	1.98	2.59
Totals Province of York		26,845,400	11,863,900	38,709,300	1.85	2.44
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		94,764,000	46,420,600	141,184,600	1.94	2.54

## NOTES:

- Figures for cathedrals are not included.
- \* Excluding appeals and donations for special purposes.
- Definitions of composite items are given on page 3.

## PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS 1989 - 90

and York (excluding Europe)

1990			1989			
Income Tax on Covenants	Other Voluntary Income *	TOTAL Voluntary Income	TOTAL Direct Giving	Weekly average per Electoral Roll member	Weekly average per church member	TOTAL Voluntary Income
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
550,300	773,700	4,928,200	3,265,100	1.17	1.73	4,550,500
438,500	538,300	3,872,800	2,575,800	2.31	2.73	3,528,900
542,200	672,800	4,801,600	3,428,400	1.04	1.68	4,499,600
295,000	467,000	2,594,000	1,880,800	1.90	2.64	2,385,000
455,800	474,700	3,840,000	2,450,200	2.02	2.50	3,257,700
414,100	716,900	3,703,800	2,414,900	1.97	2.45	3,463,200
354,100	613,300	3,355,300	2,117,800	1.20	1.92	3,033,000
945,900	1,475,300	8,263,200	5,445,700	1.77	2.49	7,906,000
714,800	708,500	6,052,400	4,389,600	1.33	2.02	5,878,400
812,200	1,073,700	6,898,600	4,760,300	1.27	1.84	6,510,900
326,300	480,000	2,808,100	1,897,500	1.57	2.15	2,662,800
344,700	652,100	3,425,900	2,291,300	1.71	2.28	3,304,800
319,000	779,400	3,717,500	2,415,400	1.18	1.72	3,402,600
234,700	558,700	2,584,500	1,880,600	1.18	1.72	2,387,100
508,700	968,000	4,899,200	3,300,700	1.48	1.99	4,699,100
385,000	824,800	3,805,200	2,413,400	1.45	2.04	3,445,400
889,300	516,600	6,024,100	4,327,100	2.07	3.02	5,583,100
207,900	587,000	2,230,200	1,320,300	1.11	1.79	2,083,700
301,400	618,300	3,008,100	1,989,800	1.70	2.29	2,845,200
358,900	1,273,600	6,738,200	4,684,100	1.51	2.21	6,817,000
287,300	905,100	3,336,900	2,015,800	0.96	1.51	3,043,500
524,100	714,400	4,827,300	3,469,000	1.58	2.08	4,688,800
1,430,300	1,364,300	11,481,900	8,248,700	3.22	3.66	10,546,300
590,800	1,117,100	6,061,500	4,064,100	1.84	2.27	5,836,600
327,100	402,000	2,740,800	1,849,500	1.70	2.25	2,549,500
338,600	669,000	3,803,400	2,384,700	1.30	1.81	3,453,800
1,402,700	1,498,800	10,639,200	6,666,300	1.98	2.62	9,466,500
340,100	506,800	3,002,300	1,939,700	1.80	2.09	2,754,100
272,900	437,200	2,556,900	1,666,000	1.46	2.03	2,342,700
306,300	468,700	2,774,900	1,897,600	1.24	1.92	2,592,000
720,500	880,000	5,772,900	3,620,700	1.86	2.54	5,335,100
843,900	684,300	6,501,800	4,544,700	1.43	2.21	5,966,800
332,600	796,700	3,479,200	2,200,500	1.48	1.99	3,237,000
562,300	1,057,100	5,304,200	3,381,700	1.20	1.80	4,804,100
373,800	332,300	3,220,000	2,359,200	1.69	2.33	3,076,100
300	103,800	325,200	204,000	1.00	1.58	278,500
1,389,700	1,340,300	9,717,300	6,515,300	2.43	3.26	9,176,700
601,500	554,800	4,289,200	2,834,600	2.27	3.00	3,930,000
155,100	454,900	1,981,100	1,267,800	0.97	1.45	1,826,100
352,600	528,000	3,064,600	2,040,500	1.33	1.97	2,676,700
546,100	832,200	5,362,200	3,515,100	1.35	1.92	4,911,400
255,500	491,400	2,554,300	1,650,100	1.42	1.98	2,291,600
473,800	1,186,900	5,277,400	3,376,100	1.52	2.08	4,873,100
15,983,000	23,745,900	142,213,900	84,975,900	1.63	2.27	132,231,200
5,775,500	8,647,000	53,131,800	36,106,600	1.43	2.08	49,493,000
21,768,500	32,392,600	195,345,700	131,082,500	1.57	2.21	181,724,200

