

Statistical Supplement to the Church of England Yearbook 1978

CHURCH STATISTICS

Although, in the interests of economy, publication of the comprehensive statistical survey the Church 'Facts and Figures about the Church of England' ended with the third in the series in 1966, the demand continues for up to date and frequent information about all aspects of the life and work of the Church. Within the limited scope of the Year Book it is not possible either to publish all the statistical information collected and compiled by the Statistics Department of the Central Board of Finance, or to produce such information as a model of statistical presentation. This section of the Year Book has therefore been restricted to those tables and diagrams which are known to be of major interest and value, and which are also fundamental to the much wider store of information obtainable from the Statistics Department.

Clergy Statistics are included to compare the actual numbers of clergy in the dioceses in 1977 with the numbers expected to be available in 1981/82 distributed in accordance with the deployment formula contained in the Sheffield Report (GS 205). The 1981/82 predictions are based on current loss trends, and in this context attention is drawn to those tables showing the age structure of the existing clergy, the pattern of retirement, and the numbers of ordinands and ordination candidates.

Parish Returns Returns of membership and finance for the year 1976 were collected from the parishes in all dioceses. Statistics for 1976 included in the foregoing tables are estimates based on a sample of those returns. The full statistics evaluated from the returns will be sent to dioceses early in 1978, and will be published in the 1979 edition of the Year Book.

Membership With the fall in the birth rate fewer infant baptisms were to be expected. There was, however, an increase in the number of adult baptisms. The increase in the number of confirmations in 1975 was not maintained in 1976. Over a three year period there was very little change in the numbers of Easter and Christmas communicants, but persons attended Sunday services. Reports from the parishes clearly suggest that statistics relating to church attendance and communicants are no longer an indication of the full support the Church is now receiving. It is intended that the changing patterns of worship and church-going shall be the subject of a pilot survey in 1978.

Finance There was a 68 per cent rate of inflation, as measured from the Retail Price Index between 1973 and 1976. In the same period parish incomes increased by less than 50 per cent. Ordinary expenditure increased at almost the rate of inflation, but there was a severe cut in expenditure on capital projects, resulting in an increase in total expenditure of about 40 per cent.

Please note

- This is a scanned copy of a historical report.
- Some numbers will have been updated since publication, owing to incorporation of late returns and corrections; please check more recent publications for any changes.
- Diocesan-level figures relate to diocesan boundaries at the time.
- Ways in which data are presented have changed over time; not everything in this document is necessarily presented the way that we would choose to do it today.

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Research and Statistics unit
Church of England

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TABLE 1.—DEPLOYMENT OF THE CLERGY

Actual distribution of full-time diocesan clergymen, 1976 and 1977 compared with deployment formula (GS 205) distribution 1976 and 1977, and deployment formula distribution of the predicted total number of clergymen 1981 and 1982

Provinces of Canterbury and York

| C.B.F. ref. nos. | Dioceses | Numbers of full-time diocesan clergymen | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|---------------------------|---|--|--|
| | | 1976 | | 1977 | | 1981 | 1982 |
| | | Actual distribution, July | Distribution according to deployment formula (GS 205) | Actual distribution, July | Distribution according to deployment formula (GS 205) | Predicted distribution according to deployment formula | Predicted distribution according to deployment formula |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Canterbury | 284 | 270 | 273 | 265 | 241 | 236 |
| 2 | London | 682 | 661 | 678 | 639 | 549 | 539 |
| 3 | Winchester | 280 | 281 | 285 | 276 | 256 | 251 |
| 4 | Bath and Wells | 315 | 289 | 302 | 283 | 260 | 255 |
| 5 | Birmingham | 229 | 280 | 217 | 270 | 243 | 238 |
| 6 | Bristol | 194 | 174 | 186 | 171 | 158 | 153 |
| 7 | Chelmsford | 476 | 562 | 488 | 550 | 498 | 489 |
| 8 | Chichester | 407 | 376 | 398 | 368 | 339 | 333 |
| 9 | Coventry | 178 | 190 | 173 | 186 | 169 | 166 |
| 10 | Derby | 228 | 230 | 227 | 224 | 204 | 200 |
| 11 | Ely | 223 | 170 | 218 | 167 | 157 | 154 |
| 12 | Exeter | 381 | 337 | 350 | 330 | 301 | 295 |
| 13 | Gloucester | 240 | 190 | 245 | 187 | 171 | 168 |
| 14 | Guilford | 206 | 214 | 199 | 210 | 192 | 188 |
| 15 | Hereford | 167 | 171 | 155 | 167 | 153 | 150 |
| 16 | Leicester | 227 | 210 | 227 | 206 | 190 | 186 |
| 17 | Lichfield | 438 | 502 | 443 | 489 | 445 | 437 |
| 18 | Lincoln | 295 | 308 | 297 | 302 | 275 | 270 |
| 19 | Norwich | 309 | 257 | 301 | 251 | 232 | 228 |
| 20 | Oxford | 507 | 474 | 519 | 465 | 440 | 432 |
| 21 | Peterborough | 255 | 195 | 248 | 192 | 182 | 179 |
| 22 | Portsmouth | 158 | 155 | 161 | 152 | 143 | 140 |
| 23 | Rochester | 259 | 262 | 259 | 257 | 232 | 228 |
| 24 | St. Albans | 354 | 352 | 347 | 343 | 319 | 313 |
| 25 | St. Edms. and Ips. | 222 | 205 | 205 | 201 | 186 | 183 |
| 26 | Salisbury | 297 | 283 | 283 | 279 | 256 | 251 |
| 27 | Southwark | 460 | 414 | 415 | 400 | 347 | 341 |
| 28 | Truro | 176 | 155 | 170 | 152 | 140 | 137 |
| 29 | Worcester | 194 | 168 | 170 | 166 | 151 | 148 |
| Totals, Province of Canterbury | | 8,641 | 8,335 | 8,439 | 8,148 | 7,429 | 7,290 |
| 30 | York | 369 | 378 | 368 | 371 | 337 | 331 |
| 31 | Durham | 296 | 348 | 300 | 340 | 304 | 298 |
| 32 | Blackburn | 285 | 319 | 280 | 313 | 284 | 279 |
| 33 | Bradford | 153 | 152 | 148 | 149 | 135 | 132 |
| 34 | Carlisle | 202 | 212 | 200 | 207 | 187 | 183 |
| 35 | Chester | 348 | 368 | 323 | 360 | 326 | 320 |
| 36 | Liverpool | 291 | 342 | 310 | 334 | 293 | 288 |
| 37 | Manchester | 400 | 438 | 403 | 425 | 381 | 374 |
| 38 | Newcastle | 211 | 211 | 184 | 206 | 185 | 182 |
| 39 | Ripon | 183 | 212 | 176 | 208 | 188 | 184 |
| 40 | Sheffield | 209 | 254 | 204 | 248 | 221 | 217 |
| 41 | Sodor and Man | 29 | 24 | 27 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| 42 | Southwell | 211 | 229 | 202 | 223 | 204 | 200 |
| 43 | Wakefield | 228 | 234 | 218 | 227 | 204 | 200 |
| Totals, Province of York | | 3,415 | 3,721 | 3,343 | 3,634 | 3,271 | 3,210 |
| Totals, Church of England | | 12,056 | 12,056 | 11,782 | 11,782 | 10,700 | 10,500 |

Notes. 1. Note 2 to Table 1 of the statistical section in the 1977 edition of the Year Book refers to an annual review of the diocesan allocations of the available manpower in accordance with the deployment formula (G.S. 205). The above table has been compiled as part of the review in 1977.

2. Revised predictions for 1981 and provisional predictions for 1982 have been based on the current low numbers of ordinations, and increasing retirements at an earlier age.

TABLE 2.—FULL-TIME DIOCESAN
Provinces of Canterbury
Compiled from information supplied by

| C.B.F. ref. nos. | Dioceses | Numbers of full-time | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------|
| | | Dignitaries (including beneficed) | | | | | Total dignitaries |
| | | Diocesan Bishops | Suffragan and Assistant Bishops | Arch- deacons | Cathedrals Deans and Provosts | Other clergy | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Canterbury | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| 2 | London | 1 | 6 | 5* | 2 | 11 | 25 |
| 3 | Winchester | 1 | 2 | 2* | 2* | 4 | 11 |
| 4 | Bath and Wells | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| 5 | Birmingham | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| 6 | Bristol | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| 7 | Chelmsford | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 10 |
| 8 | Chichester | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| 9 | Coventry | 1 | 1* | 2** | 1 | 3 | 8 |
| 10 | Derby | 1 | 2* | 2* | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 11 | Ely | 1 | 1 | 3*** | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| 12 | Exeter | 1 | 2 | 4*** | 1 | 3 | 10 |
| 13 | Gloucester | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| 14 | Guilford | 1 | 2* | 2 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| 15 | Hereford | 1 | 1 | 2* | 1* | 2 | 7 |
| 16 | Leicester | 1 | 2* | 2* | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| 17 | Lichfield | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| 18 | Lincoln | 1 | 2 | 3** | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| 19 | Norwich | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| 20 | Oxford | 1 | 3 | 3** | 2 | 8 | 17 |
| 21 | Peterborough | 1 | 2* | 2* | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| 22 | Portsmouth | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 23 | Rochester | 1 | 2* | 3** | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| 24 | St. Albans | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| 25 | St. Edms. and Ipswich | 1 | 1 | 3*** | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| 26 | Salisbury | 1 | 2 | 3* | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| 27 | Southwark | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 12 |
| 28 | Truro | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| 29 | Worcester | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 8 |
| Totals, Province of Canterbury | | 29 | 55 | 74 | 32 | 86 | 276 |
| 30 | York | 1 | 4* | 3** | 1 | 3 | 12 |
| 31 | Durham | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| 32 | Blackburn | 1 | 2* | 2** | 1 | 4 | 10 |
| 33 | Bradford | 1 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 3 |
| 34 | Carlisle | 1 | 1 | 2* | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| 35 | Chester | 1 | 2 | 2** | 1 | 4 | 10 |
| 36 | Liverpool | 1 | 1 | 2* | 1 | 3 | 8 |
| 37 | Manchester | 1 | 3 | 2* | 1 | 4 | 11 |
| 38 | Newcastle | 1 | 1* | 2* | 1 | 3 | 8 |
| 39 | Ripon | — | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 |
| 40 | Sheffield | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 8 |
| 41 | Sodor and Man | 1 | — | 1* | — | 2 | 3 |
| 42 | Southwell | 1 | 1 | 2* | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| 43 | Wakefield | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 8 |
| Totals, Province of York | | 13 | 19 | 27 | 12 | 39 | 110 |
| Totals, Church of England | | 42 | 74 | 101 | 44 | 125 | 386 |

Notes. 1. The above figures include only those clergymen who were working full-time within the diocesan framework in July, 1977. About 2,000 clergymen were in non-parochial posts outside the diocesan framework, e.g., chaplains in H.M. Forces, prisons, hospitals, colleges and schools; officials of Church and secular charitable organisations; religious communities; theological colleges, universities, etc.

CLERGYMEN, 1977
and York
the Church Commissioners

| diocesan clergymen at July, 1977 | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Parochial clergymen | | | | Non-parochial diocesan clergymen | Total diocesan clergymen | C.B.F. ref. nos. | Dioceses |
| Incumbents (excluding dignitaries) | Incumbent status | Assistant curates | Total parochial clergymen | | | | |
| (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 193 | 16 | 46 | 255 | 7 | 273 | 1 | Canterbury |
| 400 | 55 | 177 | 632 | 21 | 678 | 2 | London |
| 204 | 18 | 47 | 269 | 5 | 285 | 3 | Winchester |
| 241 | 27 | 21 | 289 | 4 | 302 | 4 | Bath and Wells |
| 154 | 15 | 36 | 205 | 5 | 217 | 5 | Birmingham |
| 95 | 35 | 42 | 172 | 7 | 186 | 6 | Bristol |
| 323 | 61 | 92 | 476 | 2 | 488 | 7 | Chelmsford |
| 262 | 47 | 72 | 381 | 7 | 398 | 8 | Chichester |
| 103 | 31 | 25 | 159 | 6 | 173 | 9 | Coventry |
| 146 | 35 | 33 | 214 | 5 | 227 | 10 | Derby |
| 162 | 25 | 21 | 208 | 1 | 218 | 11 | Ely |
| 251 | 39 | 46 | 336 | 4 | 350 | 12 | Exeter |
| 187 | 14 | 36 | 237 | 1 | 245 | 13 | Gloucester |
| 139 | 4 | 45 | 188 | 2 | 199 | 14 | Guilford |
| 93 | 31 | 20 | 144 | 4 | 155 | 15 | Hereford |
| 178 | 13 | 24 | 215 | 5 | 227 | 16 | Leicester |
| 291 | 55 | 82 | 428 | 6 | 443 | 17 | Lichfield |
| 221 | 34 | 26 | 281 | 7 | 297 | 18 | Lincoln |
| 215 | 45 | 34 | 284 | 8 | 301 | 19 | Norwich |
| 318 | 80 | 94 | 492 | 10 | 519 | 20 | Oxford |
| 188 | 14 | 35 | 237 | 4 | 248 | 21 | Peterborough |
| 100 | 16 | 35 | 151 | 3 | 161 | 22 | Portsmouth |
| 178 | 8 | 58 | 244 | 6 | 259 | 23 | Rochester |
| 212 | 39 | 78 | 329 | 9 | 347 | 24 | St. Albans |
| 173 | 8 | 13 | 194 | 2 | 205 | 25 | St. Edms. and Ipswich |
| 191 | 54 | 27 | 272 | 2 | 283 | 26 | Salisbury |
| 226 | 51 | 116 | 393 | 10 | 415 | 27 | Southwark |
| 128 | 19 | 15 | 162 | 1 | 170 | 28 | Truro |
| 100 | 36 | 21 | 157 | 5 | 170 | 29 | Worcester |
| 5,672 | 925 | 1,407 | 8,004 | 159 | 8,439 | Totals, Province of Canterbury | |
| 250 | 41 | 54 | 345 | 11 | 368 | 30 | York |
| 186 | 35 | 62 | 283 | 10 | 300 | 31 | Durham |
| 219 | 15 | 32 | 266 | 4 | 280 | 32 | Blackburn |
| 111 | 8 | 25 | 144 | 1 | 148 | 33 | Bradford |
| 144 | 29 | 19 | 192 | 1 | 200 | 34 | Carlisle |
| 226 | 18 | 67 | 311 | 2 | 323 | 35 | Chester |
| 184 | 27 | 83 | 294 | 8 | 310 | 36 | Liverpool |
| 291 | 18 | 78 | 387 | 5 | 403 | 37 | Manchester |
| 124 | 13 | 35 | 172 | 4 | 184 | 38 | Newcastle |
| 125 | 8 | 30 | 163 | 6 | 176 | 39 | Ripon |
| 143 | 15 | 36 | 194 | 2 | 204 | 40 | Sheffield |
| 23 | — | — | 23 | — | 27 | 41 | Sodor and Man |
| 145 | 18 | 26 | 189 | 6 | 202 | 42 | Southwell |
| 181 | 3 | 25 | 209 | 1 | 218 | 43 | Wakefield |
| 2,352 | 248 | 572 | 3,172 | 61 | 3,343 | Totals, Province of York | |
| 8,024 | 1,173 | 1,979 | 11,176 | 220 | 11,782 | Totals, Church of England | |

- Columns 4, 5 and 6—*denotes a dignitary who is also beneficed.
- Dignitaries holding more than one dignity are included only in the higher ranking dignity.

