

Statistical Supplement to the Church of England Yearbook 1979

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Research and Statistics unit
Church of England

CHURCH STATISTICS

A wider dissemination of the information collected and assembled by the Statistics Department of the Central Board of Finance was obtained through the publication of the statistical section as a separate Supplement to the 1978 Year Book, and numerous enquiries and requests for further information subsequently followed. A larger Statistical Supplement to the 1979 Year Book has been compiled to include some of the statistics obtained from the full collection of parish returns of membership and finance for 1976, and a sample collection of the returns for 1977. It is not claimed that the tables and diagrams in this Supplement anticipate all the statistical needs of the Church, or that they cover all the demands for information which might reasonably be made, but they are basic to the more detailed information which can be obtained from the Statistics Department.

Clergy

An increase in the number of ordinations has been forecast from 1980 and this is reflected in the revision of the predicted numbers of clergymen in 1981 and 1982 in Table 1. The number of full-time diocesan clergymen at July 1978 was 11,549 compared with 11,782 at July 1977 and attention is again drawn to the age structure of existing clergymen and the pattern of retirement in Tables 3 and 4 respectively.

Membership

Reference was made in the Supplement to the 1978 Year Book to a pilot survey to be carried out in 1978 on changing patterns of worship and church-going. For this purpose standard membership forms with additional questions relating to the year 1977 were collected from a sample of parishes. The full analysis of the returns has not yet been completed but some preliminary results are included in Table 9. In 1977, when the birth rate continued to fall, infant baptisms fell by only 3 per cent compared with an average fall of 7 per cent per annum during the previous three years. The number of Easter communicants again showed little change, but Christmas communicants increased by about 8 per cent and now regularly exceed those at Easter. The number of communicants on a normal Sunday also increased by about 5 per cent, and Sunday service attendance by nearly 2 per cent. There were also more confirmations in 1977 than in 1976. Statistics of week-day attendances at church are not yet available but it is interesting to note that, from a National Opinion Poll survey carried out in July 1978, the Statistics Department estimates that about 1.3 million persons aged 15 and over attend church once a week or more and 0.6 million once a fortnight.

Finance

The rate of inflation in 1977 was nearly 16 per cent. In the same year it is estimated that the ordinary income of the parishes increased by about 13 per cent. Average weekly contributions per electoral roll member to direct giving (net covenants, uncovenanted planned giving and collections) and to all voluntary income were 31p and 44p compared with 27p and 39p respectively in 1976.

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TABLE 1.—DEPLOYMENT OF THE CLERGY

Actual distribution of full-time diocesan clergymen, 1977 and 1978 compared with deployment formula (GS 205) distribution 1977 and 1978, and deployment formula distribution of the predicted total number of clergymen 1981 and 1982

		Provinces of Canterbury and York					
C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of full-time diocesan clergymen					
		1977		1978		1981	1982
		Actual distribution, July	Distribution according to deployment formula (GS 205)	Actual distribution, July	Distribution according to deployment formula (GS 205)	Predicted distribution according to deployment formula	Predicted distribution according to deployment formula
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Canterbury	273	265	282	259	241	239
2	London	678	639	655	623	563	558
3	Winchester	285	276	270	273	257	255
4	Bath and Wells	302	283	297	278	260	258
5	Birmingham	217	270	231	264	246	244
6	Bristol	186	171	198	167	159	157
7	Chelmsford	488	550	496	521	483	478
8	Chichester	398	368	381	361	341	338
9	Coventry	173	186	173	181	169	167
10	Derby	227	224	217	223	208	206
11	Ely	218	167	200	172	166	165
12	Exeter	350	330	332	324	305	302
13	Gloucester	245	187	233	182	171	169
14	Guildford	199	210	191	205	191	189
15	Hereford	155	167	152	160	151	150
16	Leicester	227	206	220	204	194	192
17	Lichfield	443	489	448	476	446	442
18	Lincoln	297	302	288	305	286	283
19	Norwich	301	251	283	256	242	240
20	Oxford	519	465	491	456	438	434
21	Peterborough	248	192	239	189	181	179
22	Portsmouth	161	152	148	151	144	143
23	Rochester	259	257	261	252	234	232
24	St. Albans	347	343	331	337	319	317
25	St. Edms. and Ips.	205	201	211	198	187	185
26	Salisbury	283	279	277	279	263	260
27	Southwark	415	400	422	389	352	349
28	Truro	170	152	177	150	141	140
29	Worcester	170	166	168	162	152	150
Totals, Province of Canterbury		8,439	8,148	8,272	7,997	7,490	7,421
30	York	368	371	367	360	336	333
31	Durham	300	340	312	330	306	303
32	Blackburn	280	313	274	305	286	283
33	Bradford	148	149	144	146	136	135
34	Carlisle	200	207	199	201	187	186
35	Chester	323	360	313	353	331	328
36	Liverpool	310	334	294	326	299	296
37	Manchester	403	425	380	415	385	382
38	Newcastle	184	206	188	201	187	185
39	Ripon	176	208	166	203	191	189
40	Sheffield	204	248	200	243	228	226
41	Sodor and Man	27	23	24	23	22	21
42	Southwell	202	223	205	222	208	206
43	Wakefield	218	227	211	224	208	206
Totals, Province of York		3,343	3,634	3,277	3,552	3,310	3,279
Totals, Church of England		11,782	11,782	11,549	11,549	10,800	10,700

Note. The above table has been compiled as part of the review in 1978 of the diocesan allocations of the available manpower in accordance with the deployment formula (G.S. 205).