## ORDINARY INCOME OF PAROCHIAL

Provinces of Canterbury

Ref. No.	Diocese	1990			
		TOTAL Voluntary Income	Weekly average per Electoral Roll Member	Weekly average per church member (note 2)	Other Ordinary Income
1	2	3	4	5	6
		£	£	£	£
1	Bath and Wells	4,928,200	2.00	2.78	1,268,100
2	Birmingham	3,872,800	3.55	4.07	850,400
3	Blackburn	4,601,600	1.98	2.78	990,300
4	Bradford	2,584,000	3.35	4.28	424,100
5	Bristol	3,640,000	3.15	3.87	616,700
6	Canterbury	3,703,800	3.39	3.93	881,000
7	Carlisle	3,355,300	2.51	3.50	739,100
8	Chelmsford	6,263,200	3.11	3.97	1,608,300
9	Chester	6,052,400	2.30	3.12	1,277,500
10	Chichester	6,886,600	2.12	2.89	1,683,500
11	Coventry	2,808,100	2.72	3.45	833,300
12	Derby	3,425,800	2.74	3.47	816,300
13	Durham	3,717,500	2.31	2.98	656,700
14	Ely	2,564,500	2.07	2.82	689,300
15	Exeter	4,998,200	2.53	3.15	1,279,400
16	Gloucester	3,805,200	2.58	3.41	727,700
17	Guildford	6,024,100	3.50	4.52	1,023,800
18	Hereford	2,230,200	2.15	3.36	545,800
19	Leicester	3,008,100	2.99	3.67	629,300
20	Lichfield	6,738,200	2.22	3.17	1,656,500
21	Lincoln	3,336,900	1.79	2.61	1,053,900
22	Liverpool	4,827,300	2.52	3.05	1,030,400
23	London	11,481,900	4.90	5.29	2,009,200
24	Manchester	6,061,500	2.97	3.72	1,152,800
25	Newcastle	2,740,800	2.71	3.50	353,400
26	Norwich	3,803,400	2.35	3.07	843,200
27	Oxford	10,639,200	3.49	4.28	1,903,700
28	Peterborough	3,002,300	2.66	3.24	636,300
29	Portsmouth	2,556,900	2.52	3.30	631,100
30	Ripon	2,774,900	2.17	3.07	597,300
31	Rochester	5,772,900	3.28	4.11	1,532,700
32	St Albans	6,501,900	2.50	3.47	992,600
33	St Edms and Ipswich	3,479,200	2.48	3.27	831,200
34	Salisbury	5,304,200	2.11	3.00	1,237,800
35	Sheffield	3,220,000	2.74	3.49	611,600
36	Sodor and Man	325,200	1.88	2.83	145,200
37	Southwark	9,717,300	4.05	5.18	1,783,600
38	Southwell	4,289,200	3.98	4.70	801,500
39	Truro	1,961,100	1.72	2.39	445,200
40	Wakefield	3,084,800	2.39	3.27	715,400
41	Winchester	5,392,200	2.34	3.08	1,281,700
42	Worcester	2,554,300	2.32	3.18	853,500
43	York	5,277,400	2.47	3.33	1,374,400
Totals Province of Canterbury		142,213,900	2.75	3.59	31,355,200
Totals Province of York		53,131,800	2.54	3.35	10,889,700
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		195,345,700	2.69	3.52	42,224,900

NOTES : 1. Figure for cathedrals are not included.  
2. Definitions of composite items and totals are given on page 3.

## CHURCH COUNCILS 1989 - 1990

and York (excluding Europe)