TABLE 3.—AGE STRUCTURE OF FULL-TIME DIOCESAN CLERGYMEN
As at July 1977

Provinces of Canterbury and York
Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

| Ages | Dignitaries (including benefice-holders) | | | | | | Parochial clergymen | | | Non-parochial clergymen | | | |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Diocesan Bishops | Suffragan and Asst. Bishops | Archdeacons | Cathedrals | | Total dignitaries | Incumbents and assistant incumbents (excluding dignitaries) | Apostolic Curates | Total parochial clergymen | Diocesan appointments | Induct. and Univ. Chaplains | Total non-parochial clergymen | Total diocesan clergymen |
| | | | | Deans and Provosts | Other clergy | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| Under 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 11 | 1 | — | 1 | 12 |
| 25-29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | 486 | 507 | 5 | — | 5 | 516 |
| 30-34 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 444 | 625 | 1,069 | 10 | 31 | 41 | 1,113 |
| 35-39 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 444 | 625 | 1,069 | 10 | 31 | 41 | 1,113 |
| 40-44 | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | 1,355 | 1,231 | 1,481 | 14 | 23 | 37 | 1,531 |
| 45-49 | 1 | 7 | 17 | 2 | 16 | 43 | 1,380 | 1,011 | 1,481 | 16 | 14 | 30 | 1,541 |
| 50-54 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 7 | 19 | 59 | 1,150 | 63 | 1,213 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 1,289 |
| 55-59 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 7 | 19 | 65 | 1,203 | 40 | 1,243 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 1,321 |
| Totals under 60 | 19 | 32 | 49 | 16 | 76 | 192 | 6,448 | 1,656 | 8,104 | 80 | 121 | 201 | 8,497 |
| 60 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 272 | 8 | 280 | — | — | 1 | 284 |
| 61 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 29 | 312 | 10 | 322 | 1 | — | 1 | 323 |
| 62 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 331 | 14 | 345 | 1 | — | 1 | 346 |
| 63 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 29 | 311 | 10 | 321 | 1 | — | 1 | 322 |
| 64 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 25 | 314 | 10 | 324 | 1 | — | 1 | 325 |
| Totals 60-64 | 16 | 24 | 26 | 14 | 25 | 105 | 1,550 | 52 | 1,602 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 1,715 |
| 65 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 24 | 265 | 11 | 276 | 2 | — | 2 | 282 |
| 66 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 242 | 2 | 244 | 1 | — | 1 | 245 |
| 67 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 131 | 7 | 138 | — | — | — | 138 |
| 68 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 14 | 94 | 7 | 101 | — | — | — | 107 |
| 69 | 1 | 2 | 3 | — | — | 6 | 86 | 30 | 896 | 3 | — | 3 | 970 |
| Totals 65-69 | 5 | 13 | 22 | 13 | 18 | 71 | 866 | 82 | 2,498 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 2,685 |
| 70-74 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 196 | 6 | 202 | — | — | — | 213 |
| 75-79 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 51 | 1 | 52 | — | — | — | 52 |
| 80-84 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| 85-89 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| 90-94 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 4 | — | — | — | 4 |
| Totals 70 and over | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 267 | 8 | 275 | — | — | — | 287 |
| Not known | — | 2 | 2 | — | 2 | 6 | 66 | 233 | 299 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 313 |
| Totals all ages | 42 | 749 | 101(36) | 44(2) | 125 | 386(47) | 9,197 | 1,579 | 11,176 | 91 | 129 | 220 | 11,762 |

Notes. 1. Dignitaries also beneficed are shown in brackets in cols 3 to 7.

2. Col. 8 includes Incumbents, Team Vicars, Priests in Charge, and Curates in Charge of parochial districts.

TABLE 4.—CLERGY RETIREMENTS, 1973-1976

Age structure of clergymen who retired on normal retirement and disability pensions
Provinces of Canterbury and York

Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

| Ages | Retirements in the years: | | | | | Average per year |
|--------------------|---------------------------|------|------|------|---------------|------------------|
| | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 4 year totals | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 40-44 | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — |
| 45-49 | 1 | — | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| 50-54 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 3 |
| 55-59 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 20 | 5 |
| Totals under 60 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 38 | 9 |
| 60 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 20 | 5 |
| 61 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 17 | 4 |
| 62 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 24 | 6 |
| 63 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 32 | 8 |
| 64 | 16 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 39 | 10 |
| Totals 60-64 | 37 | 32 | 34 | 29 | 132 | 33 |
| 65 | 133 | 136 | 131 | 166 | 566 | 142 |
| 66 | 72 | 89 | 76 | 61 | 298 | 74 |
| 67 | 48 | 54 | 72 | 53 | 227 | 57 |
| 68 | 47 | 51 | 46 | 46 | 190 | 47 |
| 69 | 35 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 122 | 31 |
| Totals 65-69 | 335 | 359 | 353 | 356 | 1,403 | 351 |
| Totals 60-69 | 372 | 391 | 387 | 385 | 1,535 | 384 |
| 70-74 | 91 | 102 | 94 | 69 | 356 | 89 |
| 75-79 | 15 | 14 | 19 | 12 | 60 | 15 |
| 80-84 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 20 | 5 |
| 85-89 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 3 |
| 90-94 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Totals 70 and over | 115 | 122 | 123 | 87 | 447 | 112 |
| Totals all ages | 501 | 520 | 520 | 479 | 2,020 | 505 |

Percentages

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Under 60 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 60-64 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| 65-69 | 66.9 | 69.0 | 67.9 | 74.3 | 69.5 | 69.5 |
| 70 and over | 22.9 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 18.1 | 22.1 | 22.2 |

Note. In 1973 retirements at age 65 were 39.7 per cent of those in the 65-69 age group and 26.5 per cent of all retirements. In 1976 the percentages were 46.6 and 34.7 respectively.

TABLE 5.—DEACONS ORDAINED IN THE DIOCESES, 1974-1976

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Extracted from the records of the Statistics Department and the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry

| C.B.F. ref. nos. | Dioceses | Numbers of deacons ordained in the years:— | | | | | | | | | Average number of deacons ordained per annum 1974-1976 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------|----------|----------------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|---------------|----------|--|
| | | 1974 | | | 1975 | | | 1976 | | | |
| | | University graduates | Non-graduates | Totals | University graduates | Non-graduates | Totals | University graduates | Non-graduates | Totals | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1 | Canterbury . . . | 2 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 8 |
| 2 | London . . . | 13 | 19 | 32 (3) | 16 | 20 | 36 (3) | 9 | 13 | 22 (1) | 20 |
| 3 | Winchester . . . | 1 | 8 | 9 (2) | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 6 (1) | 11 |
| 4 | Bath and Wells . . . | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 8 (5) | 13 |
| 5 | Birmingham . . . | 6 | 12 | 18 (8) | 5 | 4 | 9 (1) | 4 | 5 | 9 (3) | 12 |
| 6 | Bristol . . . | 4 | 8 | 12 (6) | 5 | 5 | 10 (1) | 4 | 7 | 11 (1) | 11 |
| 7 | Chelmsford . . . | 6 | 11 | 17 (3) | 7 | 11 | 18 (1) | 6 | 8 | 14 (2) | 16 |
| 8 | Chichester . . . | 3 | 8 | 11 (1) | 1 | 9 | 10 (1) | 2 | 5 | 7 (3) | 9 |
| 9 | Coventry . . . | — | 7 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 11 (6) | 1 | 2 | 3 (1) | 7 |
| 10 | Derby . . . | 3 | 2 | 5 (1) | 3 | 5 | 8 (1) | 6 | 4 | 10 (6) | 8 |
| 11 | Ely . . . | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | — | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 12 | Exeter . . . | 4 | 4 | 8 (1) | 4 | 5 | 9 (2) | 3 | 3 | 6 | 8 |
| 13 | Gloucester . . . | 2 | 3 | 5 (1) | 3 | 2 | 5 (2) | 3 | 9 | 12 (7) | 7 |
| 14 | Guildford . . . | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 9 (1) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| 15 | Hereford . . . | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 (3) | 2 | 3 | 5 (1) | 4 |
| 16 | Leicester . . . | 2 | 6 | 8 (4) | 5 | 3 | 8 (1) | 2 | 3 | 5 (1) | 7 |
| 17 | Lichfield . . . | 3 | 5 | 8 (1) | 11 | 7 | 18 (4) | 8 | 9 | 17 (2) | 14 |
| 18 | Lincoln . . . | 2 | 1 | 3 | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 7 (5) | 4 |
| 19 | Norwich . . . | 2 | 4 | 6 (1) | 1 | 3 | 4 (2) | 3 | 9 | 12 (7) | 7 |
| 20 | Oxford . . . | 7 | 6 | 13 (1) | 16 | 8 | 24 (10) | 11 | 7 | 18 (6) | 18 |
| 21 | Peterborough . . . | 5 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 (1) | 7 |
| 22 | Portsmouth . . . | — | 5 | 5 (2) | 3 | — | 3 | — | 2 | 2 (1) | 4 |
| 23 | Rochester . . . | 3 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 12 (2) | 10 | 6 | 16 (1) | 13 |
| 24 | St. Albans . . . | 8 | 7 | 15 | 4 | 6 | 10 (1) | 3 | 6 | 9 (2) | 11 |
| 25 | St. Edms. & Ips. . . | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 (1) | — | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 26 | Salisbury . . . | — | 6 | 6 (1) | — | 4 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 6 (3) | 5 |
| 27 | Southwark . . . | 11 | 23 | 34 (3) | 8 | 9 | 16 (4) | 9 | 11 | 20 (1) | 23 |
| 28 | Truro . . . | — | 5 | 5 (2) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 29 | Worcester . . . | 6 | 3 | 9 (2) | 1 | 6 | 7 (1) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| Totals, Province of Canterbury . . . | | 99 | 184 | 283 (43) | 121 | 148 | 269 (48) | 106 | 142 | 248 (61) | 267 |
| 30 | York . . . | 3 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 11 (2) | 9 |
| 31 | Durham . . . | 5 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| 32 | Blackburn . . . | — | 6 | 6 (1) | 5 | 4 | 9 (1) | 1 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| 33 | Bradford . . . | 1 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| 34 | Carlisle . . . | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| 35 | Chester . . . | 5 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 13 (1) | 6 | 7 | 13 (4) | 12 |
| 36 | Liverpool . . . | 7 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 18 (1) | 7 | 10 | 17 (4) | 16 |
| 37 | Manchester . . . | 6 | 3 | 9 (1) | 6 | 10 | 16 | 5 | 9 | 14 (1) | 14 |
| 38 | Newcastle . . . | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| 39 | Ripon . . . | 4 | 7 | 11 | 3 | — | 3 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| 40 | Sheffield . . . | 7 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 7 (1) | 6 | 2 | 8 (2) | 8 |
| 41 | Sodor and Man . . . | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 (1) | 1 |
| 42 | Southwell . . . | 5 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 (5) | 7 |
| 43 | Wakefield . . . | 4 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 (1) | 6 |
| Totals, Province of York . . . | | 52 | 58 | 110 (2) | 55 | 49 | 104 (4) | 46 | 68 | 114 (20) | 109 |
| Totals, Church of England . . . | | 151 (38.4%) | 242 (61.6%) | 393 (45) | 176 (47.2%) | 197 (52.8%) | 373 (52) | 152 (42.0%) | 210 (58.0%) | 362 (81) | 376 |

Note. The numbers of deacons ordained into the Auxiliary Pastoral Ministry are included in the figures in columns 5, 8 and 11, but they are also shown separately in brackets in those columns.

TABLE 6.—ORDINATION CANDIDATES REGISTERED WITH THE ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR THE CHURCH'S MINISTRY

Classification of candidates who attended selection conferences, 1976

Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry

| C.B.F. ref. nos. | Dioceses | Numbers of candidates registered with ACCM who were: | | | | | Total numbers of candidates |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Recommended for training | Conditionally recommended for training | Totals recommended | Not yet recommended for training | Not recommended for training | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1 | Canterbury | 4 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 14 |
| 2 | London | 10 | 17 | 27 | 3 | 12 | 42 |
| 3 | Winchester | — | 6 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 11 |
| 4 | Bath and Wells | 4 | 6 | 10 | — | 3 | 13 |
| 5 | Birmingham | — | 7 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 15 |
| 6 | Bristol | — | 8 | 8 | — | 6 | 14 |
| 7 | Chelmsford | 4 | 12 | 16 | 3 | 5 | 24 |
| 8 | Chichester | 7 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 6 | 19 |
| 9 | Coventry | 2 | 2 | 4 | — | 4 | 8 |
| 10 | Derby | — | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| 11 | Ely | 7 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 16 |
| 12 | Exeter | 6 | 8 | 14 | — | 5 | 19 |
| 13 | Gloucester | 2 | 5 | 7 | — | 5 | 12 |
| 14 | Guildford | 4 | 9 | 13 | — | 2 | 15 |
| 15 | Hereford | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| 16 | Leicester | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 10 |
| 17 | Lichfield | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 18 |
| 18 | Lincoln | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 12 |
| 19 | Norwich | 2 | 11 | 13 | 1 | 4 | 18 |
| 20 | Oxford | 7 | 15 | 22 | 3 | 5 | 30 |
| 21 | Peterborough | 1 | 2 | 3 | — | — | 3 |
| 22 | Portsmouth | 3 | 8 | 11 | — | — | 11 |
| 23 | Rochester | 5 | 10 | 15 | 2 | 10 | 27 |
| 24 | St. Albans | 2 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 13 |
| 25 | St. Edms. and Ipswich | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | 2 |
| 26 | Salisbury | — | 5 | 5 | — | 8 | 13 |
| 27 | Southwark | 8 | 6 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 21 |
| 28 | Truro | — | 1 | 1 | — | 3 | 4 |
| 29 | Worcester | 2 | 2 | 4 | — | 1 | 5 |
| Totals Province of Canterbury | | 89 | 174 | 263 | 34 | 129 | 426 |
| 30 | York | 5 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 19 |
| 31 | Durham | 4 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| 32 | Blackburn | 1 | 3 | 4 | — | 3 | 8 |
| 33 | Bradford | 2 | 2 | 4 | — | 4 | 8 |
| 34 | Carlisle | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 2 |
| 35 | Chester | 8 | 5 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 26 |
| 36 | Liverpool | 5 | 11 | 16 | 3 | 9 | 28 |
| 37 | Manchester | 4 | 9 | 13 | — | 9 | 22 |
| 38 | Newcastle | 2 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 14 |
| 39 | Ripon | — | 1 | 1 | — | 2 | 3 |
| 40 | Sheffield | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | 2 |
| 41 | Sodor and Man | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 42 | Southwell | 1 | 4 | 5 | — | 6 | 11 |
| 43 | Wakefield | 1 | 4 | 5 | — | 10 | 15 |
| Totals Province of York | | 33 | 60 | 93 | 10 | 65 | 168 |
| Totals Church of England | | 122 | 234 | 356 | 44 | 194 | 594 |

TABLE 7.—ORDINATION CANDIDATES REGISTERED WITH THE ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR THE CHURCH'S MINISTRY
Selection conferences and classification of candidates, 1972-1976
 Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry

| Conferences and classification | | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
|---|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Numbers of selection conferences | | 39 | 38 | 39 | 41 | 37 |
| Numbers of candidates attending | | 627 | 606 | 639 | 685 | 594 |
| Average numbers of candidates per conference | | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 |
| Classification of candidates:— | | | | | | |
| Full-time Ministry | Recommended for training | 154 | 146 | 162 | 177 | 110 |
| | Conditionally recommended for training | 180 | 131 | 178 | 171 | 144 |
| | Totals recommended/conditionally recommended | 334 | 277 | 340 | 348 | 254 |
| | Not yet recommended for training | 20 | 36 | 29 | 39 | 33 |
| | Not recommended for training | 154 | 166 | 138 | 147 | 130 |
| | No decision | 1 | — | 1 | 2 | — |
| | Total candidates, Full time Ministry | 509 | 479 | 508 | 536 | 417 |
| | Recommended for training | 20 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 12 |
| | Conditionally recommended for training | 55 | 61 | 63 | 88 | 90 |
| | Totals recommended/conditionally recommended | 75 | 64 | 70 | 90 | 102 |
| Auxiliary Pastoral Ministry | Not yet recommended for training | 4 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| | Not recommended for training | 39 | 59 | 56 | 52 | 64 |
| | No decision | — | 3 | 1 | — | — |
| | Total candidates, Auxiliary Pastoral Ministry | 118 | 127 | 131 | 149 | 177 |
| Totals, all candidates at selection conferences | | 627 | 606 | 639 | 685 | 594 |

- Notes. 1. The upward trend of men accepted for training for the stipendiary ministry in 1974 and 1975 was not maintained in 1976.
2. The total number of men offering themselves for both the stipendiary and non-stipendiary ministry in 1976 (594) was a decrease of 13.3% on 1975.
3. The number of men recommended for the stipendiary ministry fell sharply to 254 as against 348 in 1975—a decrease of 27.0%.
4. The number of Conferences held in 1976 was only 37 compared with 41 in 1975.
5. The number of men recommended for the non-stipendiary ministry continued to grow in 1976 (102)—an increase of 13.3%.
6. Of all men recommended and conditionally recommended in 1976 28.7% are for the non-stipendiary ministry.

