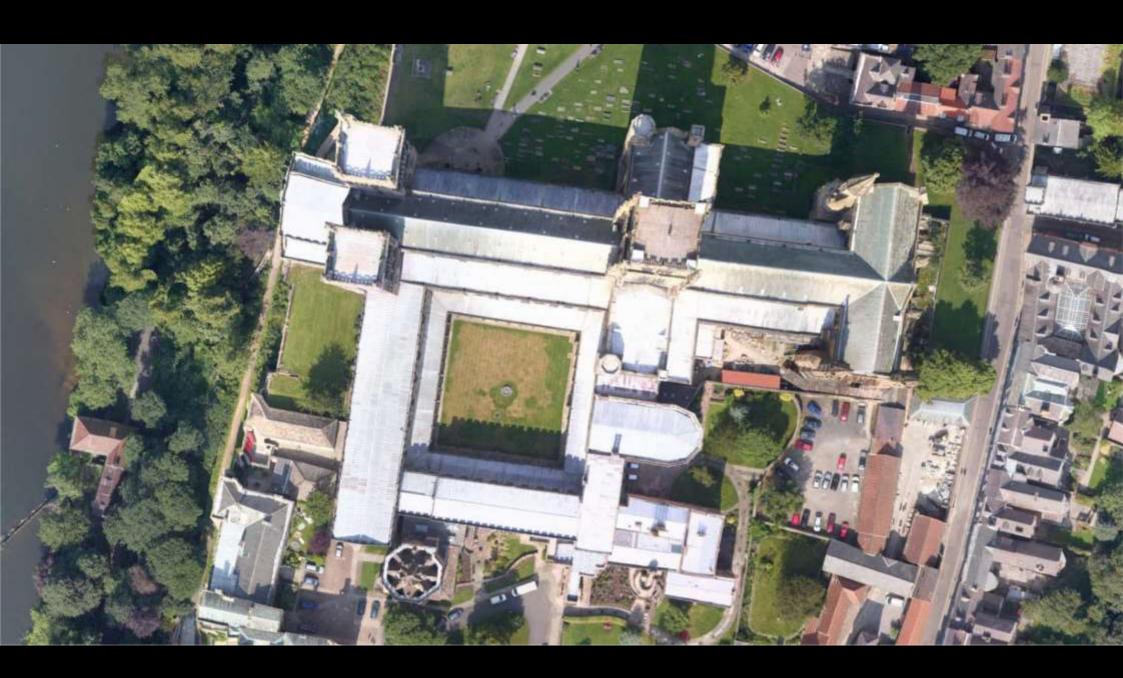


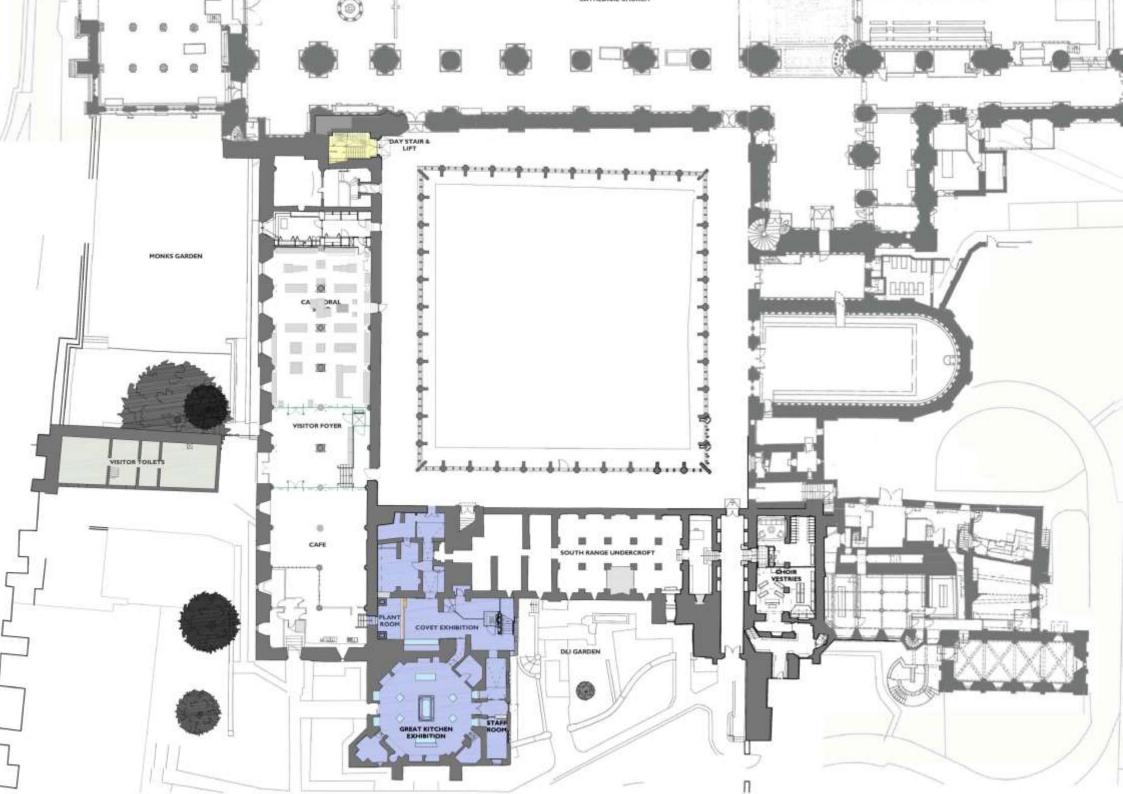
EXHIBITION AND DISPLAY IN COMPLEX MEDIAEVAL SPACES. ENVIRONMENTAL AND CONSERVATION STRATEGIES