1989				
TOTAL Voluntary Income	Weekly average per Electoral Roll Member	Weekly average per church member (note 2)	Other Ordinary Income	TOTAL Ordinary Income
8	9	10	11	12
£	£	£	£	£
4,550,500	1.63	2.41	1,063,400	5,614,000
3,526,300	3.17	3.74	809,800	4,336,100
4,489,600	1.36	2.20	1,008,500	5,508,100
2,965,000	2.68	3.71	377,200	2,742,200
3,267,700	2.69	3.32	535,400	3,793,100
3,483,200	2.83	3.51	699,000	4,182,200
3,033,000	1.71	2.76	604,300	3,637,300
7,906,000	2.57	3.61	1,389,100	9,295,100
5,678,400	1.73	2.63	1,120,500	6,798,900
6,510,900	1.73	2.52	1,388,000	7,898,900
2,882,600	2.21	3.04	677,700	3,560,300
3,304,800	2.47	3.29	651,100	3,955,900
3,402,800	1.67	2.42	577,200	3,980,000
2,967,100	1.89	2.45	591,300	2,958,300
4,899,100	2.10	2.83	1,079,800	5,778,900
3,445,400	2.07	2.91	568,300	4,013,600
5,583,100	2.68	3.80	904,000	6,487,100
2,083,700	1.76	2.83	447,400	2,531,200
2,845,200	2.45	3.31	558,800	3,404,000
5,817,000	2.10	3.08	1,455,700	8,272,700
3,043,500	1.46	2.28	926,800	3,970,300
4,896,600	2.13	2.81	821,000	5,519,600
10,546,300	4.11	4.68	1,852,600	12,199,000
5,639,600	2.28	3.14	927,600	6,567,300
2,549,500	2.34	3.10	331,900	2,881,400
3,453,800	1.90	2.84	821,900	4,275,600
8,486,500	2.73	3.62	1,864,300	11,350,600
2,754,100	2.28	2.96	547,900	3,302,100
2,342,700	2.05	2.86	535,400	2,878,100
2,592,000	1.70	2.62	492,700	3,084,700
5,335,100	2.60	3.55	1,141,100	6,476,300
5,986,800	1.87	2.91	893,300	6,880,100
3,237,000	2.18	2.63	776,900	4,013,900
4,804,100	1.70	2.56	1,039,500	5,843,600
3,076,100	2.21	3.04	541,200	3,617,400
278,500	1.37	2.16	91,800	370,300
8,178,700	3.42	4.59	1,522,800	10,699,300
3,930,000	3.14	4.17	540,900	4,471,000
1,826,100	1.40	2.09	385,600	2,211,700
2,678,700	1.87	2.78	567,100	3,443,800
4,911,400	1.88	2.68	1,127,100	6,038,600
2,291,600	1.97	2.75	619,000	3,110,500
4,873,100	2.19	3.00	1,156,500	6,029,600
132,231,200	2.27	3.16	26,852,700	159,083,900
49,483,000	1.97	2.85	9,158,900	58,651,600
181,724,200	2.18	3.07	36,011,300	217,735,500

# CHARITABLE DONATIONS AND TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENSE - Provinces of Canterbury

Ref. No.	Diocese	1990		
		Missionary societies	Christian relief organisations	Home missions, Church societies and organisations
1	2	3	4	5
		£	£	£
1	Bath and Wells	258,600	98,500	230,400
2	Birmingham	213,300	61,000	188,800
3	Blackburn	173,500	80,900	284,200
4	Bradford	109,500	44,500	134,100
5	Bristol	294,900	84,800	268,500
6	Canterbury	99,800	53,900	131,100
7	Carlisle	119,900	40,700	131,700
8	Chelmsford	266,300	133,600	387,100
9	Chester	266,500	77,600	325,400
10	Chichester	264,000	85,900	264,100
11	Coventry	101,000	50,700	145,500
12	Derby	103,700	59,000	118,800
13	Durham	99,300	38,500	103,800
14	Ely	70,200	48,100	165,500
15	Exeter	185,900	82,700	208,400
16	Gloucester	146,800	67,200	159,100
17	Guildford	404,200	132,600	406,800
18	Hereford	46,900	20,000	58,100
19	Leicester	82,300	26,700	125,000
20	Lichfield	262,300	97,300	222,000
21	Lincoln	100,100	39,500	89,100
22	Liverpool	209,000	88,800	231,800
23	London	532,100	251,300	482,800
24	Manchester	191,000	72,100	179,500
25	Newcastle	51,000	35,500	88,300
26	Norwich	95,800	50,800	115,400
27	Oxford	555,500	200,700	457,200
28	Peterborough	102,400	38,900	145,800
29	Portsmouth	81,900	48,100	110,000
30	Ripon	87,700	30,800	82,700
31	Rochester	376,800	141,000	398,300
32	St. Albans	411,200	184,100	370,200
33	St. Edms and Ipswich	89,900	51,800	146,100
34	Salisbury	208,700	86,400	184,900
35	Sheffield	155,100	73,700	187,500
36	Sodor and Man	7,500	3,800	16,400
37	Southwark	522,800	195,800	389,700
38	Southwell	156,500	49,500	165,300
39	Truro	41,900	23,200	70,100
40	Wakefield	101,900	49,500	115,300
41	Winchester (see note 2)	209,300	81,100	152,900
42	Worcester	73,200	32,800	94,700
43	York	169,300	85,600	233,400
Totals Province of Canterbury		6,180,800	2,485,800	6,263,800
Totals Province of York		1,697,800	771,200	2,289,500
TOTALS CHURCH OF ENGLAND		8,078,600	3,257,000	8,553,300