TABLE 2.—FULL-TIME DIOCESAN

Provinces of Canterbury and York
Compiled from information supplied by the Church Commissioners

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of full-time					
		Dignitaries (including beneficed)					Total digni- taries
		Diocesan Bishops	Suffragan and Assistant Bishops	Arch- deacons	Cathedrals Deans and Provosts	Other clergy	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Canterbury	1	4	3	1	5	14
2	London	1	5	4	1	8	19
3	Winchester	1	2	2	2	3	10
4	Bath and Wells	1	1	3	1	3	9
5	Birmingham	1	1	2	1	2	7
6	Bristol	1	1	2	1	4	9
7	Chelmsford	1	3	3	1	5	13
8	Chichester	1	3	3	1	2	10
9	Coventry	1	1	2	1	4	9
10	Derby	1	2	1	1	1	6
11	Ely	1	1	3	1	4	10
12	Exeter	1	2	3	1	5	12
13	Gloucester	1	1	2	1	2	7
14	Guildford	1	2	2	1	3	9
15	Hereford	1	1	1	1	4	8
16	Leicester	1	2	2	1	2	8
17	Lichfield	1	2	3	1	3	10
18	Lincoln	1	2	3	1	3	10
19	Norwich	1	2	2	1	3	9
20	Oxford	1	2	3	1	1	6
21	Peterborough	1	1	2	1	2	7
22	Portsmouth	1	1	2	1	1	5
23	Rochester	1	2	3	1	3	10
24	St. Albans	1	2	2	1	4	10
25	St. Edms. and Ipswich	1	1	3	1	3	9
26	Salisbury	1	2	3	1	2	9
27	Southwark	1	1	4	1	3	10
28	Truro	1	1	2	1	2	7
29	Worcester	1	1	2	1	3	8
Totals, Province of Canterbury		28	51	72	29	90	270
30	York	1	4	3	1	6	15
31	Durham	1	1	2	1	1	6
32	Blackburn	1	1	2	1	2	7
33	Bradford	1	1	2	1	2	7
34	Carlisle	1	1	3	1	1	7
35	Chester	1	2	2	1	3	9
36	Liverpool	1	1	1	1	5	9
37	Manchester	1	3	1	1	4	10
38	Newcastle	1	1	2	1	2	7
39	Ripon	1	1	2	1	3	8
40	Sheffield	1	1	1	1	3	7
41	Sodor and Man	1	1	1	1	1	5
42	Southwell	1	1	2	1	2	7
43	Wakefield	1	1	2	1	3	8
Totals, Province of York		14	18	26	13	38	109
Totals, Church of England		42	69	98	42	128	379

Notes. 1. The above figures include only those clergymen who were working full-time within the diocesan framework in July, 1978. About 2,000 clergymen were in non-parochial posts outside the diocesan framework, e.g., chaplains in H.M. Forces, prisons, hospitals, colleges and schools; officials of Church and secular charitable organisations; religious communities; theological colleges, universities, etc.

CLERGYMEN, 1978
and York
the Church Commissioners

diocesan clergymen at July, 1978						C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses
Parochial clergymen				Non-parochial diocesan clergy- men	Total diocesan clergy- men		
Incum- bents (excluding dignitaries)	Incum- bent status	Assistant curates	Total parochial clergy- men				
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
179	20	57	256	12	282	1	Canterbury
383	50	176	609	27	635	2	London
187	25	40	252	8	270	3	Winchester
226	39	20	285	3	297	4	Bath and Wells
147	19	47	213	11	231	5	Birmingham
94	38	47	179	10	198	6	Bristol
323	67	82	472	11	496	7	Chelmsford
249	47	62	358	13	381	8	Chichester
104	27	27	158	6	173	9	Coventry
137	40	29	206	5	217	10	Derby
145	28	16	189	1	200	11	Ely
228	53	34	315	5	332	12	Exeter
177	14	33	224	2	233	13	Gloucester
130	5	45	180	2	191	14	Guildford
89	30	20	139	5	152	15	Hereford
172	11	23	206	6	220	16	Leicester
285	61	83	429	9	448	17	Lichfield
213	29	26	268	10	288	18	Lincoln
213	42	16	271	3	283	19	Norwich
304	86	85	475	10	491	20	Oxford
184	9	33	226	6	239	21	Peterborough
94	12	34	140	3	148	22	Portsmouth
175	9	61	245	6	261	23	Rochester
196	43	67	306	15	331	24	St. Albans
173	14	14	201	1	211	25	St. Edms. and Ipswich
170	63	34	267	1	277	26	Salisbury
221	49	130	400	12	422	27	Southwark
127	26	15	168	2	177	28	Truro
90	45	19	154	6	168	29	Worcester
5,415	1,001	1,375	7,791	211	8,272	Totals, Province of Canterbury	
236	47	54	337	15	367	30	York
190	38	60	288	18	312	31	Durham
213	15	36	264	3	274	32	Blackburn
109	6	21	136	2	144	33	Bradford
144	28	19	191	1	199	34	Carlisle
223	16	63	302	2	313	35	Chester
188	29	59	276	9	294	36	Liverpool
279	27	56	362	8	380	37	Manchester
122	18	34	174	7	188	38	Newcastle
117	5	33	155	3	166	39	Ripon
141	12	36	189	4	200	40	Sheffield
21	—	—	21	—	24	41	Sodor and Man
138	15	34	187	11	205	42	Southwell
176	6	19	201	2	211	43	Wakefield
2,297	262	524	3,083	85	3,277	Totals, Province of York	
7,712	1,263	1,899	10,874	296	11,549	Totals, Church of England	

2. Dignitaries holding more than one dignity are included only in the higher ranking dignity.

TABLE 5.—DEACONS ORDAINED IN THE DIOCESES, 1975-1977
Provinces of Canterbury and York
 Extracted from the records of the Statistics Department and the Advisory Council for
 the Church's Ministry