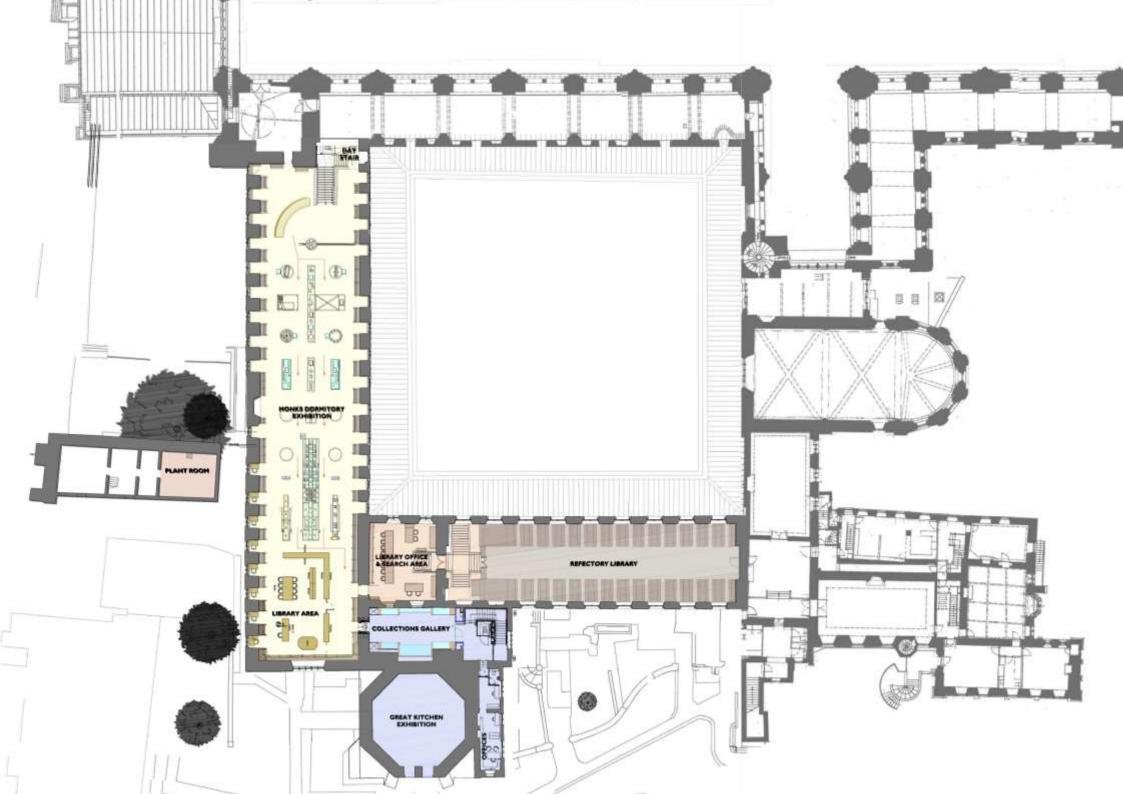
CHRISTOPHER COTTON Cathedral Architect, DURHAM