DIAGRAM I.—ORDINATION CANDIDATES AND ORDINATIONS, 1961-1976
Provinces of Canterbury and York

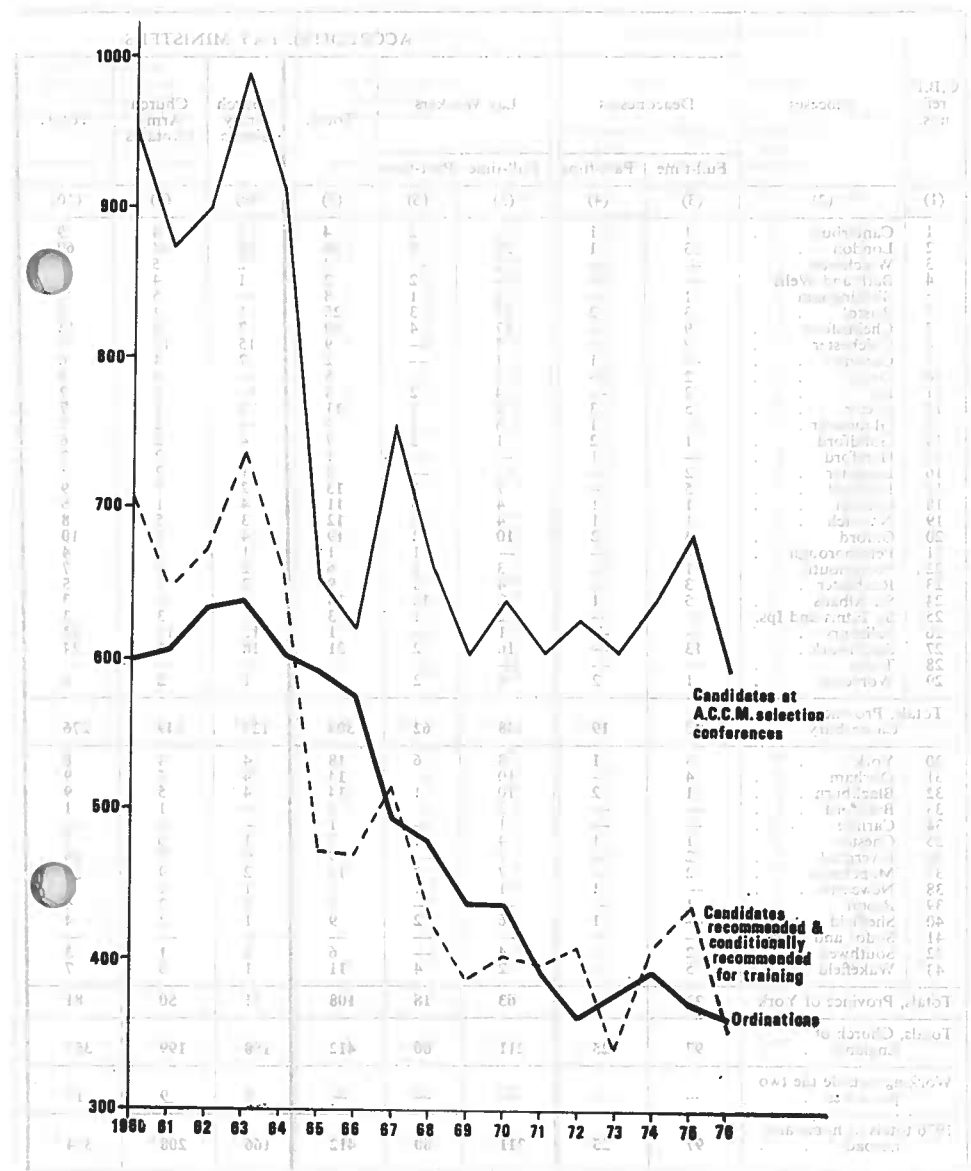


TABLE 8.—AUTHORISED
At work or resident in the Provinces of
Compiled from information supplied by the Church Army;
the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry; the Church

| C.B.F. ref. nos. | Dioceses | ACCREDITED LAY MINISTRY | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------|
| | | Deaconesses | | Lay Workers | | Totals | Church Army Sisters | Church Army Captains | Totals |
| | | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | Canterbury | 1 | 1 | — | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| 2 | London | 13 | 1 | 26 | 8 | 48 | 35 | 34 | 69 |
| 3 | Winchester | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 4 | Bath and Wells | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 5 | Birmingham | 1 | — | 6 | 1 | 8 | — | 5 | 5 |
| 6 | Bristol | 3 | 2 | 17 | 3 | 25 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 7 | Chelmsford | 9 | — | 17 | 4 | 30 | 7 | 6 | 13 |
| 8 | Chichester | 2 | — | 7 | — | 9 | 15 | 12 | 27 |
| 9 | Coventry | — | 1 | 1 | — | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 10 | Derby | 2 | — | 3 | — | 5 | — | 4 | 4 |
| 11 | Ely | 2 | — | 4 | 2 | 8 | — | 2 | 2 |
| 12 | Exeter | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 13 | Gloucester | — | 1 | 5 | 1 | 7 | — | 2 | 2 |
| 14 | Guildford | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 15 | Hereford | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | 2 |
| 16 | Leicester | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 17 | Lichfield | 5 | — | 7 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| 18 | Lincoln | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 19 | Norwich | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 20 | Oxford | 4 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 19 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| 21 | Peterborough | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 22 | Portsmouth | 1 | — | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 23 | Rochester | 3 | — | 4 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 24 | St. Albans | 5 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 18 | 3 | — | 3 |
| 25 | St. Edms and Ips. | — | — | 2 | 1 | 3 | — | 3 | 3 |
| 26 | Salisbury | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | 12 | 11 | 23 |
| 27 | Southwark | 13 | — | 16 | 2 | 31 | 18 | 6 | 24 |
| 28 | Truro | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 29 | Worcester | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Totals, Province of Canterbury | | 75 | 19 | 148 | 62 | 304 | 127 | 149 | 276 |
| 30 | York | 3 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 31 | Durham | 4 | — | 10 | — | 14 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 32 | Blackburn | 1 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 33 | Bradford | — | — | 3 | — | 3 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 34 | Carlisle | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| 35 | Chester | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| 36 | Liverpool | 2 | — | 7 | — | 9 | 9 | 7 | 16 |
| 37 | Manchester | 2 | — | 7 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 9 | 17 |
| 38 | Newcastle | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 39 | Ripon | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 40 | Sheffield | — | 1 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 41 | Sodor and Man | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 42 | Southwell | 2 | — | 4 | — | 6 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| 43 | Wakefield | 5 | — | 2 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 3 |
| Totals, Province of York | | 22 | 6 | 63 | 18 | 108 | 31 | 50 | 81 |
| Totals, Church of England | | 97 | 25 | 211 | 80 | 412 | 158 | 199 | 357 |
| Working outside the two provinces | | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 9 | 17 |
| 1976 totals at home and abroad | | 97 | 25 | 211 | 80 | 412 | 166 | 208 | 374 |

Notes. 1. Column 11 includes diocesan organising secretaries or their equivalents, heads of homes and other trained staff in homes, and full-time social workers.

2. Column 15 includes nuns, sisters, oblates, novices and postulants. The figures for Exeter and Oxford include 76 and 15 members respectively who are members of communities located in those dioceses but are working in various undesignated dioceses in the United Kingdom.

CHURCH WORKERS, 1976
Canterbury and York and others abroad
Diocesan Readers' Boards; Religious Communities;
of England Committee for Social Work and the Social Services

| Social Workers (excluding Church Army Sisters and Members of Religious Communities) | | Totals | RELIGIOUS | | | LICENSED READERS | | | | | C.B.F. ref. nos. |
|---|-----------|--------|--|-------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------------|
| | | | Lay Members of Religious Communities | | Totals | Men | | Women | Totals | | |
| | | | Men | Women | | Parochial and diocesan | Officials of societies | Parochial and diocesan | | | |
| Full-time | Part-time | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | |
| 4 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 34 | 37 | 129 | 2 | 27 | 158 | 1 | |
| 12 | 7 | 19 | 24 | 203 | 227 | 208 | — | 16 | 224 | 2 | |
| — | 3 | 4 | 14 | 54 | 68 | 156 | — | 13 | 169 | 3 | |
| — | — | — | — | 23 | 23 | 202 | 1 | 10 | 213 | 4 | |
| 2 | — | 2 | 2 | 32 | 34 | 120 | 1 | 8 | 129 | 5 | |
| — | — | — | — | 29 | 29 | 84 | 3 | 3 | 90 | 6 | |
| 12 | 3 | 15 | — | 25 | 25 | 230 | 5 | 11 | 246 | 7 | |
| 3 | — | 3 | 6 | 152 | 158 | 237 | — | 12 | 249 | 8 | |
| — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 113 | — | 9 | 122 | 9 | |
| — | — | — | — | 12 | 12 | 106 | — | 11 | 117 | 10 | |
| — | 2 | 2 | 1 | — | 1 | 75 | 1 | 2 | 78 | 11 | |
| 5 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 131 | 133 | 178 | — | 11 | 189 | 12 | |
| 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 134 | 2 | 2 | 138 | 13 | |
| — | — | — | — | 28 | 28 | 128 | 1 | 4 | 133 | 14 | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 70 | — | — | 74 | 15 | |
| 4 | — | 4 | — | — | — | 113 | — | 8 | 121 | 16 | |
| — | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | 248 | 3 | 4 | 255 | 17 | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 122 | 2 | 5 | 129 | 18 | |
| — | — | — | — | 35 | 35 | 145 | — | 9 | 154 | 19 | |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 23 | 350 | 373 | 202 | 5 | 15 | 222 | 20 | |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | — | 1 | 1 | 98 | 1 | — | 99 | 21 | |
| 1 | — | 1 | — | 9 | 9 | 73 | 1 | 2 | 76 | 22 | |
| 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 41 | 44 | 210 | — | — | 230 | 23 | |
| 6 | 6 | 12 | — | 14 | 14 | 207 | — | 13 | 220 | 24 | |
| — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | 157 | — | 16 | 173 | 25 | |
| 4 | — | 4 | 26 | 25 | 51 | 172 | 2 | 4* | 178 | 26 | |
| 8 | 4 | 12 | — | 57 | 57 | 207 | 8 | 13 | 228 | 27 | |
| — | — | — | — | 19 | 19 | 79 | 2 | 2 | 83 | 28 | |
| — | — | — | 2 | 56 | 58 | 112 | — | 3 | 115 | 29 | |
| 72 | 36 | 108 | 107 | 1,342 | 1,449 | 4,315 | 40 | 257 | 4,612 | Totals | |
| 3 | — | 3 | — | 72 | 72 | 191 | 5 | 16 | 212 | 30 | |
| 12 | 3 | 15 | — | 3 | 3 | 104 | 3 | 2 | 109 | 31 | |
| 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 128 | 6 | 8 | 142 | 32 | |
| — | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | 75 | 1 | 5 | 81 | 33 | |
| 9 | 2 | 11 | — | 6 | 6 | 93 | 1 | 13 | 107 | 34 | |
| 8 | 4 | 12 | — | 3 | 3 | 259 | 3 | 12 | 274 | 35 | |
| — | — | — | 5 | — | 5 | 190 | 6 | 4 | 200 | 36 | |
| — | — | — | 8 | 5 | 13 | 214* | 2 | 16 | 232 | 37 | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 92 | 2 | 3 | 97 | 38 | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 95 | — | 6 | 101 | 39 | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 90 | — | 3 | 93 | 40 | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | — | 1 | 24 | 41 | |
| 4 | 1 | 5 | — | 2 | 2 | 134 | — | 10* | 144 | 42 | |
| — | 2 | 2 | 5 | 27 | 32 | 93 | 4 | 8 | 105 | 43 | |
| 41 | 13 | 54 | 25 | 121 | 146 | 1,781 | 33 | 107 | 1,921 | Totals | |
| 113 | 49 | 162 | 132 | 1,463 | 1,595 | 6,096 | 73 | 364 | 6,533 | Home | |
| — | — | — | 56 | 520 | 576 | — | — | — | — | Abroad | |
| 113 | 49 | 162 | 188 | 1,983 | 2,171 | 6,096 | 73 | 364 | 6,533 | Grand Totals | |

3. Column 17. * denotes the inclusion of 1 stipendiary reader.

4. Columns 17 and 18 do not include 178 Readers *Emeriti* and retired readers who assist occasionally in the dioceses.

5. Columns 17 and 18 include 280 new admissions in 1976, and column 19 includes 63 new admissions

6. Column 19. * denotes the inclusion of 1 Official of a Society.

SUMMARY OF PAROCHIAL STATISTICS

Provinces of

TABLE 9—Membership

| Church members and subscribers | 1973 actual | 1976 estimates | % increases (— decreases) 1973–1976 |
|---|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1. Infant baptisms | 000s 297 | 000s 232 | –21.9 |
| 2. Confirmations: males | 40 | 37 | – 6.7 |
| 3. Confirmations: females | 61 | 57 | – 5.4 |
| 4. Communicants: Easter | 1,666 | 1,668 | 0.1 |
| 5. Communicants: Christmas | 1,703 | 1,693 | – 0.6 |
| 6. Persons usually attending Sunday services | 1,393 | 1,252 | –10.1 |
| 7. Numbers of names on electoral rolls | 2,014 | 2,041 | 1.0 |
| 8. Planned giving: subscribers under covenants | 209 | 282 | 35.1 |
| 9. Planned giving: uncovenanted pledged subscribers | 708 | 610 | –13.9 |

TABLE 10—Income of Parochial Church Councils

| Sources of income | 1973 actual | 1976 estimates | % increase (— decrease) 1973–1976 | %s of total income | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | 1973 | 1976 |
| 1. Planned giving: net covenants | £000s 4,569 | £000s 8,525 | 86.6 | 11.3 | 14.9 |
| 2. Planned giving: uncovenanted pledged giving | 6,742 | 8,775 | 30.2 | 16.7 | 15.3 |
| 3. Total planned giving (including income tax received on covenants) | 14,073 | 21,575 | 53.3 | 35.0 | 37.7 |
| 4. Other voluntary contributions | 12,788 | 19,275 | 50.7 | 31.7 | 33.7 |
| 5. Total voluntary contributions (3 + 4) | 26,861 | 40,850 | 52.1 | 66.7 | 71.4 |
| 6. Other ordinary income | 5,830 | 7,950 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 13.8 |
| 7. Total ordinary income (5 + 6) | 32,691 | 48,800 | 49.3 | 81.2 | 85.2 |
| 8. Extraordinary income | 7,576 | 8,450 | 11.5 | 18.8 | 14.8 |
| 9. Total income (7 + 8) | 40,267 | 57,250 | 42.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

TABLE 11—Standards of contribution to Parochial Church Councils

| Methods of giving | 1973 actual | 1976 estimates |
|---|-------------|----------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| 1. Net covenants—annual average per subscriber | £ 21.90 | 30.23 |
| 2. Uncovenanted pledged giving—weekly average per subscriber | p. 18½ | 27½ |
| 3. Total voluntary contributions—weekly average per E.R. member | p. 25½ | 38½ |