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of deacons ordained in the years:—									Average number of deacons ordained per annum 1975-1977
		1975			1976			1977			
		University graduates	Non-graduates	Totals	University graduates	Non-graduates	Totals	University graduates	Non-graduates	Totals	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Canterbury . . .	4	3	7	6	2	8	2	6	8 (1)	8
2	London . . .	16	20	36 (3)	9	13	22 (1)	13	9	22 (2)	27
3	Winchester . . .	2	4	6	2	4	6 (1)	2	6	8 (4)	7
4	Bath and Wells . . .	1	2	3	3	5	8 (5)	1	5	6 (3)	6
5	Birmingham . . .	5	4	9 (1)	4	5	9 (3)	8	8	16 (5)	11
6	Bristol . . .	5	5	10 (1)	4	7	11 (1)	7	6	13 (6)	11
7	Chelmsford . . .	7	11	18 (1)	6	8	14 (2)	1	6	7 (1)	13
8	Chichester . . .	1	9	10 (1)	2	5	7 (3)	6	3	9 (2)	9
9	Coventry . . .	4	7	11 (6)	1	2	3 (1)	4	6	10 (2)	8
10	Derby . . .	3	5	8 (1)	6	4	10 (6)	2	4	6 (3)	8
11	Ely . . .	2	4	6	—	1	1	1	1	2	3
12	Exeter . . .	4	5	9 (2)	3	6	9	1	6	7 (2)	7
13	Gloucester . . .	3	3	6 (2)	3	9	12 (7)	4	5	9 (3)	9
14	Guildford . . .	3	6	9 (1)	1	2	3	3	3	6 (1)	6
15	Hereford . . .	1	2	3 (3)	2	3	5 (1)	2	2	4 (2)	4
16	Leicester . . .	5	3	8 (1)	2	3	5 (1)	1	3	4	6
17	Lichfield . . .	11	7	18 (4)	8	9	17 (2)	7	6	13 (3)	16
18	Lincoln . . .	—	2	2	2	5	7 (5)	—	—	5 (2)	5
19	Norwich . . .	1	3	4 (2)	3	9	12 (7)	—	2	2 (1)	6
20	Oxford . . .	16	8	24 (10)	11	7	18 (6)	7	7	14 (5)	19
21	Peterborough . . .	4	2	6	3	2	5 (1)	1	4	5	5
22	Portsmouth . . .	3	—	3	—	2	2 (1)	3	5	8 (3)	4
23	Rochester . . .	5	7	12 (2)	10	6	16 (1)	6	8	14 (3)	14
24	St. Albans . . .	4	6	10 (1)	3	6	9 (2)	5	5	10	10
25	St. Edms. & Ips. . .	1	2	3 (1)	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
26	Salisbury . . .	—	4	4	1	5	6 (3)	4	7	11 (5)	7
27	Southwark . . .	8	8	16 (4)	9	11	20 (1)	9	19	28 (3)	21
28	Truro . . .	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	6	8 (5)	4
29	Worcester . . .	1	6	7 (1)	1	2	3	1	5	6	5
Totals, Province of Canterbury . . .		121	148	269 (48)	106	142	248 (61)	103	158	261 (64)	260
30	York . . .	5	4	9	5	6	11 (2)	8	9	17 (3)	12
31	Durham . . .	5	4	9	3	8	11	5	6	11	10
32	Blackburn . . .	5	4	9 (1)	1	4	5	3	4	7	7
33	Bradford . . .	3	2	5	2	3	5	2	4	6 (2)	5
34	Carlisle . . .	2	—	2	2	4	2	2	2	4	3
35	Chester . . .	8	5	13 (1)	6	7	13 (4)	8	14	22 (5)	16
36	Liverpool . . .	10	8	18 (1)	7	10	17 (4)	7	6	13	16
37	Manchester . . .	6	10	16	5	9	14 (1)	4	3	7 (1)	12
38	Newcastle . . .	3	2	5	3	4	7	2	3	5 (1)	6
39	Ripon . . .	3	—	3	3	5	8	1	5	6 (1)	6
40	Sheffield . . .	3	4	7 (1)	6	2	8 (2)	2	1	3	6
41	Sodor and Man . . .	—	—	—	—	1	1 (1)	1	—	1 (1)	1
42	Southwell . . .	1	2	3	2	6	8 (5)	4	6	10	7
43	Wakefield . . .	1	4	5	1	1	2 (1)	5	5	10 (4)	6
Totals, Province of York . . .		55	49	104 (4)	46	68	114 (20)	54	68	122 (18)	113
Totals, Church of England . . .		176 (47.2%)	197 (52.8%)	373 (52)	152 (42.0%)	210 (58.0%)	362 (81)	157 (41.0%)	226 (59.0%)	383 (82)	373

Note. The numbers of deacons ordained into the Non-stipendiary Ministry are included in the figures in columns 5, 8 and 11, but they are also shown separately in brackets in those columns.

TABLE 6.—ORDINATION CANDIDATES REGISTERED WITH THE ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR THE CHURCH'S MINISTRY
 Classification of candidates who attended selection conferences, 1977
 Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	Numbers of candidates registered with ACCM who were:						Total numbers of candidates
		Recommended for training	Conditionally recommended for training	Totals recommended	Not yet recommended for training	Not recommended for training	No decision	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	Canterbury . . .	2	14	16	—	8	—	24
2	London . . .	9	17	26	—	10	—	36
3	Winchester . . .	5	9	14	—	2	—	16
4	Bath and Wells . . .	4	5	9	—	6	—	15
5	Birmingham . . .	7	5	12	—	5	—	17
6	Bristol . . .	12	13	25	1	4	—	18
7	Chelmsford . . .	5	8	13	1	6	—	20
8	Chichester . . .	7	8	15	2	10	1	28
9	Coventry . . .	4	4	8	1	1	—	10
10	Derby . . .	1	7	8	—	4	—	12
11	Ely . . .	6	8	14	1	3	—	18
12	Exeter . . .	5	10	15	—	8	—	23
13	Gloucester . . .	—	7	7	1	3	—	11
14	Guildford . . .	3	5	8	2	8	—	18
15	Hereford . . .	3	6	9	2	1	—	10
16	Leicester . . .	1	1	2	—	3	—	5
17	Lichfield . . .	1	13	14	—	6	—	20
18	Lincoln . . .	—	3	3	—	2	—	6
19	Norwich . . .	3	4	7	—	5	—	13
20	Oxford . . .	9	20	29	1	5	—	35
21	Peterborough . . .	1	—	1	2	2	—	5
22	Portsmouth . . .	1	4	5	—	1	—	6
23	Rochester . . .	5	11	16	2	10	—	28
24	St. Albans . . .	4	15	19	2	9	—	30
25	St. Edms. and Ipswich . . .	1	5	6	—	—	—	6
26	Salisbury . . .	3	8	11	2	5	—	19
27	Southwark . . .	10	15	25	1	3	—	29
28	Truro . . .	—	2	2	—	2	—	4
29	Worcester . . .	—	4	4	—	2	—	6
Totals, Province of Canterbury . . .		101	230	331	24	134	1	490
30	York . . .	3	6	9	—	3	—	12
31	Durham . . .	2	7	9	—	2	—	10
32	Blackburn . . .	1	6	7	3	5	—	15
33	Bradford . . .	—	5	5	1	3	—	9
34	Carlisle . . .	1	6	7	—	1	—	8
35	Chester . . .	6	5	11	2	6	—	19
36	Liverpool . . .	9	9	18	3	5	1	27
37	Manchester . . .	7	12	19	3	1	—	23
38	Newcastle . . .	4	7	11	2	4	—	17
39	Ripon . . .	—	4	4	—	—	—	4
40	Sheffield . . .	2	5	7	1	3	—	11
41	Sodor and Man . . .	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
42	Southwell . . .	1	7	8	1	3	—	12
43	Wakefield . . .	3	6	9	2	—	—	11
Totals, Province of York . . .		42	85	127	19	36	1	183
Totals, Church of England . . .		143	315	458	43	170	2	673