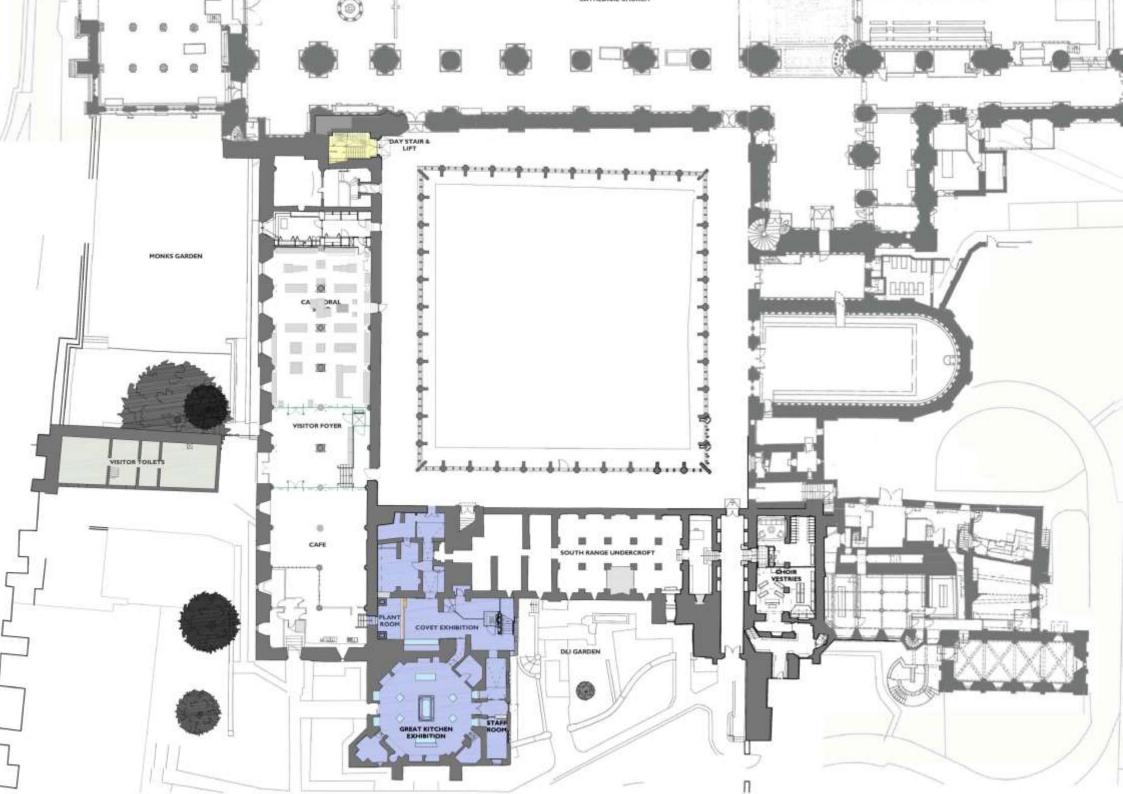
















Durham Cathedral

CHAPTER OF DURHAM CATHEDRAL
HISTORIC BUILDINGS APPRAISAL - THE CLAUSTRAL BUILDINGS

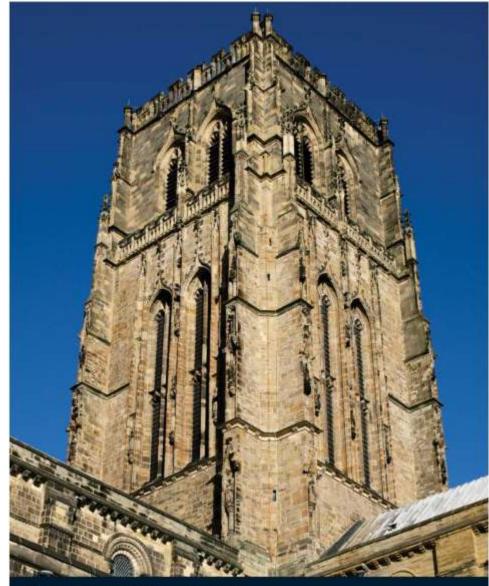
Purcell Miller Tritton LLP | 29 Marygate, York, YO30 7WH | Tel 01904 644 001 york@purcellmillertritton.com | www.purcellmillertritton.com March 2012