- NOTES : 1. Figures for cathedrals are not included.  
2. An additional sum of £486,770 was raised by voluntary contributions from parishes in the Diocese of Winchester under the 'TOWARDS FULL RESPONSIBILITY' scheme.  
3. Definitions of composite items and totals are given on page 3.

# DISBURSEMENT OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS 1989 - 90 and York (excluding Europe)

Other charities	1990		1989	
	TOTAL charitable donations	TOTAL ordinary expenditure	TOTAL charitable donations	TOTAL ordinary expenditure
6	7	8	9	10
£	£	£	£	£
169,200	754,700	5,717,700	802,500	5,197,200
75,500	538,500	4,077,900	584,800	3,914,100
110,800	848,400	5,083,100	547,300	5,356,900
60,800	348,900	3,045,500	276,800	2,747,500
105,200	763,400	4,119,800	716,100	3,731,000
101,700	388,300	4,484,000	453,300	4,179,900
78,500	370,800	3,882,400	334,900	3,424,000
266,300	983,300	8,816,400	1,098,300	8,047,800
101,900	771,400	7,191,100	737,000	6,536,200
179,900	793,900	7,514,100	771,300	6,839,200
70,100	387,300	5,356,500	387,900	3,117,600
57,700	337,200	4,070,200	296,000	3,880,000
48,500	290,100	4,480,400	322,600	4,151,000
79,200	384,000	2,870,800	399,800	2,780,700
135,700	592,700	8,175,000	588,400	5,447,100
118,700	481,800	4,256,400	476,100	4,085,800
173,200	1,118,700	5,567,200	1,050,500	5,805,200
95,400	220,500	2,810,700	192,000	2,284,200
56,200	292,200	3,476,200	263,700	3,218,100
178,600	780,200	8,348,200	767,900	7,896,000
98,600	327,200	4,172,900	319,200	3,717,200
80,700	810,000	5,874,700	532,200	5,384,800
190,400	1,436,300	13,148,200	1,480,800	12,320,600
83,900	526,500	7,309,300	511,600	6,672,900
43,500	218,400	3,081,100	216,200	2,940,200
79,600	341,200	4,506,300	333,500	4,013,200
317,500	1,530,900	12,086,900	1,487,600	10,571,000
82,200	349,100	3,478,700	295,700	3,055,100
89,600	326,800	2,982,600	277,500	2,732,400
82,300	283,600	3,254,900	281,100	3,019,200
164,400	1,080,500	7,085,900	1,089,600	6,353,400
180,500	1,126,000	7,244,000	1,090,400	6,678,200
69,300	366,900	3,884,300	365,600	3,585,500
132,800	612,700	5,825,100	616,500	5,193,300
54,100	480,500	3,937,000	446,400	3,531,500
4,100	31,800	402,200	30,700	330,000
216,100	1,324,100	11,361,700	1,406,700	10,594,700
65,700	436,900	4,618,000	381,000	4,008,700
66,800	201,800	2,366,200	176,000	2,144,000
63,100	329,900	3,851,000	308,900	3,318,300
88,800	512,000	6,304,600	524,600	5,667,800
89,200	289,700	2,906,100	304,100	2,712,800
182,600	670,900	8,079,500	732,800	5,540,000
3,840,200	18,570,400	164,811,400	18,543,400	150,852,300
1,089,800	6,019,100	82,980,400	6,848,800	58,961,100
4,700,700	24,589,500	227,491,800	24,190,000	207,813,400