TABLE 7.—ORDINATION CANDIDATES REGISTERED WITH THE ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR THE CHURCH'S MINISTRY

Selection conferences and classification of candidates, 1973-1977

Compiled from information supplied by the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry

Conferences and classification		1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Numbers of selection conferences . . .	38	39	41	37	41	
Numbers of candidates attending . . .	606	639	685	594	673	
Average numbers of candidates per conference . . .	16	16	17	16	16	
Classification of candidates:—						
Stipendiary Ministry	Recommended for training . . .	146	162	177	110	127
	Conditionally recommended for training . . .	131	178	171	144	222
	Totals recommended/conditionally recommended . . .	277	340	348	254	349
	Not yet recommended for training . . .	36	29	39	33	35
	Not recommended for training . . .	166	138	147	130	102
	No decision . . .	—	1	2	—	2
	Total candidates, Stipendiary Ministry . . .	479	508	536	417	488
	Recommended for training . . .	3	7	2	12	16
	Conditionally recommended for training . . .	61	63	88	90	93
	Totals recommended/conditionally recommended . . .	64	70	90	102	109
Non-stipendiary Ministry	Not yet recommended for training . . .	1	4	7	11	8
	Not recommended for training . . .	59	56	52	64	68
	No decision . . .	3	1	—	—	—
	Total candidates, Non-stipendiary Ministry . . .	127	131	149	177	185
Totals, all candidates at selection conferences . . .		606	639	685	594	673

- Notes.** 1. The total number of men offering themselves for both the stipendiary and non-stipendiary ministry in 1977 (673) was an increase of 13.3% on 1976.
2. The number of men recommended for the stipendiary ministry rose sharply to 349 as against 254 in 1976—an increase of 37.4%.
3. The number of men recommended for the non-stipendiary ministry continued to grow in 1977 (109) an increase of 6.9%.
4. Of all men recommended and conditionally recommended in 1977 23.8 are for the non-stipendiary ministry.
5. The number of men in residential training for the stipendiary ministry in October 1977 was 691, 11 more than in 1976. In addition 32 men were training non-residentially.

DIAGRAM I.—ORDINATION CANDIDATES AND ORDINATIONS, 1961-1977

Provinces of Canterbury and York

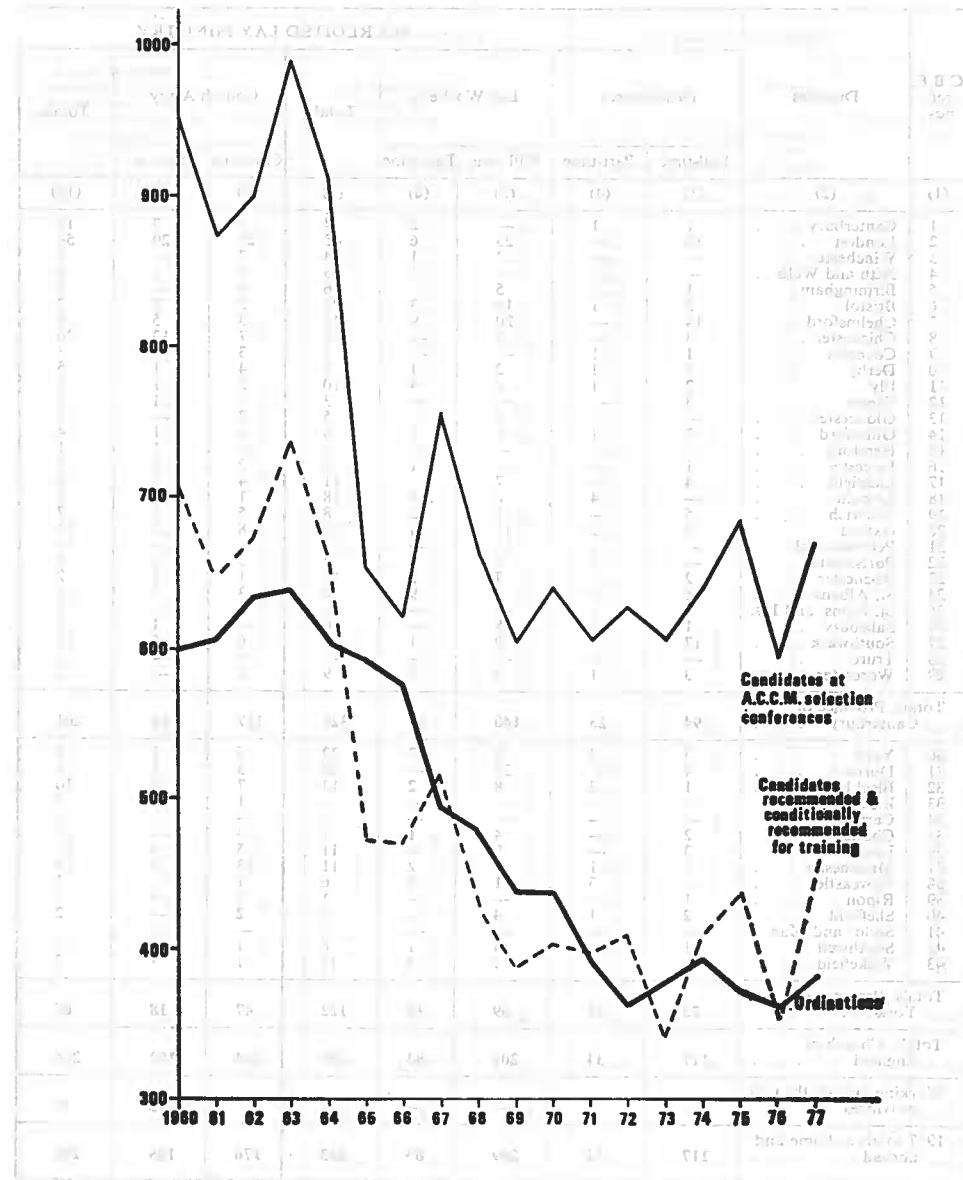


TABLE 8.—AUTHORISED

At work or resident in the Provinces of
Compiled from information supplied by the Church Army;
the Advisory Council for the Church's Ministry; the Church