THE CATHEDRAL CHURCH OF CHRIST, BLESSED MARY THE VIRGIN & ST CUTHBERT OF DURHAM

QUINQUENNIAL INSPECTION REPORT 2013 FOR THE DEAN & CHAPTER DURHAM CATHEDRAL

CATHEDRAL ARCHITECT



DURHAM CATHEDRAL

CURRENT STONEWORK CONSERVATION AND REPAIR POLICY REVISION A (DRAFT 4)

CHRISTOPHER COTTON RIBA, AABC, CATHEDRAL ARCHITECT DR ALEXANDER HOLTON, HERITAGE CONSULTANT MARCH 2014









Differential erosion

Surface case-hardening



Alveolar weathering



Surface scaling

Delamination



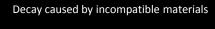
Liesegang-related weathering







Black crust formation



Ferrous insert damage







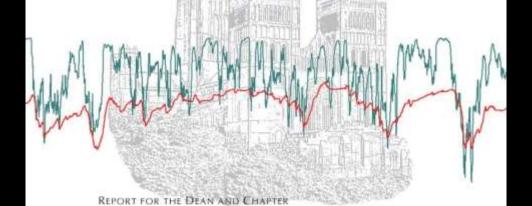
Calcareous migration

Granular disintegration

Salt-related decay

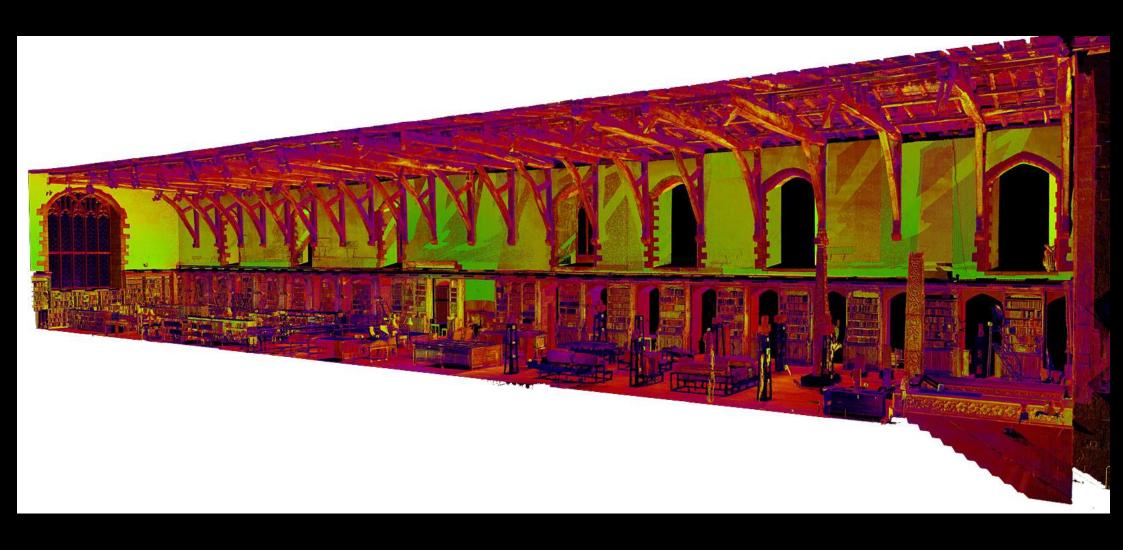
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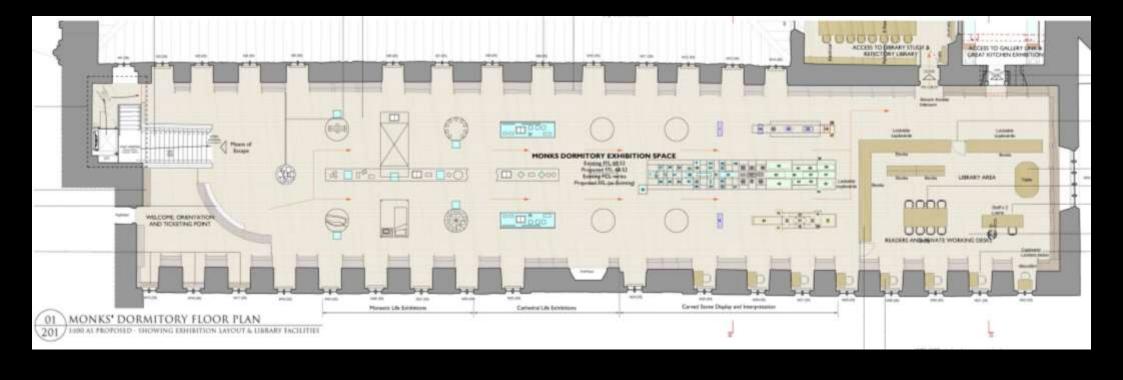
MONITORING OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS IN THE CLAUSTRAL BUILDINGS AT DURHAM CATHEDRAL, RELATING TO THE OPEN TREASURE EXHIBITION: PHASE I, FINAL REPORT