OF MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCE, 1973, 1976

Canterbury and York

TABLE 12—Expenditure by Parochial Church Councils

| Objects of expenditure | 1973 actual | 1976 estimates | % increase (— decrease) 1973–1976 | % of total expenditure | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | 1973 | 1976 |
| 1. The ministry | £000s 8,161 | £000s 11,825 | 44.9 | 21.1 | 21.9 |
| 2. The church and services | 10,463 | 15,925 | 52.2 | 27.1 | 29.5 |
| 3. Other ordinary parish expenditure | 1,976 | 3,425 | 73.3 | 5.1 | 6.3 |
| 4. Total ordinary parish expenditure (1–3) | 20,600 | 31,175 | 51.3 | 53.3 | 57.7 |
| 5. Payments outside the parish | 8,116 | 15,200 | 87.3 | 21.0 | 28.1 |
| 6. Total ordinary expenditure (4 + 5) | 28,716 | 46,375 | 61.5 | 74.3 | 85.8 |
| 7. Extraordinary expenditure | 9,946 | 7,675 | –22.8 | 25.7 | 14.2 |
| 8. Total expenditure (6 + 7) | 38,662 | 54,050 | 39.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

TABLE 13—Parochial quota assessments/G.S. budgets related to income and expenditure of parochial Church councils

| Parochial quota assessments and General Synod budgets | 1973 actual | 1976 estimates |
|--|-------------|----------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| 1. Parochial quota assessments | £000s 4,740 | 10,403 |
| 2. Parochial quota assessments as percentages of ordinary income of P.C.C.s | % 14.4 | 21.3 |
| 3. Parochial quota assessments as percentages of ordinary expenditure of P.C.C.s | % 16.5 | 22.4 |
| 4. General Synod budgets | £000s 1,196 | 1,481 |
| 5. General Synod budgets as percentages of ordinary income of P.C.C.s | % 3.7 | 3.0 |
| 6. General Synod budgets as percentages of ordinary expenditure of P.C.C.s | % 4.2 | 3.2 |
| 7. General Synod budgets as percentages of parochial quota assessments | % 25.2 | 14.2 |

- Notes. 1. With the exception of confirmations in Table 9, all statistics in Tables 9 to 12 have been evaluated from the Parish Returns of Membership and Finance. They do not include figures for the cathedral churches.
2. Statistics for 1976 are estimates based on a sample of the parish returns.
3. Statistics relating to parochial quota assessments in columns 2 and 3 of Table 13 are not strictly comparable because some dioceses have changed their assessment systems since 1973 to include clergy stipends and housing.

SELECTED MEMBERSHIP COMPARISONS, 1958-1976

Provinces of Canterbury and York

TABLE 14.—Membership of the Church of England

| Years | Home populations, 30 June | Persons baptised in the Church of England, 30 June | Confirmed members, 30 June | Persons baptised per 1,000 home population | Confirmed members per 1,000 home population | Live births | Baptisms | | |
|-------|---------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|---|-------------|----------|--|------------------------|
| | | | | | | | Infants | Infant baptism rates per 1,000 live births | Persons of riper years |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1958 | 000s | 000s | 000s | 633 | 228 | 000s | 000s | 579 | 000s |
| 1960 | 42,663 | 27,005 | 9,748 | 629 | 226 | 701 | 406 | 554 | 10 |
| 1962 | 43,296 | 27,223 | 9,792 | 620 | 223 | 744 | 412 | 531 | 11 |
| 1964 | 44,185 | 27,384 | 9,842 | 613 | 217 | 796 | 423 | 526 | 12 |
| 1966 | 44,893 | 27,500 | 9,730 | 607 | 213 | 832 | 437 | 511 | 11 |
| 1968 | 45,547 | 27,658 | 9,694 | 603 | 210 | 808 | 413 | 492 | 10 |
| 1970 | 46,047 | 27,756 | 9,691 | 597 | 205 | 778 | 381 | 466 | 9 |
| 1973 | 46,429 | 27,736 | 9,514 | 589 | 200 | 745 | 347 | 463 | 8 |
| 1976 | 46,624 | 27,484 | 9,304 | 583 | 195 | 640 | 298 | 420 | 7 |
| 1976 | 46,620 | 27,180 | 9,100 | 583 | 195 | 553 | 232 | 420 | 8 |

TABLE 15.—Parochial Easter and Christmas communicants per 1,000 population aged 15 and over

| Years | Estimated population aged 15 and over, 30 June | Parochial Easter communicants | Parochial Easter communicant rates per 1,000 population aged 15 and over | Parochial Christmas communicants | Parochial Christmas communicant rates per 1,000 population aged 15 and over |
|-------|--|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1958 | 000s | 000s | 68 | 000s | 58 |
| 1960 | 32,899 | 2,248 | 70 | 1,895 | 62 |
| 1962 | 33,395 | 2,339 | 69 | 2,074 | 55 |
| 1964 | 34,211 | 2,347 | 62 | 1,893 | 55 |
| 1966 | 34,714 | 2,142 | 59 | 1,926 | 58 |
| 1968 | 35,078 | 2,075 | 56 | 2,024 | 51 |
| 1970 | 35,273 | 1,975 | 51 | 1,789 | 48 |
| 1973 | 35,450 | 1,814 | 47 | 1,689 | 48 |
| 1976 | 35,627 | 1,684 | 45 | 1,720 | 46 |
| 1976 | 36,704 | 1,668 | 45 | 1,693 | 46 |

TABLE 16.—Confirmations, males and females per 1,000 population aged 12-20

| Years | Totals, Persons | | | Males | | | Females | | |
|-------|-------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| | Numbers confirmed | Estimated populations, aged 12-20 years | Confirmation rates per 1,000 pop. | Numbers confirmed | Estimated populations, aged 12-20 years | Confirmation rates per 1,000 pop. | Numbers confirmed | Estimated populations, aged 12-20 years | Confirmation rates per 1,000 pop. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1958 | 000s | 000s | 34.0 | 000s | 000s | 27.6 | 000s | 000s | 40.6 |
| 1960 | 173 | 5,086 | 34.2 | 71 | 2,561 | 27.6 | 102 | 2,525 | 40.9 |
| 1962 | 191 | 5,582 | 30.6 | 78 | 2,828 | 24.7 | 113 | 2,754 | 36.7 |
| 1964 | 183 | 5,966 | 25.9 | 75 | 3,038 | 20.7 | 108 | 2,928 | 31.3 |
| 1966 | 157 | 6,038 | 23.3 | 64 | 3,081 | 18.8 | 93 | 2,957 | 27.8 |
| 1968 | 140 | 6,026 | 21.4 | 58 | 3,070 | 16.9 | 82 | 2,956 | 26.1 |
| 1970 | 125 | 5,849 | 19.7 | 50 | 2,973 | 15.3 | 75 | 2,876 | 24.2 |
| 1973 | 113 | 5,748 | 16.7 | 45 | 2,924 | 12.8 | 68 | 2,824 | 20.7 |
| 1976 | 100 | 6,012 | 14.7 | 40 | 3,083 | 11.3 | 61 | 2,929 | 18.3 |
| 1976 | 94 | 6,406 | 14.7 | 37 | 3,279 | 11.3 | 57 | 3,127 | 18.3 |

- Notes. 1. The figures in columns 8 and 10 of Table 14 and columns 3 and 5 of Table 15 have been rounded to the nearest thousand from the full figures which were extracted from the Parish Returns of Membership and Finance.
2. The figures in columns 2, 5 and 8 of Table 16 have been rounded to the nearest thousand from the totals of the figures supplied by the diocesan bishops or their legal officers.
3. The figures in the remaining columns have been estimated by the Statistics Department from statistics supplied by the Registrar General.
4. The 1976 figures in italics are provisional estimates.

SELECTED FINANCIAL COMPARISONS, 1964-1976

Provinces of Canterbury and York

TABLE 17.—Ordinary annual incomes of parochial church councils

| Years | Ordinary annual incomes of the parishes | Indexed 1964 = 100 | General Synod (CA) budgets | Indexed 1964 = 100 | G.S.(CA) budgets as percentages of ordinary annual incomes |
|-------|---|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1964 | £000s | 100.0 | £000s | 100.0 | 4.1 |
| 1966 | 22,108 | 902 | 902 | 110.3 | 4.2 |
| 1968 | 23,749 | 107.4 | 995 | 109.8 | 3.9 |
| 1970 | 25,299 | 114.4 | 990 | 115.1 | 3.9 |
| 1973 | 26,396 | 119.4 | 1,038 | 132.6 | 3.7 |
| 1976 | 32,691 | 147.9 | 1,196 | 164.2 | 3.0 |
| 1976 | 48,800 | 220.7 | 1,481 | 164.2 | 3.0 |

TABLE 18.—Abridged analyses of the total expenditures of parochial church councils

| Years | Ordinary annual expenditures in the parishes | Ordinary annual expenditures outside the parishes | Extraordinary and capital expenditures | Total expenditures by parochial church councils | Proportions of totals given for purposes outside the parishes |
|-------|--|---|--|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1964 | £000s | £000s | £000s | £000s | % |
| 1966 | 13,955 | 5,078 | 7,826 | 26,859 | 18.9 |
| 1968 | 15,028 | 5,828 | 7,270 | 28,126 | 20.7 |
| 1970 | 16,276 | 6,298 | 7,172 | 29,746 | 21.2 |
| 1973 | 16,961 | 6,442 | 8,004 | 31,407 | 20.5 |
| 1976 | 20,600 | 8,116 | 9,946 | 38,662 | 21.0 |
| 1976 | 31,175 | 15,200 | 7,675 | 54,050 | 28.1 |

TABLE 19.—Incomes from planned giving schemes of parochial church councils

| Years | Covenanted sub-scriptions with tax recoverable | Uncovenanted pledged giving | Totals from planned giving | Indexed 1964 = 100 | Planned giving as percentages of ordinary annual incomes of P.C.C. |
|-------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1964 | £000s | £000s | £000s | 100.0 | 48.2 |
| 1966 | 3,448 | 7,197 | 10,645 | 107.0 | 48.0 |
| 1968 | 4,271 | 7,117 | 11,388 | 108.9 | 45.8 |
| 1970 | 4,949 | 6,643 | 11,592 | 112.8 | 45.5 |
| 1973 | 5,656 | 6,348 | 12,004 | 132.2 | 43.1 |
| 1976 | 7,332 | 6,742 | 14,074 | 202.7 | 44.2 |
| 1976 | 12,800 | 8,775 | 21,575 | 202.7 | 44.2 |

TABLE 20.—Numbers of contributors under planned giving schemes of parochial church councils

| Years | Total nos. of planned giving contributors | Indexed 1964 = 100 | Members on Church electoral rolls | Planned giving contributors as percentages of total roll members | Covenantors included in col. 2 | |
|-------|---|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | Nos. | Proportions of col. 2 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1964 | 000s | 100.0 | 000s | % | 000s | % |
| 1966 | 1,155 | 2,722 | 42.4 | 126 | 10.9 | |
| 1968 | 1,095 | 2,672 | 41.0 | 138 | 12.6 | |
| 1970 | 1,015 | 2,620 | 38.7 | 153 | 15.0 | |
| 1973 | 968 | 2,549 | 38.0 | 168 | 17.4 | |
| 1976 | 917 | 2,014 | 45.5 | 209 | 22.8 | |
| 1976 | 892 | 2,041 | 43.7 | 282 | 31.6 | |

- Notes. 1. The statistics in the above tables have been evaluated from the Parish Returns of Membership and Finance.
2. The figures for 1976 in italics have been estimated from a sample of parish returns.
3. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in the above tables.

DIAGRAM II.—PLANNED GIVING INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1976

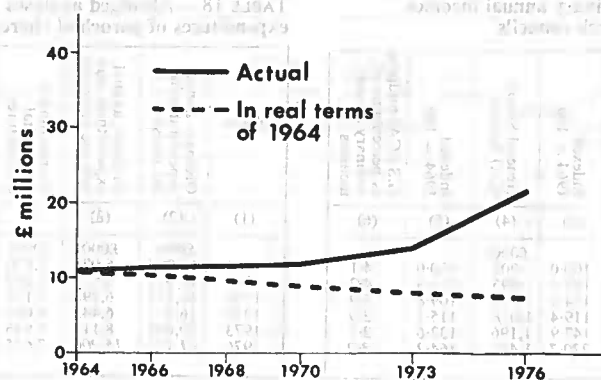


DIAGRAM III.—TOTAL VOLUNTARY INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1976

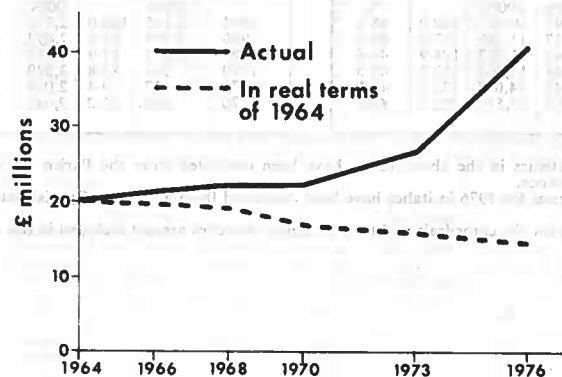


DIAGRAM IV.—ORDINARY ANNUAL INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1976

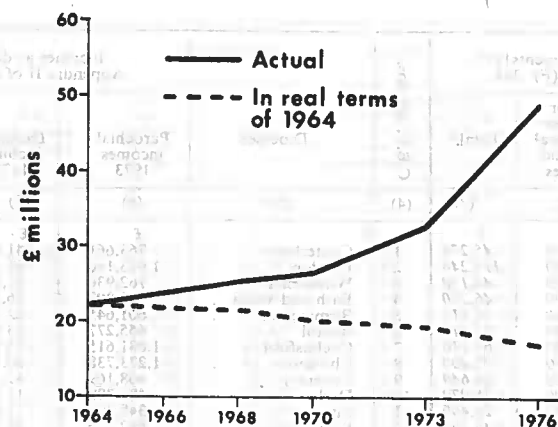


DIAGRAM V.—TOTAL INCOME OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1976