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	ACCREDITED LAY MINISTRY							
		Deaconesses		Lay Workers		Totals	Church Army		Totals
		Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		Captains	Sisters	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Canterbury	1	1	—	2	4	5	7	12
2	London	16	—	23	6	45	25	29	54
3	Winchester	—	—	3	1	4	7	—	7
4	Bath and Wells	—	—	—	3	3	6	2	8
5	Birmingham	1	—	5	—	6	4	—	4
6	Bristol	5	1	16	—	22	5	2	8
7	Chelmsford	14	—	20	9	43	5	5	10
8	Chichester	3	—	7	—	10	7	13	20
9	Coventry	1	1	—	—	2	3	—	3
10	Derby	3	1	2	1	7	4	1	5
11	Ely	2	—	3	—	5	3	1	4
12	Exeter	3	—	—	—	3	2	1	4
13	Gloucester	—	—	5	—	5	2	—	2
14	Guildford	2	1	1	2	6	3	1	4
15	Hereford	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Leicester	1	—	—	1	2	2	2	4
17	Lichfield	4	—	7	—	11	4	2	6
18	Lincoln	—	4	6	—	10	1	1	2
19	Norwich	5	—	1	2	8	5	2	7
20	Oxford	4	2	11	4	21	8	3	11
21	Peterborough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Portsmouth	—	3	1	3	7	5	3	8
23	Rochester	2	—	7	2	11	1	1	2
24	St. Albans	6	2	3	9	20	3	1	4
25	St. Edms. and Ips.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Salisbury	1	1	8	—	10	—	1	1
27	Southwark	17	4	9	1	31	6	5	11
28	Truro	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	Worcester	3	1	2	3	9	2	—	2
Totals, Province of Canterbury		94	23	140	64	321	117	84	201
30	York	3	3	9	7	22	6	2	8
31	Durham	4	—	22	—	26	3	1	4
32	Blackburn	1	2	8	2	13	7	3	10
33	Bradford	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
34	Carlisle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	Chester	2	—	4	1	7	6	—	6
36	Liverpool	3	—	8	—	11	5	6	11
37	Manchester	1	1	7	2	11	13	1	14
38	Newcastle	—	3	1	2	6	1	1	2
39	Ripon	1	—	—	—	1	1	4	5
40	Sheffield	2	1	4	—	7	2	—	2
41	Sodor and Man	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	Southwell	1	—	4	1	6	1	—	1
43	Wakefield	5	1	2	4	12	1	1	2
Totals, Province of York		23	11	69	19	122	47	18	65
Totals, Church of England		117	34	209	83	443	164	102	266
Working outside the two provinces		—	—	—	—	—	12	3	15
1977 totals at home and abroad		117	34	209	83	443	176	105	281

Notes. 1. Column 11 includes diocesan organising secretaries or their equivalents, heads of homes and other trained staff in homes, and full-time social workers.

2. Column 15 includes nuns, sisters, oblates, novices and postulants. The figures for Chelmsford Exeter and Oxford include 50, 45 and 57 members respectively who are members of communities located in those dioceses but are working in various undesignated dioceses in the United Kingdom.

CHURCH WORKERS, 1977

Canterbury and York and others abroad

Diocesan Readers' Boards; Religious Communities;
of England Committee for Social Work and the Social Services

Social Workers (excluding Church Army Sisters and Members of Religious Communities)		Totals	RELIGIOUS			LICENSED READERS				C.B.F. ref. nos.
			Lay Members of Religious Communities		Totals	Men		Women	Totals	
			Men	Women		Parochial and diocesan	Officials of societies	Parochial and diocesan		
Full-time	Part-time	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
8	1	9	2	33	35	127	3	25	155	1
7	5	12	17	143	160	199	—	20	219	2
1	4	5	10	48	58	158	—	15	173	3
—	—	—	5	22	27	194	1	14	209	4
—	—	—	1	4	5	115	—	8	123	5
—	—	—	—	26	26	78	3	4	85	6
13	2	15	13	76	89	220	5	15	240	7
2	—	2	7	146	153	231	—	14	245	8
—	—	—	—	1	1	111	—	10	121	9
—	—	—	—	12	12	108	—	10	118	10
—	2	2	1	—	1	79	—	2	81	11
4	2	6	2	61	63	177	—	15	192	12
2	1	3	1	7	8	130	2	3	135	13
—	—	—	—	34	34	128	1	5	134	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	4	74	15
3	1	4	—	—	—	108	—	7	115	16
—	—	—	—	2	2	251	—	5	256	17
1	—	1	—	—	—	120	2	6	128	18
1	6	7	27	35	35	163	—	10	173	19
1	1	2	1	400	427	204	5	14	223	20
—	1	1	—	1	1	95	—	2*	97	21
3	—	3	—	8	8	73	—	2	75	22
6	—	6	3	37	40	201	—	31	232	23
1	6	12	—	14	14	211	—	14	225	24
4	—	1	—	1	1	157	—	19	176	25
4	—	4	13	25	38	166	2	4*	172	26
—	9	13	1	49	50	210	6	18*	234	27
—	—	—	4	18	22	74	2	2	78	28
—	—	—	—	54	58	104	—	4	108	29
61	41	102	107	1,257	1,364	4,262	32	302	4,596	Totals
3	—	3	—	73	73	189	5	15	209	30
9	4	13	—	2	2	101	3	2	106	31
5	1	6	—	2	2	125	6	8	139	32
—	—	—	3	—	3	83	1	9	93	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	93	3	16	112	34
9	1	10	5	5	5	253	4	11	268	35
6	4	10	3	1	4	192	1	6	199	36
—	—	—	3	3	3	208*	3	17	228	37
—	—	—	6	5	11	89	1	3	93	38
2	2	4	1	—	—	94	—	10	104	39
—	—	—	—	—	1	86	—	4	90	40
—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	1	22	41
2	2	4	—	1	1	140	1	17	158	42
—	—	—	6	31	37	92	6	11**	109	43
36	14	50	22	120	142	1,766	34	130	1,930	Totals
97	55	152	129	1,377	1,506	6,028	66	432	6,526	Home
—	—	—	63	343	406	—	—	—	—	Abr'd
97	55	152	192	1,720	1,912	6,028	66	432	6,526	Grand Totals