## BAPTISMS 1990

Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

Ref. No.	Diocese	Live births 1990	Baptisms			
			Infants under one year of age	Infant baptism rates per 1000 live births	Children aged 1 to 12 years	All other persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Bath and Wells	8,800	4,000	406	700	200
2	Birmingham	22,400	3,700	165	1,000	200
3	Blackburn	17,700	5,800	318	700	200
4	Bradford	9,900	1,900	191	300	100
5	Bristol	12,000	2,800	244	600	200
6	Canterbury	10,400	3,700	351	900	200
7	Carlisle	6,000	2,900	484	200	100
8	Chelmsford	37,500	6,200	167	1,800	600
9	Chester	21,100	7,300	347	1,000	300
10	Chichester	18,900	5,300	313	1,200	400
11	Coventry	10,800	2,400	228	500	100
12	Derby	13,000	4,100	314	600	100
13	Durham	20,000	7,100	356	800	100
14	Ely	7,700	2,800	342	500	100
15	Exeter	12,400	4,500	363	900	300
16	Gloucester	7,800	2,800	367	500	200
17	Guildford	11,800	3,900	331	800	200
18	Hereford	3,800	1,700	488	300	100
19	Leicester	12,400	2,500	205	500	200
20	Lichfield	29,800	8,400	285	1,400	300
21	Lincoln	11,500	5,800	483	700	200
22	Liverpool	23,000	6,700	290	1,200	200
23	London	50,300	5,800	112	1,800	600
24	Manchester	30,300	7,700	255	1,400	300
25	Newcastle	9,800	3,300	337	400	100
26	Norwich	9,200	3,100	339	500	200
27	Oxford	28,100	8,700	310	1,800	500
28	Peterborough	10,700	2,800	267	600	200
29	Portsmouth	9,200	2,400	265	600	100
30	Ripon	10,200	2,800	277	500	100
31	Rochester	16,500	4,800	276	1,200	300
32	St. Albans	22,300	5,500	249	1,300	400
33	St. Edms & Ipswich	7,700	2,000	267	400	100
34	Salisbury	9,900	3,800	359	700	200
35	Sheffield	16,100	5,000	312	800	100
36	Sodor and Man	900	300	373	40	10
37	Southwark	35,400	5,700	160	1,700	400
38	Southwell	13,900	2,900	211	600	200
39	Truro	5,800	2,100	374	400	100
40	Wakefield	15,400	3,700	241	700	200
41	Winchester	15,100	5,900	392	1,100	300
42	Worcester	8,800	3,500	410	600	100
43	York	17,800	6,800	374	800	200
Totals Province of Canterbury		457,700	120,000	262	25,700	7,200
Totals Province of York		212,100	64,100	302	9,500	2,100
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		669,800	184,100	275	35,200	9,400

Comparable figures for 1989 :

Totals Province of Canterbury	447,300	120,900	270	26,900	7,800
Totals Province of York	205,000	65,300	318	10,000	2,200
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND	652,200	186,200	285	36,900	9,800

NOTES : 1. Figures for cathedrals are included.

2. The information in columns 4, 6 and 7 was extracted from returns of Church membership 1990. Data in columns 3 and 5 are based on statistics obtained from the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys (OPCS).