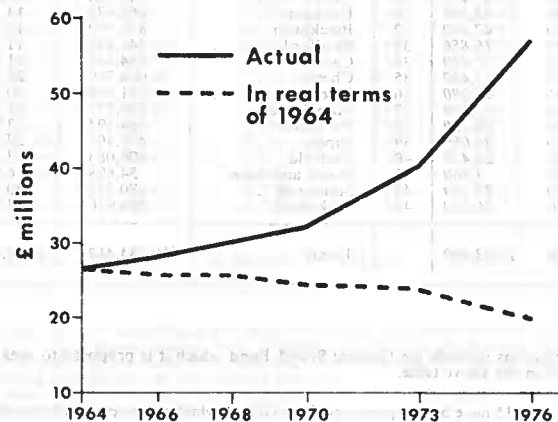


TABLE 21.—TABLE OF APPORTIONMENT
GENERAL SYNOD FUND AND CENTRAL

| Apportionments 1977 vide GS (F) 294 | | | C.B.F. ref. nos. | Dioceses | Incomes as defined in Appendix II of C.A.F. 332 | | |
|--|---|-----------|------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| For ordination candidates | For other General Synod votes | Totals | | | Parochial incomes 1973 | Diocesan incomes 1973 | Totals of columns 6 and 7 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| £ | £ | £ | | | £ | £ | £ |
| 12,540 | 32,730 | 45,270 | 1 | Canterbury | 763,661 | 41,425 | 805,086 |
| 31,380 | 81,860 | 113,240 | 2 | London | 1,933,140 | 65,325 | 1,998,465 |
| 12,230 | 31,920 | 44,150 | 3 | Winchester | 762,936 | 22,389 | 785,325 |
| 12,810 | 33,420 | 46,230 | 4 | Bath and Wells | 790,807 | 26,515 | 817,322 |
| 9,810 | 25,600 | 35,410 | 5 | Birmingham | 601,645 | 22,334 | 623,979 |
| 7,620 | 19,890 | 27,510 | 6 | Bristol | 455,277 | 33,955 | 489,232 |
| 17,630 | 45,980 | 63,610 | 7 | Chelmsford | 1,081,615 | 25,963 | 1,107,578 |
| 20,890 | 54,310 | 75,400 | 8 | Chichester | 1,273,738 | 30,703 | 1,304,441 |
| 7,940 | 20,700 | 28,640 | 9 | Coventry | 468,169 | 41,151 | 509,320 |
| 7,770 | 20,300 | 28,070 | 10 | Derby | 484,309 | 11,594 | 495,903 |
| 5,630 | 14,750 | 20,400 | 11 | Ely | 348,997 | 12,624 | 361,621 |
| 12,960 | 33,820 | 46,780 | 12 | Exeter | 802,276 | 24,144 | 826,420 |
| 9,090 | 23,730 | 32,820 | 13 | Gloucester | 565,856 | 15,351 | 581,207 |
| 13,330 | 34,760 | 48,090 | 14 | Guildford | 842,339 | 12,912 | 855,251 |
| 4,790 | 12,500 | 17,290 | 15 | Hereford | 269,923 | 19,274 | 289,197 |
| 7,790 | 20,330 | 28,120 | 16 | Leicester | 441,302 | 21,417 | 462,719 |
| 18,380 | 47,960 | 66,340 | 17 | Lichfield | 1,132,418 | 41,911 | 1,174,329 |
| 9,140 | 23,870 | 33,010 | 18 | Lincoln | 561,533 | 25,423 | 586,956 |
| 8,350 | 21,800 | 30,150 | 19 | Norwich | 517,447 | 17,650 | 535,097 |
| 22,660 | 59,110 | 81,770 | 20 | Oxford | 1,407,229 | 50,467 | 1,457,696 |
| 7,270 | 18,980 | 26,250 | 21 | Peterborough | 455,985 | 10,411 | 466,396 |
| 6,700 | 17,480 | 24,180 | 22 | Portsmouth | 419,031 | 11,054 | 430,085 |
| 14,710 | 38,400 | 53,110 | 23 | Rochester | 922,643 | 24,492 | 947,135 |
| 15,340 | 40,050 | 55,390 | 24 | St. Albans | 957,746 | 22,630 | 980,376 |
| 6,790 | 17,720 | 24,510 | 25 | St. Edms. and Ips. | 416,604 | 11,686 | 428,290 |
| 11,780 | 30,740 | 42,520 | 26 | Salisbury | 726,023 | 30,288 | 756,311 |
| 21,100 | 55,070 | 76,170 | 27 | Southwark | 1,324,297 | 29,009 | 1,353,306 |
| 4,920 | 12,830 | 17,750 | 28 | Truro | 303,938 | 11,823 | 315,761 |
| 6,470 | 16,890 | 23,360 | 29 | Worcester | 406,613 | 7,971 | 414,584 |
| 12,040 | 31,410 | 43,450 | 30 | York | 748,728 | 14,062 | 762,790 |
| 10,630 | 27,740 | 38,370 | 31 | Durham | 668,476 | 14,755 | 683,231 |
| 13,140 | 34,310 | 47,450 | 32 | Blackburn | 831,709 | 10,362 | 842,071 |
| 5,500 | 14,350 | 19,850 | 33 | Bradford | 341,844 | 11,171 | 353,015 |
| 7,600 | 19,830 | 27,430 | 34 | Carlisle | 464,442 | 11,542 | 475,984 |
| 15,910 | 41,520 | 57,430 | 35 | Chester | 1,008,789 | 25,262 | 1,034,051 |
| 13,600 | 35,480 | 49,080 | 36 | Liverpool | 851,936 | 20,964 | 872,900 |
| 16,260 | 42,430 | 58,690 | 37 | Manchester | 1,039,773 | 24,711 | 1,064,484 |
| 7,410 | 19,340 | 26,750 | 38 | Newcastle | 464,594 | 13,903 | 478,497 |
| 7,780 | 20,310 | 28,090 | 39 | Ripon | 470,404 | 29,247 | 499,651 |
| 7,880 | 20,540 | 28,420 | 40 | Sheffield | 506,083 | 7,593 | 513,676 |
| 960 | 2,500 | 3,460 | 41 | Sodor and Man | 54,698 | 6,835 | 61,533 |
| 7,960 | 20,780 | 28,740 | 42 | Southwell | 480,534 | 30,545 | 511,079 |
| 8,490 | 22,160 | 30,650 | 43 | Wakefield | 514,910 | 14,758 | 529,668 |
| 483,000 | 1,260,400 | 1,743,400 | | Totals | £29,884,417 | £957,601 | £30,842,018 |

Notes. 1. The contributions towards the General Synod Fund which it is proposed to seek from the dioceses are set out in the above table.

2. Columns 10 to 15 have been reproduced from GS 330 which was approved by the General Synod at its Summer Session, 1977.

3. Columns 1 to 3 compare with columns 10 to 12.

4. The system of apportionment, which was approved by the Church Assembly at the Spring Session 1968 (CAF 332), is based solely on monetary factors:—

FOR THE YEAR 1978

FUND FOR ORDINATION CANDIDATES

| Apportionments of 1978 Budget | | | | | | | C.B.F. ref. nos. |
|---|---------------------------------|---|------------|---|---------|--------------------|------------------|
| Apportionments of £1,000,000 (based on column 8) | For ordination candidates | For other General Synod Votes | Totals | Adjustment for pooling travelling expenses 1976 | | Adjusted Totals | |
| (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | Apportioned | Actual | (15) | (16) |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| 26,103 | 27,260 | 34,120 | 61,380 | 350 | 210 | 61,520 | 1 |
| 64,797 | 68,200 | 85,350 | 153,550 | 890 | 290 | 154,150 | 2 |
| 25,463 | 26,600 | 33,280 | 59,880 | 350 | 400 | 59,830 | 3 |
| 26,500 | 27,850 | 34,840 | 62,690 | 360 | 320 | 62,730 | 4 |
| 20,231 | 21,320 | 26,690 | 48,010 | 280 | 180 | 48,110 | 5 |
| 15,863 | 16,570 | 20,730 | 37,300 | 210 | 190 | 37,320 | 6 |
| 35,911 | 38,310 | 47,940 | 86,250 | 500 | 280 | 86,470 | 7 |
| 42,294 | 45,410 | 56,840 | 102,250 | 590 | 420 | 102,420 | 8 |
| 16,514 | 17,240 | 21,590 | 38,830 | 220 | 250 | 38,800 | 9 |
| 15,079 | 16,910 | 21,160 | 38,070 | 220 | 160 | 38,130 | 10 |
| 11,725 | 12,290 | 15,380 | 27,670 | 160 | 110 | 27,720 | 11 |
| 26,795 | 28,180 | 35,260 | 63,440 | 370 | 540 | 63,270 | 12 |
| 18,845 | 19,760 | 24,740 | 44,500 | 260 | 260 | 44,500 | 13 |
| 26,730 | 28,960 | 36,250 | 65,210 | 380 | 260 | 65,330 | 14 |
| 9,377 | 10,420 | 13,030 | 23,450 | 130 | 180 | 23,400 | 15 |
| 15,003 | 16,930 | 21,200 | 38,130 | 220 | 150 | 38,200 | 16 |
| 38,076 | 39,950 | 50,010 | 89,960 | 520 | 380 | 90,100 | 17 |
| 19,031 | 19,890 | 24,880 | 44,770 | 260 | 250 | 44,780 | 18 |
| 17,350 | 18,150 | 22,730 | 40,880 | 240 | 210 | 40,910 | 19 |
| 47,263 | 49,250 | 61,630 | 110,880 | 640 | 420 | 111,100 | 20 |
| 15,122 | 15,810 | 19,790 | 35,600 | 210 | 140 | 35,670 | 21 |
| 13,945 | 14,560 | 18,230 | 32,790 | 190 | 180 | 32,800 | 22 |
| 30,709 | 31,990 | 40,030 | 72,020 | 410 | 210 | 72,220 | 23 |
| 31,787 | 33,370 | 41,750 | 75,120 | 430 | 280 | 75,270 | 24 |
| 13,887 | 14,760 | 18,470 | 33,230 | 190 | 160 | 33,260 | 25 |
| 24,522 | 25,610 | 32,050 | 57,660 | 330 | 350 | 57,640 | 26 |
| 43,879 | 45,880 | 57,410 | 103,290 | 600 | 200 | 103,690 | 27 |
| 10,238 | 10,690 | 13,380 | 24,070 | 140 | 410 | 23,800 | 28 |
| 13,442 | 14,070 | 17,610 | 31,680 | 180 | 250 | 31,610 | 29 |
| 24,732 | 26,160 | 32,750 | 58,910 | 340 | 510 | 58,740 | 30 |
| 22,153 | 23,110 | 28,920 | 52,030 | 300 | 590 | 51,740 | 31 |
| 27,303 | 28,580 | 35,770 | 64,350 | 370 | 650 | 64,070 | 32 |
| 11,446 | 11,960 | 14,960 | 26,920 | 150 | 290 | 26,780 | 33 |
| 15,433 | 16,320 | 20,670 | 37,190 | 210 | 540 | 36,860 | 34 |
| 33,327 | 34,580 | 43,290 | 77,870 | 450 | 470 | 77,850 | 35 |
| 28,302 | 29,560 | 36,990 | 66,550 | 380 | 430 | 66,500 | 36 |
| 34,514 | 35,350 | 44,240 | 79,590 | 460 | 690 | 79,360 | 37 |
| 15,514 | 16,110 | 20,170 | 36,280 | 210 | 290 | 36,200 | 38 |
| 16,200 | 16,920 | 21,180 | 38,100 | 220 | 310 | 38,010 | 39 |
| 16,655 | 17,110 | 21,420 | 38,530 | 220 | 230 | 38,520 | 40 |
| 1,995 | 2,080 | 2,610 | 4,690 | 30 | 290 | 4,430 | 41 |
| 16,571 | 17,310 | 21,660 | 38,970 | 220 | 490 | 38,700 | 42 |
| 17,174 | 18,460 | 23,100 | 41,560 | 240 | 210 | 41,590 | 43 |
| £ 1,000,000 | £ 1,050,000 | £1,314,100 | £2,364,100 | £13,630 | £13,630 | £2,364,100 | |

(a) Parochial income; excluding a sum equal to parochial payments made in support of the work of the Church overseas, grants from dioceses and other grant making bodies, extraordinary income being money raised in the parishes by special means for capital purposes and other non-recurring receipts such as legacies and bequests.

(b) Diocesan income; annually recurring income derived from sources other than the Church Commissioners and parochial church councils.

5. The statistics of 'parochial incomes' for column 6 have been extracted from the Parochial Returns of Membership and Finance, 1973, and the statistics of 'diocesan incomes' in column 7 have been provided by the secretaries of the diocesan boards of finance.

6. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in the above table.

TABLE 22 —

Provinces of

From information obtained

| C.B.F. ref. nos. | Dioceses | 1973 | | | | 1974 | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Services | Males | Females | Totals | Services | Males | Females | Totals |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1 | Canterbury | 142 | 914 | 1,268 | 2,182 | 135 | 949 | 1,282 | 2,231 |
| 2 | London | 207 | 2,149 | 3,240 | 5,389 | 184 | 2,015 | 3,073 | 5,088 |
| 3 | Winchester | 87 | 965 | 1,429 | 2,394 | 86 | 909 | 1,310 | 2,219 |
| 4 | Bath and Wells | 103 | 1,003 | 1,347 | 2,350 | 80 | 988 | 1,133 | 2,121 |
| 5 | Birmingham | 92 | 671 | 1,124 | 1,795 | 79 | 742 | 1,212 | 1,954 |
| 6 | Bristol | 73 | 504 | 761 | 1,265 | 78 | 469 | 719 | 1,188 |
| 7 | Chelmsford | 154 | 1,205 | 1,903 | 3,108 | 142 | 1,054 | 1,625 | 2,679 |
| 8 | Chichester | 177 | 1,403 | 1,954 | 3,357 | 144 | 935 | 1,655 | 2,590 |
| 9 | Coventry | 49 | 606 | 882 | 1,488 | 90 | 655 | 901 | 1,556 |
| 10 | Derby | 75 | 591 | 978 | 1,569 | 73 | 515 | 862 | 1,377 |
| 11 | Ely | 47 | 516 | 638 | 1,154 | 64 | 387 | 567 | 954 |
| 12 | Exeter | 124 | 1,123 | 1,323 | 2,446 | 131 | 1,291 | 1,383 | 2,674 |
| 13 | Gloucester | 97 | 720 | 1,191 | 1,911 | 101 | 718 | 1,187 | 1,905 |
| 14 | Guildford | 76 | 968 | 1,447 | 2,415 | 78 | 1,014 | 1,318 | 2,332 |
| 15 | Hereford | 72 | 538 | 713 | 1,251 | 69 | 480 | 678 | 1,158 |
| 16 | Leicester | 77 | 588 | 1,034 | 1,622 | 71 | 653 | 999 | 1,652 |
| 17 | Lincoln | 153 | 2,012 | 2,884 | 4,896 | 125 | 1,847 | 2,793 | 4,640 |
| 18 | Lincoln | 113 | 824 | 1,229 | 2,053 | 92 | 711 | 1,053 | 1,764 |
| 19 | Norwich | 74 | 431 | 676 | 1,107 | 94 | 568 | 886 | 1,454 |
| 20 | Oxford | 232 | 2,051 | 2,665 | 4,716 | 217 | 1,832 | 2,628 | 4,460 |
| 21 | Peterborough | 86 | 763 | 993 | 1,756 | 78 | 733 | 1,022 | 1,755 |
| 22 | Portsmouth | 90 | 657 | 959 | 1,616 | 96 | 572 | 900 | 1,472 |
| 23 | Rochester | 90 | 857 | 1,392 | 2,249 | 80 | 804 | 1,374 | 2,178 |
| 24 | St. Albans | 137 | 1,140 | 1,970 | 3,110 | 102 | 1,181 | 1,818 | 2,999 |
| 25 | St. Edms. and Ipswich | 80 | 268 | 416 | 684 | 93 | 375 | 721 | 1,096 |
| 26 | Salisbury | 122 | 1,161 | 1,489 | 2,650 | 100 | 946 | 1,285 | 2,231 |
| 27 | Southwark | 114 | 1,111 | 1,852 | 2,963 | 124 | 992 | 1,519 | 2,511 |
| 28 | Truro | 52 | 294 | 443 | 737 | 67 | 361 | 487 | 848 |
| 29 | Worcester | 78 | 597 | 970 | 1,567 | 63 | 406 | 810 | 1,216 |
| Totals Province of Canterbury | | 3,073 | 26,630 | 39,170 | 65,800 | 2,936 | 25,102 | 37,200 | 62,302 |
| 30 | York | 190 | 1,145 | 1,853 | 2,998 | 181 | 1,087 | 1,878 | 2,965 |
| 31 | Durham | 102 | 1,085 | 2,086 | 3,171 | 98 | 970 | 1,878 | 2,849 |
| 32 | Blackburn | 146 | 1,705 | 2,372 | 4,077 | 158 | 1,710 | 2,417 | 4,127 |
| 33 | Bradford | 47 | 455 | 639 | 1,094 | 50 | 444 | 724 | 1,168 |
| 34 | Carlisle | 104 | 867 | 1,340 | 2,207 | 107 | 926 | 1,386 | 2,312 |
| 35 | Chester | 102 | 1,331 | 2,207 | 3,538 | 114 | 1,463 | 2,530 | 3,993 |
| 36 | Liverpool | 131 | 1,450 | 2,307 | 3,757 | 136 | 1,511 | 2,490 | 4,001 |
| 37 | Manchester | 107 | 1,638 | 2,993 | 4,631 | 116 | 1,593 | 3,022 | 4,615 |
| 38 | Newcastle | 77 | 572 | 1,111 | 1,683 | 52 | 444 | 837 | 1,281 |
| 39 | Ripon | 79 | 739 | 1,152 | 1,891 | 81 | 648 | 1,010 | 1,658 |
| 40 | Sheffield | 59 | 495 | 910 | 1,405 | 59 | 441 | 966 | 1,407 |
| 41 | Sodor and Man | 24 | 58 | 124 | 182 | 10 | 77 | 61 | 138 |
| 42 | Southwell | 92 | 665 | 1,010 | 1,675 | 80 | 619 | 923 | 1,542 |
| 43 | Wakefield | 107 | 776 | 1,342 | 2,118 | 116 | 772 | 1,249 | 2,021 |
| Totals Province of York | | 1,367 | 12,981 | 21,446 | 34,427 | 1,358 | 12,705 | 21,372 | 34,077 |
| Totals Church of England | | 4,440 | 39,611 | 60,616 | 100,227 | 4,294 | 37,807 | 58,572 | 96,379 |

Notes. 1. An age analysis of the confirmation candidates in 35 dioceses showed that, of the total numbers confirmed in those dioceses, 18.0 per cent males and 17.2 per cent females were under 12 years of age, 56.4 per cent males and 52.6 per cent females were between 12 and 15 years, 8.6 per cent males and 8.0 per cent females were between 16 and 19 years, and 17.0 per cent males and 22.2 per cent females were 20 years of age and over.