3. Column 17. * denotes the inclusion of 1 stipendiary reader.

4. Columns 17 and 18 do not include 195 Readers *Emeriti* and retired readers who assist occasionally in the dioceses.

5. Columns 17 and 18 include 258 new admissions in 1977, and column 19 includes 85 new admissions.

6. Column 19. * denotes the inclusion of an Official of a Society.

SUMMARY OF PARISH STATISTICS

Provinces of

TABLE 9—Membership

Church members and subscribers	1976	1977 estimates	% increase (- decrease) 1976-1977
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Infant baptisms	000s 237	000s 230	-3.0
2. Confirmations: males	37	37	—
3. Confirmations: females	57	59	3.5
4. Communicants: Easter	1,681	1,672	-0.5
5. Communicants: Christmas	1,695	1,832	8.1
6. Communicants: normal Sunday	635	668	5.2
7. Persons usually attending Sunday services	1,247	1,267	1.6
8. Number of names on electoral rolls	2,033	1,998	-1.7
9. Planned giving: subscribers under covenants	284	293	3.2
10. Planned giving: uncovenanted subscribers	578	578	—

TABLE 10—Income of Parochial Church Councils

Sources of income	1976	1977 estimates	% increase (- decrease) 1976-1977	% of total income	
				1976	1977
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Planned giving: net covenants	£000s 8,377	£000s 9,293	10.9	14.1	13.9
2. Planned giving: uncovenanted	8,483	9,249	9.0	14.3	13.8
3. Church collections	11,576	13,336	16.9	19.5	20.3
4. Total direct giving (1 + 2 + 3)	28,436	32,078	12.8	47.9	48.0
5. Other voluntary contributions	12,832	13,858	8.0	21.7	20.7
6. Total voluntary contributions (4 + 5)	41,268	45,936	11.3	69.6	68.7
7. Other ordinary income	7,737	9,423	21.8	13.0	14.1
8. Total ordinary income (6 + 7)	49,005	55,359	13.0	82.6	82.8
9. Extraordinary income	10,329	11,500	11.3	17.4	17.2
10. Total income (8 + 9)	59,334	66,859	12.7	100.0	100.0

OF MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCE, 1976, 1977

Canterbury and York

TABLE 11—Standards of contribution to Parochial Church Councils

Methods of giving	1976	1977 estimates
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Net covenants—average annual per subscriber	£ 29.63	£ 31.83
2. Uncovenanted planned giving—average weekly per subscriber	p. 28½	p. 31
3. Direct giving—average weekly per E.R. member	p. 27	p. 31
4. Total voluntary contributions—average weekly per E.R. member	p. 39	p. 44½

TABLE 12—Expenditure by Parochial Church Councils

Objects of expenditure	1976	1977 estimates	% increase (- decrease) 1976-1977	% of total expenditure	
				1976	1977
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. The ministry	£000s 12,147	£000s 13,230	8.9	20.5	19.8
2. The church and services	14,917	16,163	8.3	25.1	24.2
3. Other ordinary parish expenditure	3,123	3,455	10.6	5.3	5.1
4. Total ordinary parish expenditure (1 + 2 + 3)	30,187	32,848	8.8	50.9	49.1
5. Payments outside the parish	14,712	16,311	10.9	24.8	24.4
6. Total ordinary expenditure (4 + 5)	44,899	49,159	9.5	75.7	73.5
7. Extraordinary expenditure	14,435	17,700	22.6	24.3	26.5
8. Total expenditure (6 + 7)	59,334	66,859	12.7	100.0	100.0

Notes. 1. With the exception of confirmations in Table 9, all statistics in Tables 9 to 12 have been evaluated from the Parish Returns of Membership and Finance.

2. Only Table 9 includes figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches.

3. The figures for 1977 have been estimated from a sample of parish returns.

SELECTED MEMBERSHIP COMPARISONS, 1958-1977

Provinces of Canterbury and York

TABLE 13.—Membership of the Church of England

Years	Home populations, 30 June	Persons baptised in the Church of England, 30 June	Confirmed members, 30 June	Persons baptised per 1,000 home population	Confirmed members per 1,000 home population	Live births	Infants	Infant baptism rates per 1,000 live births	Persons of riper years
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1958	000s 42,663	000s 27,005	000s 9,748	633	228	701	000s 406	579	000s 10
1960	43,296	27,223	9,792	629	226	744	412	554	11
1962	44,185	27,384	9,842	620	223	796	423	531	12
1964	44,893	27,500	9,730	613	217	832	437	526	11
1966	45,547	27,658	9,694	607	213	808	413	511	10
1968	46,047	27,756	9,691	603	210	778	381	492	9
1970	46,429	27,736	9,514	597	205	745	347	466	8
1973	46,624	27,484	9,304	589	200	640	298	465	7
1976	46,620	27,214	8,993	584	193	553	237	428	8
1977	46,555	26,960	8,800	579	189	538	230	428	10

TABLE 14.—Parochial Easter and Christmas communicants per 1,000 population aged 15 and over

Years	Estimated population aged 15 and over, 30 June	Parochial Easter communicants	Parochial Easter communicant rates per 1,000 population aged 15 and over	Parochial Christmas communicants	Parochial Christmas communicant rates per 1,000 population aged 15 and over
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1958	000s 32,899	000s 2,248	68	000s 1,895	58
1960	33,395	2,339	70	2,074	62
1962	34,211	2,347	69	1,893	55
1964	34,714	2,142	62	1,926	55
1966	35,078	2,075	59	2,024	58
1968	35,273	1,975	56	1,789	51
1970	35,450	1,814	51	1,689	48
1973	35,627	1,684	47	1,720	48
1976	36,060	1,681	47	1,695	47
1977	36,221	1,672	46	1,832	51

TABLE 15.—Confirmations, males and females per 1,000 population aged 12-20

Years	Totals, Persons			Males			Females		
	Numbers confirmed	Estimated populations, aged 12-20 years	Confirmation rates per 1,000 pop. 12-20 years	Numbers confirmed	Estimated populations, aged 12-20 years	Confirmation rates per 1,000 pop. 12-20 years	Numbers confirmed	Estimated populations, aged 12-20 years	Confirmation rates per 1,000 pop. 12-20 years
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1958	000s 173	000s 5,086	34.0	000s 71	000s 2,561	27.6	000s 102	000s 2,525	40.6
1960	191	5,582	34.2	78	2,828	27.6	113	2,754	40.9
1962	183	5,966	30.6	75	3,038	24.7	108	2,928	36.7
1964	157	6,038	25.9	64	3,081	20.7	93	2,957	31.3
1966	140	6,026	23.3	58	3,070	18.8	82	2,956	27.8
1968	125	5,849	21.4	50	2,973	16.9	75	2,876	26.1
1970	113	5,748	19.7	45	2,924	15.3	68	2,824	24.2
1973	100	6,012	16.7	40	3,083	12.8	61	2,929	20.7
1976	94	6,406	14.7	37	3,279	11.3	57	3,127	18.3
1977	96	6,538	14.6	37	3,348	11.1	59	3,190	18.4

- Notes. 1. The figures in columns 8 and 10 of Table 14 and columns 3 and 5 of Table 15 have been rounded to the nearest thousand from the full figures which were extracted from the Parish Returns of Membership.
2. The figures in columns 2, 5 and 8 of Table 16 have been rounded to the nearest thousand from the totals of the figures supplied by the diocesan bishops or their legal officers.
3. The figures in the remaining columns have been estimated by the Statistics Department from statistics supplied by the Registrar General.
4. The 1977 figures in italics have been estimated from a sample of parish returns.