## CONFIRMATIONS 1990/91

Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

From information supplied by the offices of the diocesan bishops

Ref. No.	Diocese	1990					1991				
		Services	Males	Females	Totals	Percentage increase (-decrease) over 1989	Services	Males	Females	Totals	Percentage increase (-decrease) over 1990
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Bath and Wells	68	820	806	1,428	-13.7	69	521	785	1,308	-8.4
2	Birmingham	63	394	627	1,021	-7.5	56	301	624	825	-9.4
3	Blackburn	144	927	1,516	2,443	-0.3	107	796	1,186	1,894	-18.4
4	Bradford	41	300	419	719	0.8	30	258	362	620	-13.8
5	Bristol	59	382	579	961	17.3	59	291	469	760	-20.9
6	Canterbury	172	499	806	1,408	5.2	112	395	595	990	-29.5
7	Carlisle	105	426	785	1,211	1.7	94	383	692	1,075	-11.2
8	Chelmsford	151	804	1,565	2,469	6.2	152	736	1,321	2,057	-16.7
9	Chester	138	792	1,272	2,064	-0.9	103	590	1,033	1,623	-21.4
10	Chichester	165	899	1,233	2,132	-5.7	159	780	1,116	1,896	-11.1
11	Coventry	48	313	495	808	-11.5	65	321	518	839	3.8
12	Derby	39	401	595	996	-9.8	40	363	602	965	-3.1
13	Durham	84	537	1,071	1,608	-8.1	81	522	1,050	1,572	-2.2
14	Ely	37	290	420	710	-8.2	37	271	379	650	-8.5
15	Exeter	105	704	940	1,644	-9.3	116	619	782	1,401	-14.8
16	Gloucester	93	394	682	1,076	-10.3	68	261	784	1,045	-2.9
17	Guildford	70	533	845	1,378	-6.8	76	497	751	1,248	-9.4
18	Hereford	75	247	408	655	-11.8	74	209	343	552	-15.7
19	Leicester	52	281	457	738	-21.1	40	255	444	699	-5.3
20	Lichfield	168	1,117	1,676	2,793	-2.2	176	1,132	1,598	2,728	-2.3
21	Lincoln	104	488	759	1,227	-0.8	102	426	736	1,162	-5.3
22	Liverpool	94	832	1,427	2,259	22.9	100	688	1,092	1,780	-22.1
23	London	214	707	1,216	1,923	-11.2	215	837	1,452	2,289	19.0
24	Manchester	142	838	1,295	2,133	-11.8	135	861	1,388	2,249	5.4
25	Newcastle	66	277	438	715	-14.3	77	306	586	892	24.8
26	Norwich	77	338	570	908	7.6	100	352	602	954	5.3
27	Oxford	185	1,342	1,972	3,314	7.8	253	1,551	1,945	3,496	5.5
28	Peterborough	42	432	613	1,045	-13.5	49	420	612	1,032	-1.2
29	Portsmouth	57	224	444	668	-14.4	57	249	477	726	8.7
30	Ripon	77	387	610	997	-1.8	61	297	570	867	-13.0
31	Rochester	79	642	1,041	1,683	6.3	81	615	893	1,508	-4.5
32	St. Albans	130	747	1,252	1,999	-0.5	125	591	1,168	1,759	-12.0
33	St. Edms & Ipswich	75	292	482	774	-12.4	73	265	384	649	-16.1
34	Salisbury	96	723	983	1,708	6.8	91	622	860	1,482	-13.1
35	Sheffield	91	390	675	1,065	-15.5	79	304	592	896	-15.9
36	Sodor and Man	20	35	78	113	27.0	17	38	66	104	-8.0
37	Southwark	115	747	1,235	1,982	9.4	119	686	1,240	1,926	-2.8
38	Southwell	46	445	649	1,094	-6.2	41	339	653	992	-9.3
39	Truro	58	207	380	587	-14.3	66	202	361	563	-4.1
40	Wakefield	167	385	671	1,056	-22.4	145	343	571	914	-13.4
41	Winchester	134	526	883	1,409	-2.8	122	544	907	1,451	3.0
42	Worcester	77	359	567	926	-1.7	69	286	502	788	-14.9
43	York	162	645	1,135	1,780	-7.0	164	603	1,139	1,742	-2.1
Totals Province of Canterbury		2,808	15,730	24,631	40,361	-2.9	2,621	14,398	23,348	37,946	-8.0
Totals Province of York		1,377	7,216	12,041	19,257	-4.1	1,234	6,306	10,992	17,300	-10.2
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		4,185	22,946	36,672	59,618	-3.3	4,055	20,906	34,340	55,246	-7.3

NOTES :

1. An age analysis of the confirmation candidates in 39 dioceses showed that, of the total numbers confirmed in those dioceses in 1991, 18.0 per cent males and 16.8 per cent females were under 12 years of age, 41.1 per cent males and 34.3 per cent females were between 12 and 15 years, 7.8 per cent males and 6.4 per cent females were between 16 and 19 years and 33.0 per cent males and 42.5 per cent females were 20 years of age and over.