CONFIRMATIONS, 1973-1976

Canterbury and York

from the offices of the diocesan bishops

| 1975 | | | | 1976 | | | | 1976 totals as per- centages of 1975 | C.B.F. ref. nos. |
|----------|-------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|--|------------------------|
| Services | Males | Females | Totals | Services | Males | Females | Totals | | |
| (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| 158 | 993 | 1,366 | 2,359 | 146 | 954 | 1,279 | 2,233 | 94.7 | 1 |
| 176 | 1,896 | 2,846 | 4,742 | 180 | 1,355 | 1,875 | 3,230 | 68.1 | 2 |
| 101 | 907 | 1,402 | 2,309 | 104 | 1,017 | 1,543 | 2,560 | 110.9 | 3 |
| 79 | 835 | 1,153 | 1,988 | 63 | 986 | 1,024 | 2,010 | 101.1 | 4 |
| 81 | 691 | 1,125 | 1,816 | 79 | 605 | 1,007 | 1,612 | 88.8 | 5 |
| 74 | 556 | 856 | 1,412 | 77 | 543 | 852 | 1,395 | 98.8 | 6 |
| 167 | 1,067 | 1,653 | 2,720 | 164 | 1,081 | 1,928 | 3,009 | 110.6 | 7 |
| 166 | 1,308 | 1,831 | 3,139 | 174 | 1,238 | 2,116 | 3,354 | 106.8 | 8 |
| 74 | 581 | 879 | 1,460 | 80 | 605 | 912 | 1,517 | 103.9 | 9 |
| 141 | 604 | 929 | 1,533 | 76 | 558 | 925 | 1,483 | 96.7 | 10 |
| 28 | 410 | 531 | 941 | 44 | 353 | 593 | 946 | 100.5 | 11 |
| 120 | 1,054 | 1,391 | 2,445 | 117 | 1,082 | 1,381 | 2,463 | 100.7 | 12 |
| 102 | 671 | 1,156 | 1,827 | 132 | 801 | 1,324 | 2,125 | 116.3 | 13 |
| 82 | 982 | 1,312 | 2,294 | 80 | 1,002 | 1,346 | 2,348 | 102.4 | 14 |
| 62 | 503 | 681 | 1,184 | 51 | 448 | 537 | 985 | 83.2 | 15 |
| 71 | 651 | 1,142 | 1,793 | 70 | 560 | 912 | 1,472 | 82.1 | 16 |
| 151 | 1,879 | 2,718 | 4,597 | 150 | 1,701 | 2,384 | 4,085 | 88.9 | 17 |
| 102 | 681 | 1,079 | 1,760 | 106 | 757 | 1,225 | 1,982 | 112.6 | 18 |
| 92 | 505 | 862 | 1,367 | 90 | 529 | 776 | 1,305 | 95.5 | 19 |
| 234 | 1,990 | 2,610 | 4,600 | 194 | 1,498 | 2,222 | 3,720 | 80.9 | 20 |
| 87 | 669 | 1,034 | 1,703 | 79 | 745 | 1,055 | 1,800 | 105.7 | 21 |
| 77 | 512 | 802 | 1,314 | 85 | 568 | 851 | 1,419 | 108.0 | 22 |
| 87 | 839 | 1,438 | 2,277 | 91 | 830 | 1,409 | 2,239 | 98.3 | 23 |
| 94 | 1,167 | 1,754 | 2,921 | 106 | 1,142 | 1,845 | 2,987 | 102.3 | 24 |
| 66 | 440 | 702 | 1,142 | 98 | 482 | 665 | 1,147 | 100.4 | 25 |
| 123 | 1,131 | 1,494 | 2,625 | 119 | 1,094 | 1,465 | 2,559 | 97.5 | 26 |
| 111 | 1,038 | 1,448 | 2,486 | 117 | 1,013 | 1,483 | 2,496 | 100.4 | 27 |
| 109 | 403 | 630 | 1,033 | 117 | 412 | 711 | 1,123 | 108.7 | 28 |
| 69 | 563 | 856 | 1,419 | 81 | 563 | 856 | 1,419 | 100.0 | 29 |
| 3,084 | | | | 3,070 | 24,522 | 36,501 | 61,023 | 96.5 | Totals |
| 170 | 1,086 | 1,733 | 2,819 | 181 | 1,080 | 1,879 | 2,959 | 105.0 | 30 |
| 95 | 909 | 1,730 | 2,639 | 95 | 883 | 1,786 | 2,669 | 101.1 | 31 |
| 147 | 1,745 | 2,389 | 4,134 | 144 | 1,573 | 2,325 | 3,898 | 94.3 | 32 |
| 45 | 508 | 730 | 1,238 | 49 | 435 | 590 | 1,025 | 82.8 | 33 |
| 103 | 868 | 1,200 | 2,068 | 106 | 832 | 1,255 | 2,087 | 100.9 | 34 |
| 126 | 1,346 | 2,112 | 3,458 | 135 | 1,374 | 2,411 | 3,785 | 109.5 | 35 |
| 131 | 1,525 | 2,518 | 4,043 | 112 | 1,529 | 2,479 | 4,008 | 99.1 | 36 |
| 101 | 1,609 | 2,770 | 4,379 | 110 | 1,608 | 2,719 | 4,327 | 98.8 | 37 |
| 73 | 559 | 1,038 | 1,597 | 59 | 516 | 870 | 1,386 | 86.8 | 38 |
| 87 | 734 | 1,103 | 1,837 | 68 | 614 | 1,030 | 1,644 | 89.5 | 39 |
| 58 | 452 | 865 | 1,317 | 65 | 505 | 951 | 1,456 | 110.6 | 40 |
| 24 | 89 | 123 | 212 | 23 | 86 | 102 | 188 | 88.7 | 41 |
| 77 | 671 | 953 | 1,624 | 117 | 761 | 1,194 | 1,955 | 120.4 | 42 |
| 108 | 693 | 1,279 | 1,972 | 106 | 644 | 1,264 | 1,908 | 96.8 | 43 |
| 1,345 | | | | 1,370 | 12,440 | 20,855 | 33,295 | 99.9 | Totals |
| 4,429 | | | | 4,440 | 36,962 | 57,356 | 94,318 | 97.7 | Totals |

2. 39.2 per cent of all confirmations were males and 60.8 per cent females.

3. Numbers of confirmations in the Armed Forces are not included in the above figures, but are shown separately under the appropriate heading in the List of Organisations in this edition of the Year Book.

DIAGRAM VI.—CONFIRMATIONS, 1960-1976

Provinces of Canterbury and York

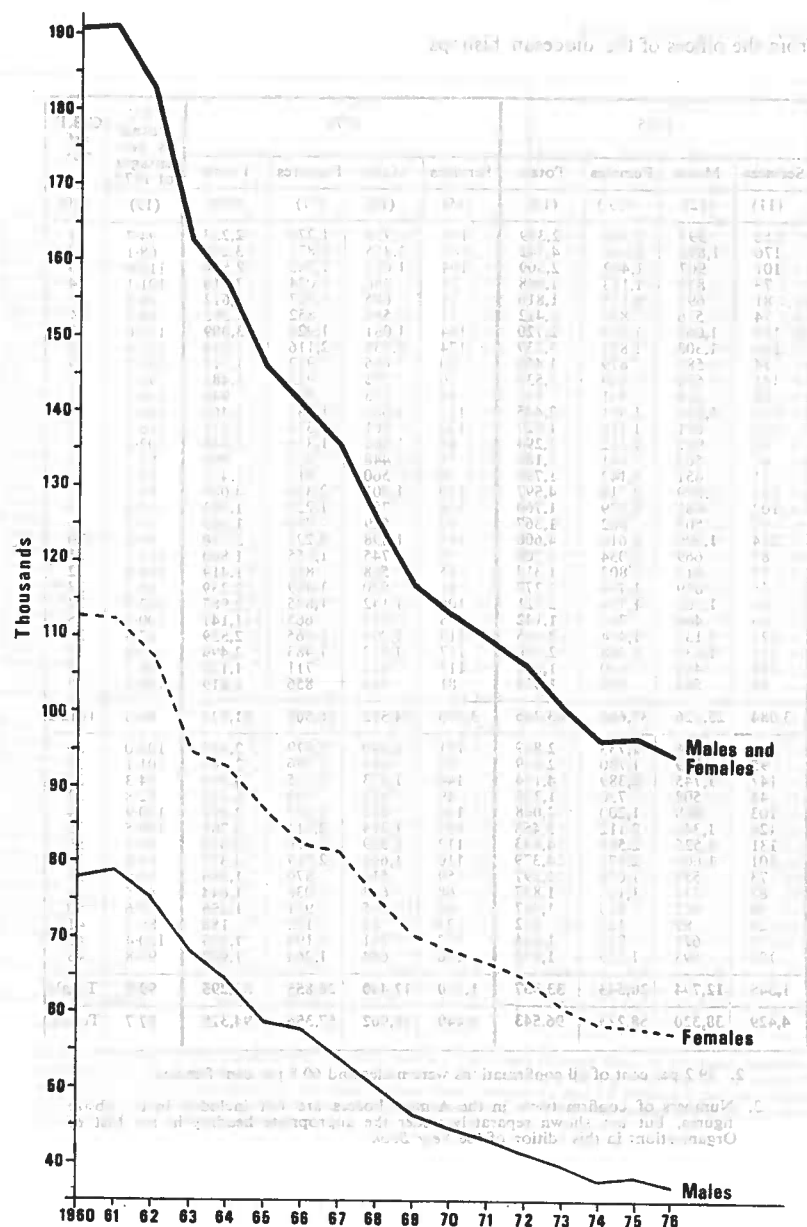


TABLE 23.—CONFIRMATIONS PER 1,000 POPULATION AGED 12-20 YEARS

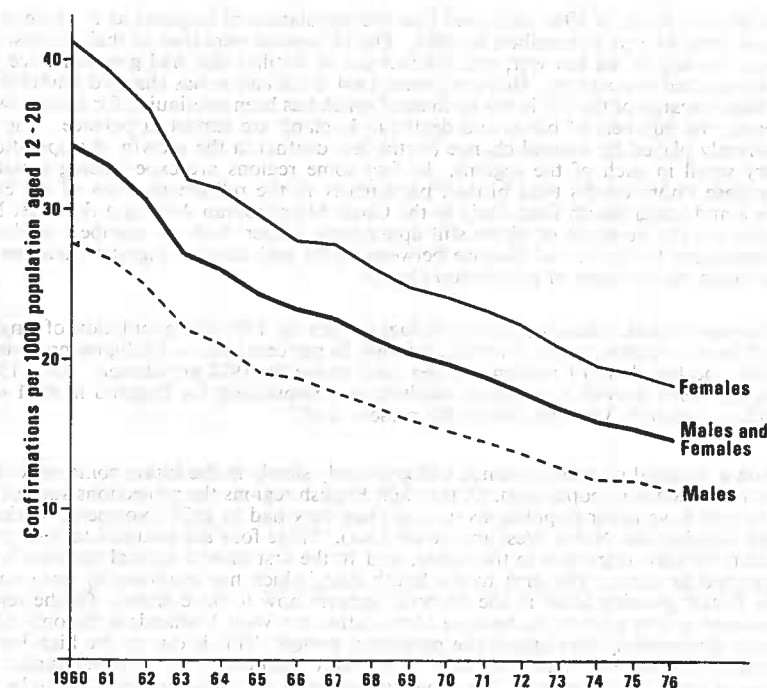
Provinces of Canterbury and York

| Years | Estimated populations aged 12-20 years 000s | | | Numbers confirmed | | | Confirmation rates per 1,000 population aged 12-20 years | | |
|-------|---|---------|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|--|---------|--------|
| | Males | Females | Totals | Males | Females | Totals | Males | Females | Totals |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1960 | 2,828 | 2,754 | 5,582 | 77,961 | 112,752 | 190,713 | 27.6 | 40.9 | 34.2 |
| 1961 | 2,953 | 2,861 | 5,814 | 78,730 | 112,552 | 191,282 | 26.7 | 39.3 | 32.9 |
| 1962 | 3,038 | 2,928 | 5,966 | 75,185 | 107,435 | 182,618 | 24.7 | 36.7 | 30.6 |
| 1963 | 3,075 | 2,961 | 6,036 | 67,751 | 94,759 | 162,510 | 22.0 | 32.0 | 26.9 |
| 1964 | 3,081 | 2,957 | 6,038 | 63,990 | 92,793 | 156,583 | 20.8 | 31.3 | 25.9 |
| 1965 | 3,078 | 2,950 | 6,028 | 58,760 | 86,947 | 145,707 | 19.1 | 29.5 | 24.2 |
| 1966 | 3,070 | 2,956 | 6,026 | 57,837 | 82,297 | 140,134 | 18.8 | 27.8 | 23.3 |
| 1967 | 3,061 | 2,946 | 6,007 | 54,056 | 81,420 | 135,476 | 17.7 | 27.6 | 22.6 |
| 1968 | 2,973 | 2,876 | 5,849 | 50,122 | 75,172 | 125,294 | 16.9 | 26.1 | 21.4 |
| 1969 | 2,927 | 2,830 | 5,757 | 46,437 | 70,194 | 116,631 | 15.9 | 24.8 | 20.3 |
| 1970 | 2,924 | 2,824 | 5,748 | 44,803 | 68,202 | 113,005 | 15.3 | 24.2 | 19.7 |
| 1971 | 2,946 | 2,854 | 5,800 | 43,132 | 66,708 | 109,840 | 14.6 | 23.4 | 18.9 |
| 1972 | 3,005 | 2,892 | 5,897 | 41,393 | 64,823 | 106,216 | 13.8 | 22.4 | 18.0 |
| 1973 | 3,083 | 2,925 | 6,012 | 39,611 | 60,616 | 100,227 | 12.8 | 20.7 | 16.7 |
| 1974 | 3,136 | 2,982 | 6,118 | 37,807 | 58,572 | 96,379 | 12.1 | 19.6 | 15.8 |
| 1975 | 3,200 | 3,051 | 6,251 | 38,320 | 58,223 | 96,543 | 12.0 | 19.1 | 15.4 |
| 1976 | 3,279 | 3,127 | 6,406 | 36,962 | 57,356 | 94,318 | 11.3 | 18.3 | 14.7 |

Note. See also Table 22 and Diagrams VI and VII

DIAGRAM VII.—CONFIRMATIONS PER 1,000 POPULATION AGED 12-20 YEARS, 1960-1976

Provinces of Canterbury and York



POPULATIONS

1. The ensuing tables and diagrams are produced to meet an increasing demand for up-to-date and reliably based population data which is required for planning purposes.
2. At the request of the Central Board of Finance and the Church Commissioners, the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys (O.P.C.S.) as a special exercise compiled 1971 Census population figures for each of the Church of England diocesan areas.
3. O.P.C.S. publishes mid-year estimates and forward projections for the populations of the local authority areas which, except in a few cases, are not co-terminus with diocesan areas. The Statistics Department converts the populations of local authority areas into those for diocesan areas, taking into account any diocesan boundary changes.