SELECTED FINANCIAL COMPARISONS, 1964-1977

Provinces of Canterbury and York

TABLE 16.—Ordinary annual incomes of parochial church councils

Years	Ordinary annual incomes of the parishes	Indexed 1964 = 100	General Synod (CA) budgets	Indexed 1964 = 100	G.S. (CA) budgets as percentages of ordinary annual incomes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1964	£000s 22,108	100.0	£000s 902	100.0	4.1
1966	23,749	107.4	995	110.3	4.2
1968	25,299	114.4	990	109.8	3.9
1970	26,396	119.4	1,038	115.1	3.9
1973	32,691	147.9	1,196	132.6	3.7
1976	49,005	221.7	1,481	164.2	3.0
1977	55,359	250.4	1,743	193.2	3.1

TABLE 17.—Abridged analyses of the total expenditures of parochial church councils

Years	Ordinary annual expenditures in the parishes	Ordinary annual expenditures outside the parishes	Extraordinary and capital expenditures	Total expenditures by parochial church councils	Proportions of total given for purposes outside the parishes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1964	£000s 13,955	£000s 5,078	£000s 7,826	£000s 26,859	% 18.9
1966	15,028	5,828	7,270	28,126	20.7
1968	16,276	6,298	7,172	29,746	21.2
1970	16,961	6,442	8,004	31,407	20.5
1973	20,600	8,116	9,946	38,662	21.0
1976	30,187	14,712	14,435	59,334	24.8
1977	32,848	16,311	17,700	66,859	24.4

TABLE 18.—Incomes from planned giving schemes of parochial church councils

Years	Covenanted subscriptions with tax recoverable	Uncovenanted planned giving	Totals from planned giving	Indexed 1964 = 100	Planned giving as percentages of ordinary annual incomes of P.C.C.s.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1964	£000s 3,448	£000s 7,197	£000s 10,645	100.0	% 48.1
1966	4,271	7,117	11,388	107.0	48.0
1968	4,949	6,643	11,592	108.9	45.8
1970	5,656	6,348	12,004	112.8	45.5
1973	7,332	6,742	14,074	132.2	43.1
1976	12,732	8,483	21,215	199.3	43.3
1977	14,199	9,249	23,448	220.3	42.4

TABLE 19.—Numbers of contributors under planned giving schemes of parochial church councils

Years	Total nos. of planned giving contributors	Indexed 1964 = 100	Members on Church electoral rolls	Planned giving contributors as percentages of electoral roll members	Covenantors included in col. 2	
					Nos.	Proportions of col. 2
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1964	000s 1,153	100.0	000s 2,722	42.4	000s 126	% 10.9
1966	1,095	94.8	2,672	41.0	138	12.6
1968	1,015	87.9	2,620	38.7	153	15.1
1970	968	83.8	2,549	38.0	168	17.4
1973	917	79.4	2,014	45.5	209	22.8
1976	862	74.6	2,033	42.4	284	32.9
1977	871	75.4	1,998	43.6	293	33.6

- Notes. 1. The statistics in the above tables have been evaluated from the Parish Returns of Membership and Finance.
2. The figures for 1977 in italics have been estimated from a sample of parish returns.
3. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in the above tables.

DIAGRAM II.—PLANNED GIVING INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1977

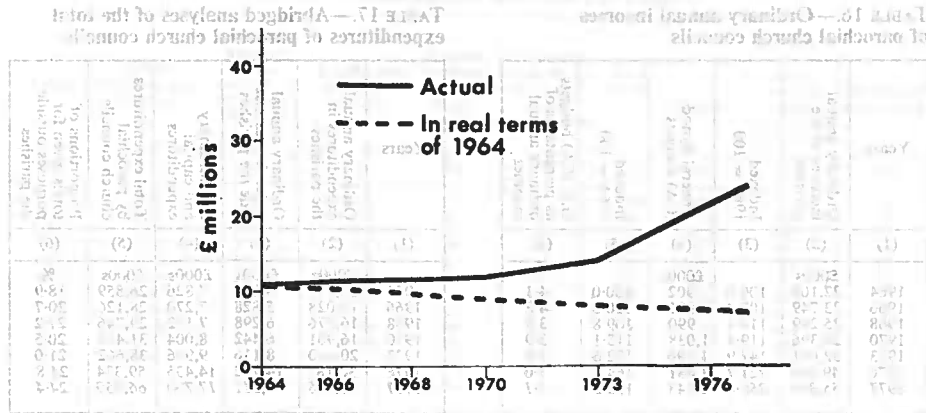


DIAGRAM III.—TOTAL VOLUNTARY INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1977

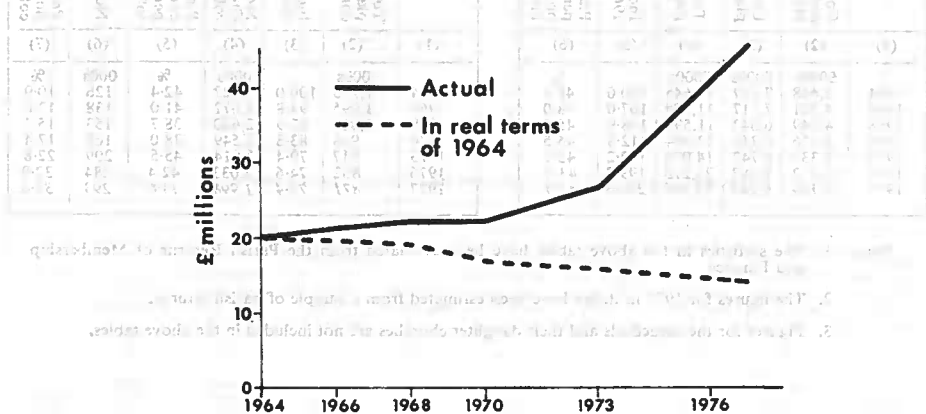


DIAGRAM IV.—ORDINARY ANNUAL INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1977