JULY 2014









Durham Cathedral - Open Treasure Phase 1b

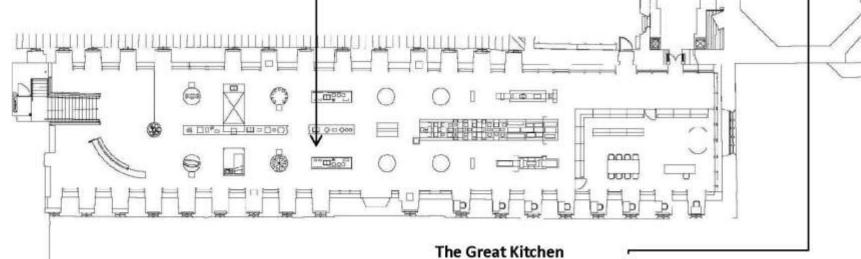
Target Environmental Conditions

The Monk's Dormitory

- Control temperature, using conservation heating with a defined range with a view to achieving stable humidity conditions
- · Humidity: 40-60% RH
- Temperature: 12-22°C
- Deliver local conditions for staff and library readers appropriate to personal comfort, where possible

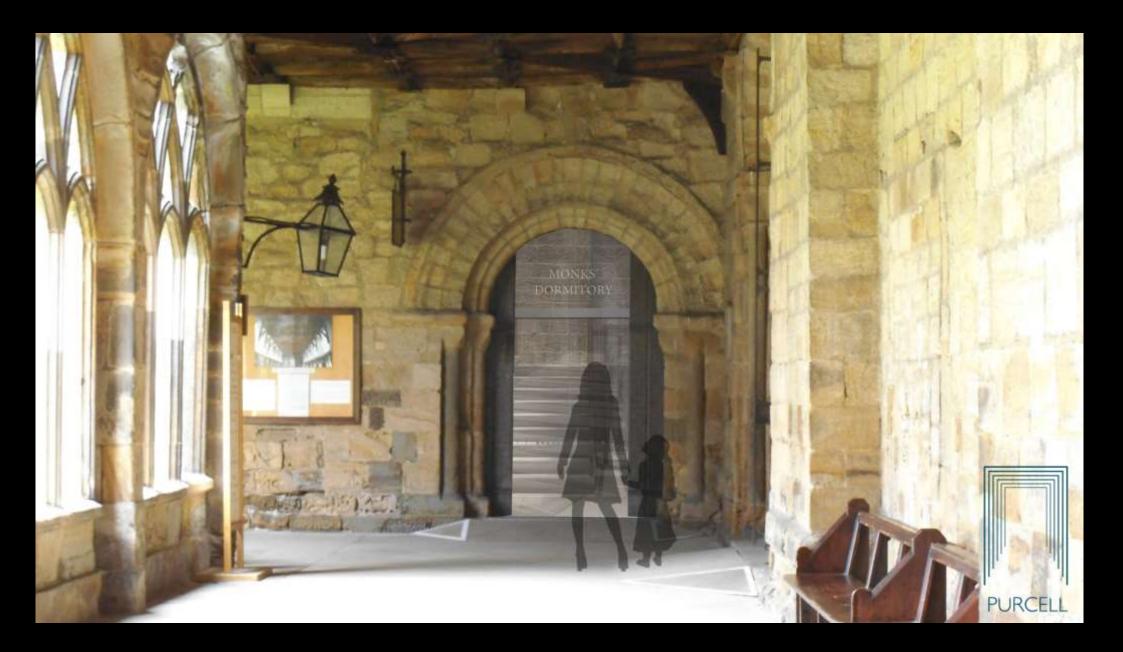
The Collections Gallery

- BS5454 conditions within display cases to enable the exhibition of loan materials
- Humidity: at a fixed point between 45..60% +/- 5% in 24hrs
- Temperature: at a fixed point between 16-19°C +/- 1°C in 24hrs
- Preference for passive display cases