2. In 1991 37.8 per cent of all confirmation candidates were male and 62.2 per cent female.

3. Confirmations in the Armed Forces are not included.

## COMMUNICANTS 1990

Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

Ref. No.	Diocese	General population aged 15 and over	Communicants			
			Easter (Note 2)	Easter communicants per 1000 population aged 15 & over	Christmas Day (Note 3)	On a normal Sunday (Note 4)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Bath and Wells	676,100	46,700	69	49,600	21,900
2	Birmingham	1,131,500	24,200	21	23,000	12,400
3	Blackburn	1,012,900	52,300	52	41,200	21,800
4	Bradford	504,300	17,000	34	16,200	8,000
5	Bristol	662,500	23,500	36	25,200	10,600
6	Canterbury	660,200	30,800	47	32,600	13,900
7	Carlisle	400,600	30,800	77	26,500	13,200
8	Chelmsford	2,061,400	54,400	26	56,200	26,100
9	Chester	1,259,200	51,200	41	51,700	22,600
10	Chichester	1,180,900	69,200	58	65,600	28,500
11	Coventry	608,600	22,500	37	23,700	10,600
12	Derby	779,800	25,800	33	26,200	12,700
13	Durham	1,201,400	38,400	33	32,100	18,600
14	Ely	476,200	21,700	46	24,500	11,400
15	Exeter	650,800	55,800	66	52,900	22,600
16	Gloucester	464,900	32,000	69	33,700	14,200
17	Guildford	736,100	35,600	48	42,400	16,100
18	Hereford	227,200	20,600	91	21,200	8,300
19	Leicester	691,000	22,400	32	23,100	10,900
20	Lichfield	1,699,600	56,800	33	57,600	27,000
21	Lincoln	732,400	31,500	43	33,800	16,500
22	Liverpool	1,275,200	43,000	34	37,300	19,400
23	London	2,662,700	58,400	22	56,500	31,300
24	Manchester	1,585,900	45,700	29	36,600	24,200
25	Newcastle	634,400	22,600	36	20,200	11,500
26	Norwich	636,400	33,700	53	31,900	16,000
27	Oxford	1,597,900	74,600	47	66,300	33,700
28	Peterborough	566,300	27,200	46	26,100	13,900
29	Portsmouth	564,700	24,200	43	25,000	10,600
30	Ripon	635,100	25,800	41	26,000	12,100
31	Rochester	944,200	36,400	39	36,600	17,000
32	St. Albans	1,259,700	48,200	38	52,700	23,500
33	St. Edms & Ipswich	456,000	26,400	62	26,300	14,100
34	Salisbury	668,600	49,600	74	50,600	21,200
35	Sheffield	967,200	22,500	23	20,600	11,700
36	Sodor and Man	55,900	3,500	62	3,100	1,300
37	Southwark	1,823,700	51,000	28	55,900	26,400
38	Southwell	833,100	23,800	29	25,500	12,600
39	Truro	384,900	28,400	74	23,800	10,900
40	Wakefield	857,400	23,200	27	23,200	13,200
41	Winchester	936,700	46,700	50	50,600	20,500
42	Worcester	524,400	22,200	42	25,700	9,500
43	York	1,063,400	45,400	43	43,900	20,200
Totals Province of Canterbury		26,716,500	1,102,900	41	1,147,800	513,800
Totals Province of York		12,227,200	446,300	36	406,100	210,400
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		38,943,700	1,549,200	40	1,553,900	724,200

Comparable figures for 1989:

Totals Province of Canterbury	26,857,000	1,086,900	41	1,156,900	513,600
Totals Province of York	12,227,200	445,700	36	417,000	212,900
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND	38,934,300	1,534,600	39	1,573,900	726,500

NOTES: 1. Figures for cathedrals are included.

2. Figures are the total for Easter week, excluding Low Sunday.

3. Includes communicants at midnight services on Christmas Eve.

4. For statistical purposes a 'normal' Sunday excludes major festivals and peak holiday times.

5. The information in Columns 4, 6 and 7 was extracted from returns of Church membership 1990. Data in Columns 3 and 5 are based on statistics obtained from the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys (OPCS).

## USUAL SUNDAY ATTENDANCES 1990

Provinces of Canterbury and York (excluding Europe)