Projections

4. The first diocesan population projections were calculated from O.P.C.S. projections for the Standard Regions only. Subsequently O.P.C.S. published projections for each of the counties, and it has now been possible to project diocesan populations with greater precision. The next O.P.C.S. projections will be down to district level, based on the mid-1975 estimated populations, and these will be used for the next revision of diocesan population figures.
5. Projections are made by the demographic component method. This involves taking the number of people at each single age and estimating how many will survive to be one year older next year. The age structure of people entering and leaving each area is taken into account. It is therefore necessary to make assumptions on the future numbers of births, deaths and migrants.
6. Projections made in 1964 suggested that the population of England as a whole would grow from 44.7 to 51.5 million by 1981. The birth rates were then at their highest level since the end of the last war, and the increase in fertility that had gone on since 1954 was expected to continue. However, since 1964 the situation has changed dramatically. Today, because of the fall in the birth rate (which has been continuing for almost twelve years), the numbers of births and deaths in England are almost in balance. The part currently played by natural change (births less deaths) in the growth of population is very small in each of the regions. In fact some regions are experiencing a natural decrease (more deaths than births), particularly in the retirement areas of the South West and Outer South East. Only in the Outer Metropolitan Area and the West Midlands are the numbers of births still appreciably higher than the numbers of deaths. Consequent to the virtual balance between births and deaths, migration has become the main determinant of population change.
7. The most recent national projections suggest that by 1981 the population of England will be 46.5 million, about 5 million (almost 10 per cent) below the figure projected in 1964, and less than 0.1 million (0.2 per cent) above the 1974 population. After 1981 a slightly faster growth is projected resulting in a population for England in 1991 of 48 million, still only 3 per cent above the present level.
8. With a national population which will grow only slowly in the future some regions are likely to decline in population. Of the eight English regions the projections suggest that four will have lower populations in 1981 than they had in 1974 (Northern, Yorkshire and Humberside, North West and South East). These four are assumed to lose population through migration in the future, and in the first three a natural decrease is also expected to occur. The drift to the South East, which has traditionally been among the fastest growing areas in the country, appears now to have ended. Of the regions assumed to lose population because of migration the West Midlands is the only one to grow continuously throughout the projection period. This is due to the high level of natural increase expected in the area which more than offsets an assumed annual out-flow of some 10,000 people. The growing regions of the future are expected to be East Anglia, and, to a lesser extent, the South West and East Midlands. East Anglia stands out as the region with the fastest growth.

TABLE 24.—DIOCESAN POPULATIONS: 1971 CENSUS, 1975, 1976 ESTIMATES, 1981, 1991 PROJECTIONS

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Calculated by the Statistics Department from information published by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

| C.B.F. ref. nos. | Dioceses | 1971 census populations 000s | Estimated population lations, mid-year | | Population in- creases 1971- 1976 (decreases-) 000s | Projected populations (1974 based) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------|--|------------------------------------|---|------|--------------------------|--|-------|
| | | | 1975 000s | 1976 000s | | 1981 | | | 1991 | | |
| | | | | | | Popu- lations 000s | Population in- creases, 1974- 1981 (decreases-) | | Popu- lations 000s | Population in- creases 1981- 1991 (decreases-) | |
| | | | | | | | 000s | %s | | 000s | 000s |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1 | Canterbury. | 1,001 | 1,020 | 1,027 | 26 | 1,033 | 11 | 1.1 | 1,074 | 41 | 4.0 |
| 2 | London | 3,617 | 3,429 | 3,380 | -237 | 3,120 | -319 | -9.3 | 2,777 | -343 | -11.0 |
| | Winchester | 1,003 | 1,038 | 1,045 | 42 | 1,091 | 63 | 6.1 | 1,203 | 112 | 10.3 |
| | Bath and Wells | 712 | 737 | 742 | 30 | 762 | 27 | 3.7 | 824 | 62 | 8.1 |
| | Birmingham | 1,501 | 1,494 | 1,466 | -35 | 1,456 | -41 | -2.7 | 1,474 | 18 | 1.2 |
| 6 | Bristol | 753 | 762 | 760 | 7 | 785 | 28 | 3.7 | 855 | 70 | 8.9 |
| 7 | Chelmsford. | 2,481 | 2,497 | 2,506 | 25 | 2,487 | -21 | -0.8 | 2,512 | 25 | 1.0 |
| 8 | Chichester | 1,249 | 1,289 | 1,287 | 38 | 1,334 | 51 | 4.0 | 1,414 | 80 | 6.0 |
| 9 | Coventry | 751 | 764 | 765 | 14 | 768 | 7 | 0.9 | 798 | 30 | 3.9 |
| 10 | Derby | 953 | 880 | 880 | -73 | 888 | 3 | 0.3 | 923 | 35 | 3.9 |
| 11 | Ely | 462 | 502 | 511 | 49 | 555 | 61 | 12.3 | 659 | 104 | 18.7 |
| 12 | Exeter | 897 | 935 | 940 | 43 | 956 | 29 | 3.1 | 1,011 | 55 | 5.8 |
| 13 | Gloucester. | 507 | 531 | 536 | 29 | 545 | 17 | 3.2 | 584 | 39 | 7.2 |
| 14 | Guildford | 861 | 874 | 881 | 20 | 893 | 17 | 1.9 | 936 | 43 | 4.8 |
| 15 | Hereford | 238 | 245 | 248 | 10 | 257 | 12 | 4.9 | 268 | 11 | 4.3 |
| 16 | Leicester | 772 | 806 | 808 | 36 | 838 | 39 | 4.9 | 916 | 78 | 9.3 |
| 17 | Lichfield | 2,040 | 2,070 | 2,075 | 35 | 2,089 | 16 | 0.8 | 2,161 | 72 | 3.4 |
| 18 | Lincoln | 808 | 829 | 834 | 26 | 843 | 14 | 1.7 | 884 | 41 | 4.9 |
| 19 | Norwich | 641 | 675 | 679 | 38 | 717 | 51 | 7.7 | 802 | 85 | 11.9 |
| 20 | Oxford | 1,616 | 1,710 | 1,724 | 108 | 1,878 | 181 | 10.7 | 2,163 | 285 | 15.2 |
| 21 | Peterborough | 579 | 621 | 629 | 50 | 695 | 80 | 13.0 | 806 | 111 | 16.0 |
| 22 | Portsmouth. | 641 | 669 | 667 | 26 | 709 | 44 | 6.6 | 790 | 81 | 11.4 |
| 23 | Rochester | 1,136 | 1,146 | 1,146 | 10 | 1,140 | -9 | -0.8 | 1,159 | 19 | 1.7 |
| 24 | St. Albans | 1,418 | 1,457 | 1,459 | 41 | 1,524 | 70 | 4.8 | 1,663 | 139 | 9.1 |
| 25 | St. Edms. and Ips. | 478 | 507 | 513 | 35 | 542 | 38 | 7.5 | 604 | 62 | 11.4 |
| 26 | Salisbury | 680 | 719 | 723 | 43 | 751 | 36 | 5.0 | 826 | 75 | 10.0 |
| 27 | Southwark | 2,200 | 2,097 | 2,060 | -140 | 1,936 | -185 | -8.7 | 1,736 | -200 | -10.3 |
| 28 | Truro | 382 | 404 | 408 | 26 | 421 | 22 | 5.5 | 468 | 47 | 11.2 |
| 29 | Worcester | 557 | 582 | 588 | 31 | 596 | 15 | 2.6 | 614 | 18 | 3.0 |
| Totals, Province of Canterbury | | 30,934 | 31,289 | 31,287 | 353 | 31,609 | 357 | 1.1 | 32,904 | 1,295 | 4.1 |
| 30 | York | 1,249 | 1,263 | 1,269 | 20 | 1,275 | 12 | 1.0 | 1,332 | 57 | 4.5 |
| 31 | Durham | 1,533 | 1,527 | 1,524 | -9 | 1,493 | -33 | -2.2 | 1,499 | 6 | 0.4 |
| 32 | Blackburn | 1,214 | 1,225 | 1,231 | 17 | 1,238 | 10 | 0.8 | 1,283 | 45 | 3.6 |
| 33 | Bradford | 621 | 622 | 620 | -1 | 617 | -6 | -1.0 | 627 | 10 | 1.6 |
| 34 | Carlisle | 470 | 468 | 468 | -2 | 460 | -10 | -2.1 | 458 | -2 | -0.4 |
| 35 | Chester | 1,508 | 1,535 | 1,538 | 30 | 1,534 | 2 | 0.1 | 1,580 | 46 | 3.0 |
| 36 | Liverpool | 1,755 | 1,723 | 1,716 | -39 | 1,637 | -92 | -5.3 | 1,563 | -74 | -4.5 |
| 37 | Manchester. | 2,105 | 2,079 | 2,054 | -51 | 2,022 | -67 | -3.2 | 2,022 | - | - |
| 38 | Newcastle | 798 | 790 | 788 | -10 | 767 | -24 | -3.0 | 751 | -16 | -2.1 |
| 39 | Ripon | 778 | 802 | 799 | 21 | 796 | 5 | 0.6 | 812 | 16 | 2.0 |
| 40 | Sheffield | 1,177 | 1,245 | 1,247 | 70 | 1,214 | -31 | -2.5 | 1,210 | -4 | -0.3 |
| 41 | Sodor and Man | 56 | 59 | 60 | 4 | 64 | 5 | 8.5 | 72 | 8 | 12.5 |
| 42 | Southwell | 981 | 989 | 984 | 3 | 991 | 4 | 0.4 | 1,031 | 40 | 4.0 |
| 43 | Wakefield | 1,036 | 1,039 | 1,035 | -1 | 1,023 | -16 | -1.5 | 1,035 | 12 | 1.2 |
| Totals, Province of York | | 15,281 | 15,366 | 15,333 | 52 | 15,131 | -251 | -1.6 | 15,275 | 144 | 1.0 |
| Totals, Church of England | | 46,215 | 46,655 | 46,620 | 405 | 46,740 | 106 | 0.2 | 48,179 | 1,439 | 3.1 |

Notes. 1. The notes on page 26 refer to the above projections and the factors considered in the calculations involved.

2. Columns 3 and 4. The large changes of population in Derby and Sheffield dioceses between the 1971 census and 1975 were due mainly to boundary changes in 1973 affecting 7 parishes formerly in Derby diocese and now in Sheffield diocese.

TABLE 25.—AGE COMPOSITION OF THE HOME POPULATION 1974-1976

Resident in the Provinces of Canterbury and York

Figures in 000s

| Ages, years | 1974 | | | 1975 | | | 1976 | | |
|-------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Males | Females | Totals | Males | Females | Totals | Males | Females | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Under 1 | 312 | 295 | 607 | 301 | 282 | 583 | 285 | 270 | 555 |
| 1 | 335 | 316 | 651 | 311 | 294 | 605 | 298 | 282 | 580 |
| 2 | 358 | 337 | 695 | 334 | 316 | 650 | 310 | 293 | 603 |
| 3 | 375 | 357 | 732 | 357 | 335 | 692 | 334 | 314 | 648 |
| 4 | 366 | 346 | 712 | 374 | 355 | 729 | 356 | 335 | 691 |
| Under 5 | 1,746 | 1,651 | 3,397 | 1,677 | 1,582 | 3,259 | 1,583 | 1,494 | 3,077 |
| 5 | 379 | 360 | 739 | 364 | 345 | 709 | 373 | 355 | 728 |
| 6 | 376 | 357 | 733 | 378 | 360 | 738 | 364 | 344 | 708 |
| 7 | 390 | 372 | 762 | 376 | 355 | 731 | 377 | 358 | 735 |
| 8 | 392 | 372 | 764 | 389 | 370 | 759 | 375 | 354 | 729 |
| 9 | 400 | 380 | 780 | 391 | 371 | 762 | 389 | 370 | 759 |
| 5-9 | 1,937 | 1,841 | 3,778 | 1,898 | 1,801 | 3,699 | 1,878 | 1,781 | 3,659 |
| 10 | 400 | 379 | 779 | 400 | 379 | 779 | 390 | 371 | 761 |
| 11 | 390 | 371 | 761 | 400 | 379 | 779 | 399 | 379 | 778 |
| 12 | 383 | 364 | 747 | 390 | 371 | 761 | 399 | 379 | 778 |
| 13 | 375 | 354 | 729 | 383 | 365 | 748 | 390 | 371 | 761 |
| 14 | 360 | 340 | 700 | 375 | 355 | 730 | 383 | 364 | 747 |
| 10-14 | 1,908 | 1,808 | 3,716 | 1,948 | 1,849 | 3,797 | 1,961 | 1,864 | 3,825 |
| 15 | 356 | 337 | 693 | 361 | 340 | 701 | 376 | 355 | 731 |
| 16 | 350 | 332 | 682 | 355 | 338 | 693 | 360 | 342 | 702 |
| 17 | 337 | 323 | 660 | 348 | 333 | 681 | 354 | 339 | 693 |
| 18 | 327 | 313 | 640 | 337 | 325 | 662 | 349 | 335 | 684 |
| 19 | 319 | 305 | 624 | 329 | 316 | 645 | 339 | 326 | 665 |
| 15-19 | 1,689 | 1,610 | 3,299 | 1,730 | 1,652 | 3,382 | 1,778 | 1,697 | 3,475 |
| 20 | 329 | 314 | 643 | 322 | 308 | 630 | 329 | 316 | 645 |
| All ages under 21 | 7,609 | 7,224 | 14,833 | 7,575 | 7,192 | 14,767 | 7,529 | 7,152 | 14,681 |
| 20-24 | 1,632 | 1,595 | 3,227 | 1,628 | 1,573 | 3,201 | 1,638 | 1,566 | 3,204 |
| 25-29 | 1,752 | 1,721 | 3,473 | 1,773 | 1,740 | 3,513 | 1,775 | 1,747 | 3,522 |
| 30-34 | 1,445 | 1,401 | 2,846 | 1,474 | 1,432 | 2,906 | 1,526 | 1,487 | 3,013 |
| 35-39 | 1,372 | 1,328 | 2,700 | 1,382 | 1,334 | 2,716 | 1,362 | 1,322 | 2,684 |
| 40-44 | 1,347 | 1,325 | 2,672 | 1,332 | 1,303 | 2,635 | 1,322 | 1,289 | 2,611 |
| 45-49 | 1,388 | 1,397 | 2,785 | 1,373 | 1,380 | 2,753 | 1,359 | 1,364 | 2,723 |
| 50-54 | 1,522 | 1,581 | 3,103 | 1,462 | 1,512 | 2,974 | 1,419 | 1,459 | 2,878 |
| 55-59 | 1,179 | 1,274 | 2,453 | 1,224 | 1,319 | 2,543 | 1,274 | 1,371 | 2,645 |
| 60-64 | 1,257 | 1,419 | 2,676 | 1,255 | 1,416 | 2,671 | 1,230 | 1,385 | 2,615 |
| 65-69 | 1,057 | 1,313 | 2,370 | 1,065 | 1,317 | 2,382 | 1,068 | 1,320 | 2,388 |
| 70-74 | 741 | 1,088 | 1,829 | 760 | 1,104 | 1,864 | 774 | 1,113 | 1,887 |
| 75-79 | 407 | 783 | 1,190 | 419 | 801 | 1,220 | 438 | 822 | 1,260 |
| 80-84 | 208 | 478 | 686 | 211 | 488 | 699 | 209 | 496 | 705 |
| 85 and over | 108 | 326 | 434 | 109 | 332 | 441 | 110 | 339 | 449 |
| All ages over 20 | 15,415 | 17,029 | 32,444 | 15,467 | 17,051 | 32,518 | 15,504 | 17,080 | 32,584 |
| All ages | 22,695 | 23,939 | 46,634 | 22,720 | 23,935 | 46,655 | 22,704 | 23,916 | 46,620 |

Summary

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Under 18 | 6,634 | 6,292 | 12,926 | 6,587 | 6,243 | 12,830 | 6,512 | 6,175 | 12,687 |
| 18-64 | 13,540 | 13,659 | 27,199 | 13,569 | 13,650 | 27,219 | 13,593 | 13,651 | 27,244 |
| 65 and over | 2,521 | 3,988 | 6,509 | 2,564 | 4,042 | 6,606 | 2,599 | 4,090 | 6,689 |

Note. These estimates have been calculated by the Statistics Department from the Registrar General's estimates of the population of England and Wales as at 30 June.