- Control temperature, using conservation heating with a defined range with a view to achieving stable humidity conditions
- Stable humidity within display cases to enable the exhibition Durham Cathedral's Treasures
- Humidity: at a fixed point between 45..60% +/- 5% in 24hrs
- Temperature: 12-21°C
- · Preference for passive display cases





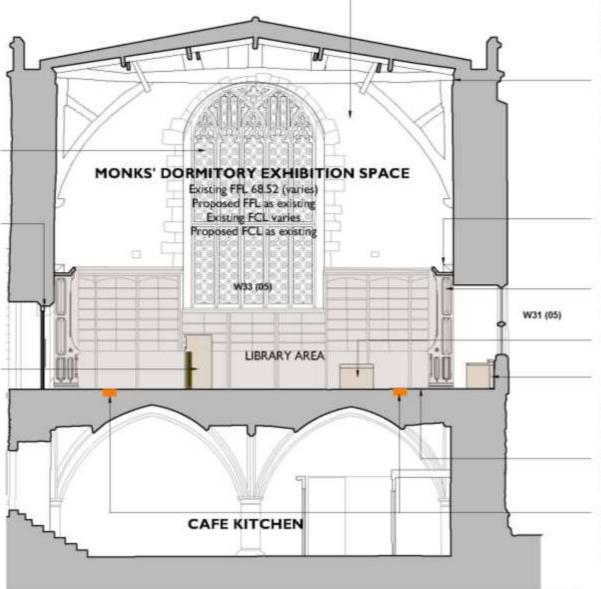
All windows to receive secondary glazing. Refer to drawings 05-310, 05-311, 05-312

New oak cross-boarded double doors (D3(05)) within reopened original opening, traditionally constructed with iron rivets to be automatic opening and create entrance to Collections Gallery.

Security roller shutter to be incorporated within reveal at high level.

Refer to drawing 05-302 and 05-303

Separation to be created between Exhibition Area and Library Area through new Oak veneered display/bookcases with lockable cupboards to rear. Divide to provide privacy for library and direct exhibition visitors to Collections Gallery. Refer to drawing 05-351, 05-352 and 05-353



Following the removal of the modern emulsion paint finish, installation of buried cable chasing in walls and remedial works to plaster, all painted surfaces to receive 5no coats of lime wash as per M20/790. Refer to drawing 05-306 for details of cable chasing

Cable trunking, lighting tracks, uplighters, bookcase lighting and grilled tube heaters mounted on top of bookcases. Refer to drawing 05-306. All to M&E Engineer's details

Cable trunking on top of bookcases to be connected with cable trunking on high level ledge via chased and buried conduits in wall. Number and locations of chasing to be agreed on site. Refer to drawing 05-306 and M&E Engineer's details

Cable trunking, lighting tracks, uplighters and bookcase lighting mounted on top of bookcases. Refer to drawing 05-306. All to M&E Engineer's details

All historic and modern bookcases to have new oak casements with grilles to protect contents. Refer to drawing 05-300

New Librarian's Desk. Refer to drawing 05-354

All window bays except W1 (05), W15 (05), W16 (05), W17 (05) & W32 (05) to have new floor mounted cast iron column radiators, to sit centrally within each lower window bay. Refer to M&E Engineer's details

Existing timber floor to be retained, repaired, refurbished and refinished. Unacceptably damaged boards to be replaced. Refer to drawing 05-306

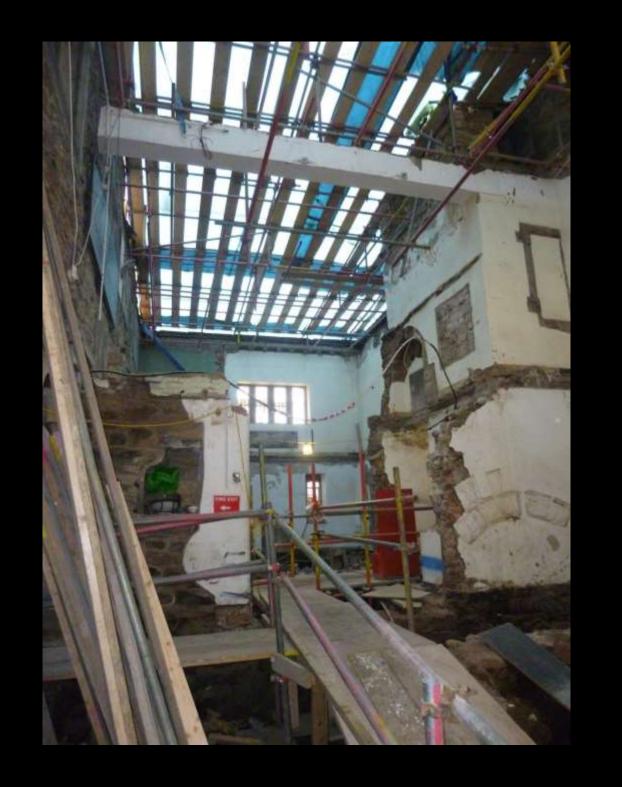
For details of service trenches, refer to M&E Engineers details and specification. Refer also to Structural Engineer's details for strengthen of joists