Ref. No.	Diocese	Usual Sunday attendances at all services 1990				Comparable figures for 1989	
		Aged under 16	Aged 16 and over	TOTAL	Total per 1000 population	TOTAL	Total per 1000 population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Bath and Wells	5,900	27,800	33,500	41	34,200	42
2	Birmingham	4,500	16,200	20,700	15	21,300	15
3	Blackburn	7,000	26,700	33,600	27	36,100	29
4	Bradford	2,800	10,500	13,100	21	12,700	20
5	Bristol	3,800	16,200	20,000	25	20,500	25
6	Canterbury	4,500	17,200	21,700	27	21,800	27
7	Carlisle	3,500	15,000	18,500	38	19,300	40
8	Chelmsford	9,000	34,900	43,800	17	43,100	17
9	Chester	8,400	31,000	39,400	25	39,700	26
10	Chichester	8,400	38,200	46,500	33	47,700	33
11	Coventry	3,100	13,800	16,900	23	17,200	23
12	Derby	3,800	16,700	20,400	21	20,800	22
13	Durham	4,900	21,100	26,000	18	26,900	18
14	Ely	3,200	14,500	17,600	30	18,200	31
15	Exeter	6,000	27,100	33,100	32	33,000	32
16	Gloucester	4,000	18,200	22,200	39	22,800	40
17	Guildford	5,800	22,300	28,100	31	27,100	30
18	Hereford	1,800	9,400	11,300	41	12,200	44
19	Leicester	3,100	14,100	17,200	20	17,100	20
20	Lichfield	8,000	32,400	40,400	19	41,200	20
21	Lincoln	4,500	19,300	23,800	26	23,400	26
22	Liverpool	7,700	27,300	35,000	22	34,700	22
23	London	10,400	41,400	51,700	16	52,000	16
24	Manchester	7,800	27,500	35,100	18	36,200	18
25	Newcastle	2,800	13,000	15,800	20	16,100	21
26	Norwich	4,000	20,700	24,700	32	24,800	32
27	Oxford	10,900	42,900	53,800	27	54,600	28
28	Peterborough	4,000	16,000	20,100	27	19,600	27
29	Portsmouth	3,100	13,000	16,100	23	16,100	23
30	Ripon	3,400	14,100	17,500	23	17,700	23
31	Rochester	7,000	23,700	30,600	26	30,700	26
32	St. Albans	8,100	29,700	37,800	24	37,500	24
33	St. Edms & Ipswich	4,400	17,400	21,800	38	22,200	39
34	Salisbury	6,000	27,400	33,300	41	33,900	42
35	Sheffield	4,100	15,500	19,600	17	20,400	17
36	Sodor and Man	500	1,800	2,200	33	2,300	34
37	Southwark	9,300	31,200	40,500	18	41,100	18
38	Southwell	4,200	16,200	20,400	20	19,500	19
39	Truro	2,900	12,900	15,800	34	15,900	34
40	Wakefield	3,900	15,000	18,900	18	18,300	18
41	Winchester	7,000	28,900	35,900	31	35,300	31
42	Worcester	3,000	13,000	16,000	25	16,400	25
43	York	6,100	25,700	31,600	24	32,500	25
Totals Province of Canterbury		159,300	656,300	815,500	25	821,300	25
Totals Province of York		66,600	260,500	327,100	22	333,500	22
Totals CHURCH OF ENGLAND		225,900	916,700	1,142,600	24	1,154,800	24

NOTES:

1. Figures for cathedrals are included.

2. For statistical purposes a 'usual' Sunday excludes major festivals and peak holiday times.

3. Young children are included in Columns 3, 5 and 7 if present in church for any part of a Sunday service.

4. The information in Columns 3, 4, 5 and 7 was extracted from returns of Church membership 1990. The information in Columns 6 and 8 is based upon statistics obtained from the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys (OPCS).

# **MARRIAGES IN ENGLAND AND WALES 1978 - 1989**

Year	Number of marriages solemnised			+ Marriages solemnised in Church of England and Church in Wales as a proportion per 1,000 marriages	
	+ Church of England & Church in Wales	with religious ceremonies	all marriages	with religious ceremonies	all marriages
1978	119,970	182,019	368,258	659	326
1979	119,420	181,472	368,853	658	324
1980	123,400	186,627	370,022	661	333
1981	118,435	179,459	351,973	660	336
1982	116,978	177,077	342,166	661	342
1983	116,854	177,007	344,334	660	339
1984	117,506	178,680	349,186	658	337
1985	116,378	177,364	348,389	656	336
1986	117,804	179,669	347,924	656	339
1987	121,293	183,571	351,761	661	345
1988	118,423	179,595	348,492	659	340
1989	118,956	180,046	346,697	661	343

# **COMBINATIONS OF PREVIOUS MARITAL CONDITION, 1989**

Marital condition	+ Church of England & Church in Wales	with religious ceremonies	all marriages
All	118,956	180,046	346,697
Bachelor marrying:			
Spinster	110,595	149,954	218,904
Widow	452	700	1,750
*Divorced woman	1,615	7,252	31,576
Widower marrying:			
Spinster	478	778	1,553
Widow	1,330	2,187	4,625
*Divorced woman	184	830	4,254
*Divorced man marrying:			
Spinster	2,966	11,289	34,306
Widow	173	749	3,857
*Divorced woman	1,163	6,307	45,872

+ Separate figures for the Church of England only are not available.

\* no record is kept of whether the previous partner is still alive.

Figures for 1990 were not available at the time of going to press.

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