TABLE 26.—POPULATIONS OF THE DIOCESES OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND RELATED TO THE STANDARD REGIONS OF ENGLAND

Percentages of total diocesan populations in the standard regions

Calculated by the Statistics Department from information obtained from the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

| Northern Region | | Yorkshire/Humberside Region | | North West Region | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| York | 26.5 | Lincoln | 37.2 | Derby | 0.6 |
| Durham | 99.9 | York | 73.5 | Lichfield | * |
| Bradford | 0.6 | Durham | 0.1 | Blackburn | 100.0 |
| Carlisle | 100.0 | Bradford | 95.8 | Bradford | 3.6 |
| Newcastle | 100.0 | Ripon | 99.6 | Chester | 99.2 |
| Ripon | 0.4 | Sheffield | 97.7 | Liverpool | 100.0 |
| | | Southwell | 0.7 | Manchester | 100.0 |
| | | Wakefield | 100.0 | | |

| East Midlands Region | | West Midlands Region | | East Anglia Region | |
|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| Derby | 97.0 | Birmingham | 100.0 | Chelmsford | 0.1 |
| Leicester | 100.0 | Coventry | 100.0 | Ely | 99.9 |
| Lichfield | * | Derby | 2.4 | Norwich | 100.0 |
| Lincoln | 62.8 | Gloucester | 1.7 | Peterborough | 14.5 |
| Peterborough | 85.5 | Hereford | 97.5 | St. Albans | 0.3 |
| Chester | 0.4 | Leicester | * | St. Edms and Ips. | 99.9 |
| Sheffield | 2.3 | Lichfield | 100.0 | | |
| Southwell | 99.3 | Oxford | * | | |
| | | Worcester | 99.8 | | |
| | | Chester | * | | |

South East Region

| Greater London Area | | Outer Metropolitan Area | | Outer South East Area | | South West Region | |
|---------------------|------|-------------------------|------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| Canterbury | 27.3 | Canterbury | 13.0 | Canterbury | 59.7 | Winchester | 15.0 |
| London | 96.4 | London | 3.6 | Winchester | 69.7 | Bath and Wells | 100.0 |
| Chelmsford | 43.4 | Winchester | 2.9 | Chelmsford | 17.5 | Bristol | 100.0 |
| Guildford | 39.2 | Chelmsford | 39.0 | Chichester | 78.5 | Exeter | 100.0 |
| Rochester | 4.0 | Chichester | 21.5 | Ely | 0.1 | Gloucester | 98.3 |
| St. Albans | 91.7 | Guildford | 97.0 | Gloucester | 1.6 | Salisbury | 99.7 |
| Southwark | | Oxford | 50.3 | Guildford | 49.7 | Truro | 100.0 |
| | | Rochester | 60.8 | Oxford | 100.0 | Worcester | 0.2 |
| | | St. Albans | 80.1 | Portsmouth | 15.6 | | |
| | | Southwark | 8.3 | St. Albans | 0.1 | | |
| | | | | St. Edms. and Ips. | 0.3 | | |
| | | | | Salisbury | | | |

Wales —Hereford 2.5, Lichfield *, Chester 0.4.
Channel Islands—Winchester 12.4.
Isle of Man —Sodor and Man 100.0.

Note. * denotes less than 0.1 per cent of the diocesan population.

Abbreviations used in diagrams II-IV

| | | | |
|----|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------|
| N | — Northern Region | SW | — South West Region |
| YH | — Yorkshire and Humberside Region | SE | — South East Region |
| NW | — North West Region | GLA | — Greater London Area |
| EM | — East Midlands Region | OMA | — Outer Metropolitan Area |
| WM | — West Midlands Region | OSEA | — Outer South East Area |
| EA | — East Anglia Region | | |

TABLE 27.—POPULATION—COMPONENTS OF CHANGE, 1961-1976

England and Wales

Compiled from information extracted from *Population Trends*, 9, published by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

Figures in 000s

| Mid-year to mid-year | Population at start of period | Components of change | | | | | | | | Net increase (—decrease) |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | Births | Deaths | Natural increase (—de- crease) | Net migration | | | | | |
| | | | | | To/from rest of U.K. | To/from Irish Republic | Beyond the British Isles | Totals col 6-8 | Other changes (see Note 1) | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1961-2 | 46,196 | 830 | 556 | 274 | +30 | + 4 | +113 | +147 | +23 | 444 |
| 1962-3 | 46,640 | 845 | 577 | 268 | +32 | + 7 | — 29 | + 10 | —17 | 261 |
| 1963-4 | 46,901 | 862 | 530 | 332 | +31 | + 5 | — 21 | + 15 | —29 | 318 |
| 1964-5 | 47,219 | 870 | 539 | 331 | +27 | +19 | — 31 | + 15 | —25 | 321 |
| 1965-6 | 47,540 | 856 | 567 | 289 | +27 | +18 | — 52 | — 7 | + 2 | 284 |
| 1966-7 | 47,824 | 850 | 534 | 316 | +19 | + 4 | — 62 | — 39 | +12 | 289 |
| 1967-8 | 48,113 | 820 | 580 | 240 | +15 | + 8 | — 24 | — 1 | — 6 | 233 |
| 1968-9 | 48,346 | 817 | 568 | 249 | +14 | +14 | — 53 | — 25 | —30 | 194 |
| 1969-70 | 48,540 | 779 | 586 | 193 | +10 | +17 | — 61 | — 34 | —19 | 140 |
| 1970- 1 | 48,680 | 795 | 562 | 233 | +16 | — | — 26 | — 10 | —49 | 174 |
| 1971- 2 | 48,854 | 751 | 580 | 171 | +22 | — | — 27 | — 4 | +17 | 183 |
| 1972- 3 | 49,038 | 701 | 590 | 110 | +11 | — | + 7 | + 18 | + 6 | 136 |
| 1973- 4 | 49,174 | 652 | 582 | 69 | + 2 | — 4 | — 61 | — 64 | +21 | 26 |
| 1974- 5 | 49,201 | 625 | 589 | 35 | + 9 | — 5 | — 48 | — 44 | + 6 | —1 |
| 1975- 6 | 49,199 | 594 | 599 | — 4 | + 6 | — | — 21 | — 15 | + 5 | —1 |
| 1976- 7 | 49,185 | | | | | | | | | |

Notes. 1. The figures in column 10 represent the changes in armed forces plus adjustments to reconcile population change between 1961 and 1971 censuses with estimates of natural change and net civil migration.

2. See also notes on page 26.

TABLE 28.—COUNTY AND VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS BY DENOMINATION AND TYPE, 1975, 1976

England and Wales

Maintained primary, middle and secondary schools

Compiled from information extracted from Department of Education and Science, *Statistics of Education, 1975, Schools*, Vol 1 and *Statistics of Education, 1976, Schools*, Vol 1

| Denomination and type | January, 1975 | | | | January, 1976 | | | |
|---|------------------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| | Schools or departments | Pupils | Teachers | Average numbers of pupils per teacher | Schools or departments | Pupils | Teachers | Average numbers of pupils per teacher |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Primary schools:— | | | | | | | | |
| County | 15,262 | 3,802,126 | 156,400 | 24.3 | 15,361 | 3,774,730 | 157,044 | 24.0 |
| Church of England | 5,727 | 837,679 | 35,645 | 23.5 | 5,687 | 835,223 | 35,720 | 23.4 |
| Roman Catholic | 2,124 | 480,442 | 19,800 | 24.3 | 2,143 | 470,302 | 19,792 | 23.8 |
| Others | 143 | 24,382 | 997 | 24.5 | 139 | 23,900 | 972 | 24.6 |
| Totals, all primary schools | 23,256 | 5,144,629 | 212,842 | 24.2 | 23,330 | 5,104,155 | 213,533 | 23.9 |
| Secondary schools:— | | | | | | | | |
| County | 4,071 | 3,237,148 | 187,969 | 17.2 | 4,018 | 3,322,270 | 194,785 | 17.1 |
| Church of England | 227 | 133,581 | 7,648 | 17.5 | 231 | 138,976 | 8,010 | 17.4 |
| Roman Catholic | 522 | 316,295 | 18,223 | 17.4 | 524 | 328,658 | 19,237 | 17.1 |
| Others | 215 | 139,622 | 8,751 | 16.0 | 209 | 145,596 | 9,044 | 16.1 |
| Totals, all secondary schools | 5,035 | 3,826,646 | 222,591 | 17.2 | 4,982 | 3,935,500 | 231,076 | 17.0 |
| Primary and Secondary schools:— | | | | | | | | |
| County | 19,333 | 7,039,274 | 344,369 | 20.4 | 19,379 | 7,097,000 | 351,829 | 20.2 |
| Church of England | 5,954 | 971,260 | 43,293 | 22.4 | 5,918 | 974,199 | 43,730 | 22.3 |
| Roman Catholic | 2,646 | 796,737 | 38,023 | 21.0 | 2,667 | 798,960 | 39,034 | 20.5 |
| Others | 358 | 164,004 | 9,748 | 16.8 | 348 | 169,496 | 10,016 | 16.9 |
| Totals, all primary and secondary schools | 28,291 | 8,971,275 | 435,433 | 20.6 | 28,312 | 9,039,655 | 444,609 | 20.3 |

Notes. 1. Maintained primary and secondary schools are of two kinds, those established by Local Education Authorities called *County Schools*, and those established by voluntary bodies, mainly the religious denominations, called *Voluntary Schools*.

2. A department is a portion of a school which normally has a separate head teacher.

3. Primary schools—consist mainly of infants' schools for children aged 5 to 7, junior schools for those aged 7 to 11 and junior and infant schools for both age groups. In addition, first schools cater for ages from 5 to 8, 9 or 10. They are the first stage of a three-tier system.

Middle schools—take children from first schools. They cater for older junior and younger senior pupils. The age ranges of these schools are 8 to 12, 9 to 12, 9 to 13, 10 to 13 and 10 to 14. Those for pupils aged 8 to 12 and 9 to 12 are deemed primary, those for ages 10 to 13 and 10 to 14 are deemed secondary, and those for ages 9 to 13 may be deemed either primary or secondary according to the choice of the Local Education Authority. Pupils from these schools generally go on to comprehensive upper schools.

Secondary schools—Secondary education is provided mainly in three types of school—secondary modern, secondary grammar and comprehensive. A school is classified as comprehensive when its admission arrangements are without reference to ability and aptitude. There is a small and decreasing number of technical schools. Schools which do not fall into these four categories are classified as other secondary schools.

4. In the table above Middle schools deemed primary are included with Primary schools, and Middle schools deemed secondary are included with Secondary schools.

5. See also Notes 1 and 2 of Table 29.

TABLE 29.—COUNTY AND VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS BY DENOMINATION,
STATUS AND TYPE, January 1976

England and Wales

Maintained primary, middle and secondary schools

Compiled from information extracted from Department of Education and Science
Statistics of Education, 1976, Schools, Vol 1

| Denomination, status and type | Primary | Middle | | Secondary | | | | | Totals, all schools |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------------|
| | | Deemed primary | Deemed second- ary | Modern | Gram- mar | Tech- nical | Compre- hensive | Others | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| County:— | | | | | | | | | |
| Schools or depart- ments | 14,824 | 537 | 427 | 776 | 280 | 20 | 2,456 | 59 | 19,379 |
| Pupils | 3,586,021 | 188,709 | 191,409 | 482,756 | 180,020 | 13,375 | 2,416,511 | 38,199 | 7,097,000 |
| Teachers | 148,816 | 8,228 | 9,295 | 27,152 | 11,051 | 799 | 144,187 | 2,301 | 351,829 |
| Church of England:— | | | | | | | | | |
| Con- trolled | Schools or departments | 3,373 | 46 | 26 | 22 | 10 | — | 26 | 3,503 |
| | Pupils | 463,825 | 13,920 | 11,531 | 11,246 | 5,339 | — | 23,424 | 529,285 |
| | Teachers | 19,908 | 611 | 550 | 623 | 326 | — | 1,450 | 23,468 |
| Aided | Schools or departments | 2,236 | 31 | 23 | 25 | 21 | — | 48 | 2,390 |
| | Pupils | 348,700 | 8,519 | 8,429 | 12,598 | 10,332 | — | 38,434 | 431,080 |
| | Teachers | 14,806 | 385 | 399 | 698 | 654 | — | 2,272 | 19,461 |
| Special agree- ment | Schools or departments | 1 | — | 4 | 8 | 1 | — | 9 | 25 |
| | Pupils | 259 | — | 1,671 | 3,831 | 408 | — | 6,774 | 13,834 |
| | Teachers | 10 | — | 82 | 224 | 28 | — | 395 | 801 |
| Roman Catholic:— | | | | | | | | | |
| Con- trolled | Schools or departments | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | 3 |
| | Pupils | 35 | — | — | — | 700 | — | 833 | 1,568 |
| | Teachers | 2 | — | — | — | 39 | — | 72 | 113 |
| Aided | Schools or departments | 2,110 | 31 | 24 | 132 | 39 | 2 | 206 | 2,563 |
| | Pupils | 461,284 | 8,746 | 8,091 | 58,829 | 22,961 | 1,273 | 158,772 | 732,344 |
| | Teachers | 19,404 | 381 | 405 | 3,389 | 1,419 | 83 | 9,373 | 35,190 |
| Special agree- ment | School or departments | 1 | — | 3 | 36 | — | — | 56 | 101 |
| | Pupils | 237 | — | 1,367 | 19,041 | — | — | 41,103 | 65,048 |
| | Teachers | 10 | — | 59 | 1,073 | — | — | 2,388 | 3,731 |
| Others:— | | | | | | | | | |
| Con- trolled | Schools or departments | 100 | — | 1 | 2 | 67 | — | 64 | 234 |
| | Pupils | 16,175 | — | 341 | 753 | 41,664 | — | 59,281 | 118,213 |
| | Teachers | 662 | — | 18 | 44 | 2,554 | — | 3,698 | 4,818 |
| Aided | Schools or departments | 39 | — | 1 | — | 58 | — | 12 | 113 |
| | Pupils | 7,725 | — | 242 | — | 33,738 | — | 8,195 | 51,050 |
| | Teachers | 310 | — | 11 | — | 2,105 | — | 529 | 3,026 |
| Special agree- ment | Schools or departments | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| | Pupils | — | — | — | 232 | — | — | — | 232 |
| | Teachers | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | 14 |
| Totals, all schools:— | | | | | | | | | |
| Schools or depart- ments | 22,685 | 645 | 509 | 1,002 | 477 | 23 | 2,878 | 93 | 28,312 |
| Pupils | 4,884,261 | 219,894 | 223,081 | 589,286 | 295,162 | 15,002 | 2,753,327 | 59,642 | 9,039,655 |
| Teachers | 203,928 | 9,605 | 10,819 | 33,217 | 18,176 | 906 | 164,364 | 3,594 | 444,609 |

Notes. 1. This table includes both full-time pupils and part-time pupils aged under 5, each part-time pupil counting as 0.5 pupil.

2. Qualified teachers only are included, both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time.

3. See also Notes 1 to 3 of Table 28.