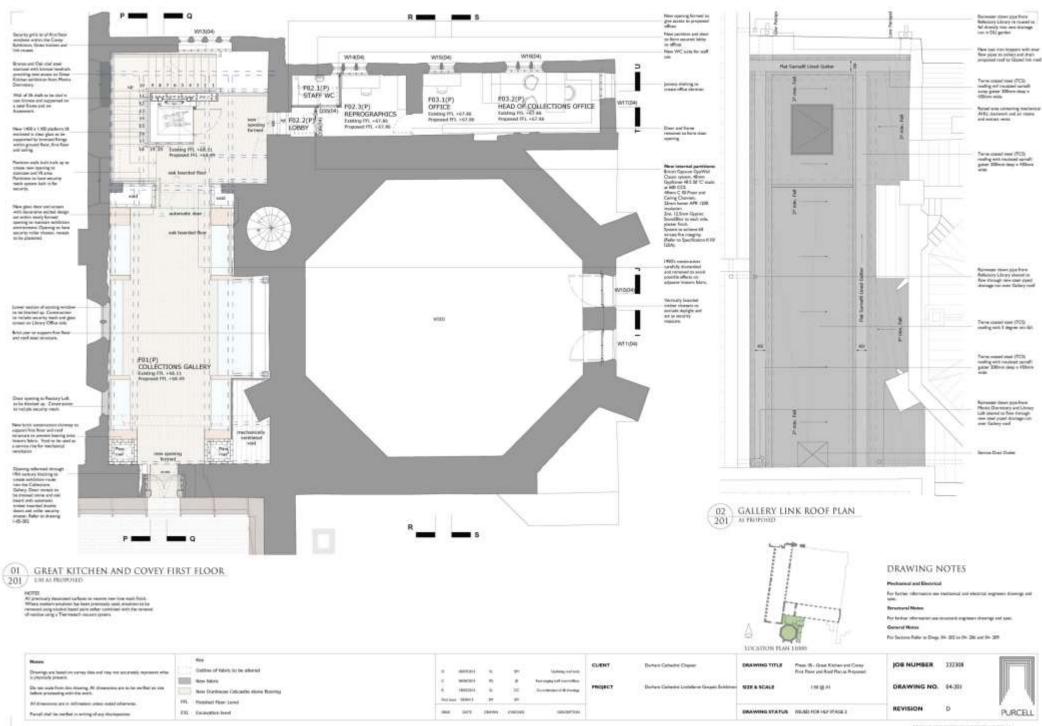
Monks' Dormitory Short Section D-D as Proposed

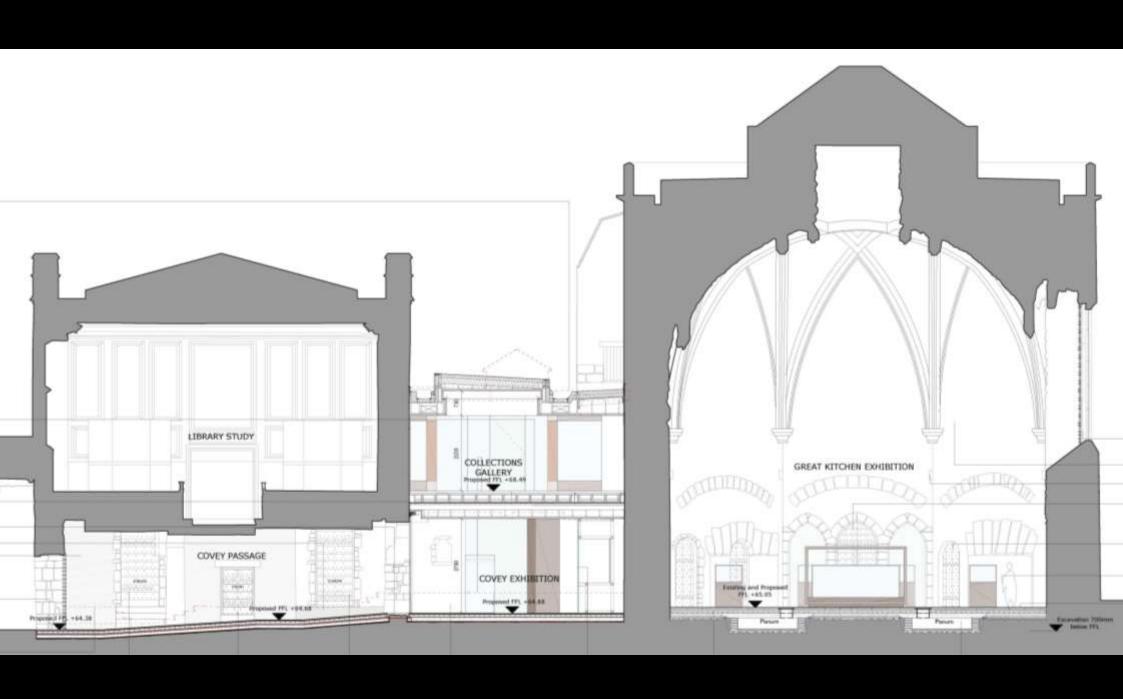
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204

Monks' Dormitory Sketch Isometric South End Grown as a reflection of the contribution of Community of St Cultimert to late Saxon art sig patronage Shows at architectural evolution of the spread of Christiants through church-building Activity you? looking at geographical spread of Divisionity The Manks' cell intemptraction illustrating living conditions etc. Ne: Wassactic Life' part of the Cable would exceed with the a "Tay or the Bit' presentation sportcasted by the sight offices of the size at the size of the Bit's presentation sportcasted by the sight offices of the size at the size of Arrest of Endolphia community in Burham after one year Journey The "Carbedral Lib" and of the rable plints continues in a smallar fashion structure, the title of the Carbedral with graphics, software improved the continues of the carbedral provincing characteristics; continues the continues of the continues of the carbedral provincing characteristics; continues of the current loss as per incorrent. Positioned in the with and right of the taking with the carbedral to the ca Note, the "satellite" displays and the control table are no more than /points from the foot or do not obstact the views of the dolmbory traff and the court-window. The Bulls of St. Benedist, Who, what, why elem, sook, seed-act, distipline, who also designed the second seed of the Mindel of the Moone," (summary explaining the Nationy and architecture of the down including right stain and number and logical of monte," relit, etc. Dissa coulpture of SI Cultifiert Ia legacy fam to be reused from the Undistance Enapets emblishes at More Erech Ullsday)









Durham Cathedral - Open Treasure Phase 1b

Issues - Winter Conditions

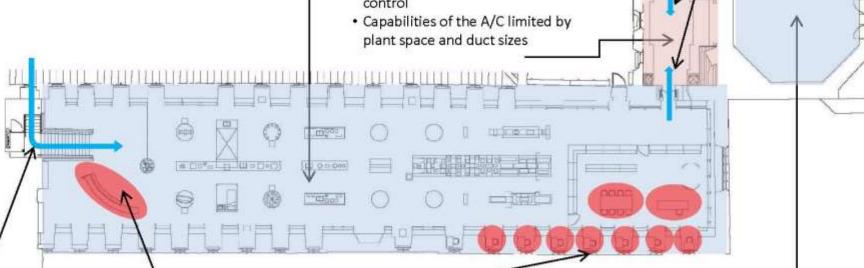
The Monk's Dormitory

- The use of conservation heating is likely to result in this space being relatively cold in order to keep RH within acceptable limits
- Relative Humidity likely to be towards the bottom of the acceptable range
- Local heating for the comfort of readers & staff
- Ingress of external conditions via Day Stair limited by new lobby

The Collections Gallery

- Air conditioning system will attempt to control space to 17.5°C and 50% RH
- Cold, dry air will enter space with visitors from Monk's Dormitory and the Great Kitchen whenever the doors are open
- This will disturb the condition of the relatively small air mass in the gallery until the A/C can regain control

Air movement from MD & GK into CG



External air enters up Day Stair Local heating zones for the comfort of staff and readers

- The use of conservation heating is likely to result in this space being relatively cold in order to keep RH within acceptable limits
- Relative Humidity likely to be towards the bottom of the acceptable range

The Great Kitchen