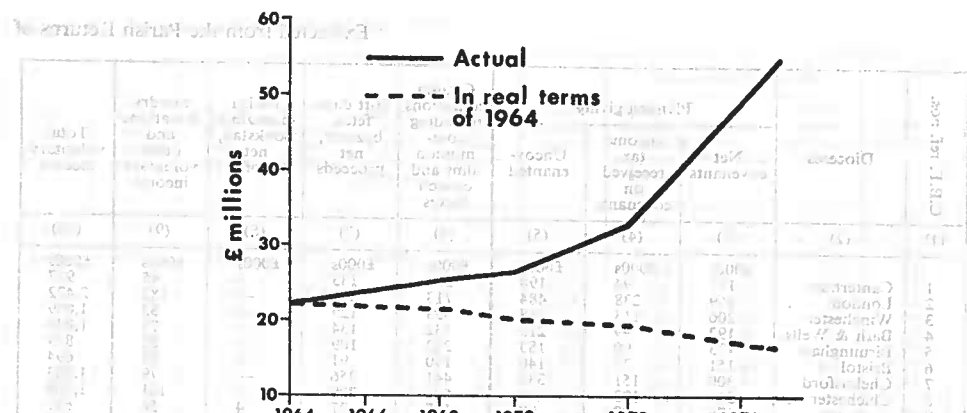


DIAGRAM V.—TOTAL INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1964-1977

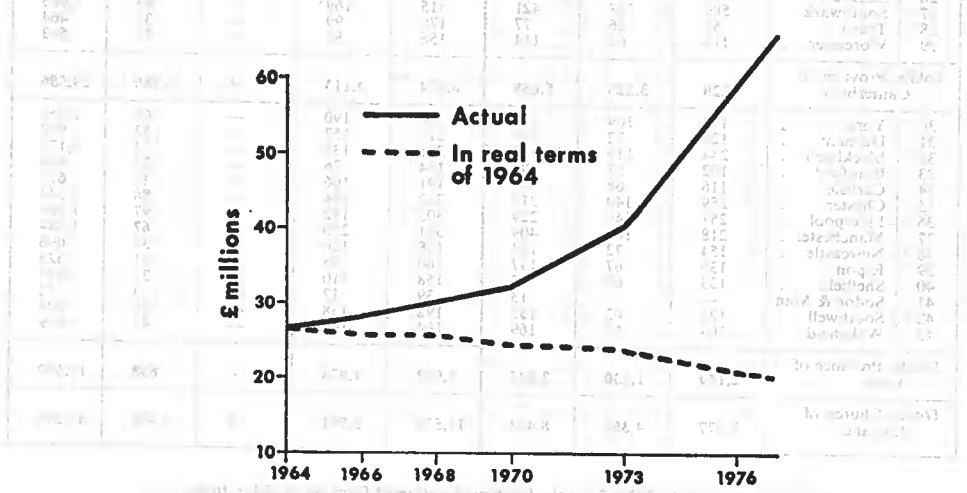


TABLE 20—SOURCES OF INCOME OF

Provinces of

Extracted from the Parish Returns of

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	Planned giving			Church collections including communion alms and church boxes	Gift days, fetes, bazaars, net proceeds	Parish magazines, bookstall, net profit	Sundry donations and other voluntary income	Total voluntary income
		Net covenants	Income tax received on covenants	Uncovenanted					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s
1	Canterbury	187	94	198	280	133	—	45	937
2	London	469	238	484	713	336	—	182	2,422
3	Winchester	206	113	168	338	129	—	55	1,009
4	Bath & Wells	192	99	213	332	134	—	78	1,048
5	Birmingham	173	90	183	232	109	—	52	839
6	Bristol	151	77	140	190	91	—	45	694
7	Chelmsford	300	151	336	441	256	—	79	1,563
8	Chichester	311	173	269	586	229	—	101	1,669
9	Coventry	176	89	98	157	77	4	56	657
10	Derby	116	62	139	200	122	—	58	697
11	Ely	74	40	99	197	87	—	24	521
12	Exeter	221	100	250	390	197	—	77	1,235
13	Gloucester	141	72	156	245	134	2	53	803
14	Guildford	329	177	208	254	70	—	46	1,084
15	Hereford	80	41	54	150	76	—	27	428
16	Leicester	111	60	142	192	129	—	38	672
17	Lichfield	376	193	263	387	240	—	110	1,569
18	Lincoln	115	59	159	226	149	—	55	763
19	Norwich	87	42	107	247	125	2	43	653
20	Oxford	460	225	340	512	220	—	123	1,880
21	Peterborough	120	61	154	165	115	—	45	660
22	Portsmouth	118	60	116	144	70	—	21	529
23	Rochester	310	172	191	360	126	—	67	1,226
24	St. Albans	355	181	333	347	153	—	59	1,428
25	Sr Edms & Ips	120	62	90	221	108	—	40	641
26	Salisbury	172	97	156	319	148	—	55	947
27	Southwark	589	308	421	415	169	—	83	1,985
28	Truro	53	26	77	178	99	—	31	464
29	Worcester	116	63	114	156	82	—	32	563
Totals, Province of Canterbury		6,228	3,225	5,658	8,574	4,113	8	1,780	29,586
30	York	172	104	204	320	190	—	66	1,056
31	Durham	126	72	319	212	157	—	52	938
32	Blackburn	244	119	311	286	139	—	73	1,172
33	Bradford	102	53	105	134	76	—	28	498
34	Carlisle	116	68	153	191	106	—	43	677
35	Chester	259	140	312	362	184	—	88	1,345
36	Liverpool	257	140	229	305	152	—	97	1,180
37	Manchester	218	109	409	331	250	—	67	1,384
38	Newcastle	154	72	184	128	120	—	38	696
39	Ripon	136	67	137	160	95	—	31	626
40	Sheffield	133	67	145	158	110	—	32	645
41	Sodor & Man	—	—	13	39	17	—	3	72
42	Southwell	128	62	135	192	138	—	39	694
43	Wakefield	104	57	169	184	144	—	41	699
Totals, Province of York		2,149	1,130	2,825	3,002	1,878	—	698	11,682
Totals, Church of England		8,377	4,355	8,483	11,576	5,991	8	2,478	41,268

Notes. 1. All figures rounded to £000s from the full figures extracted from the parish returns.

2. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included above.

PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1976

Canterbury and York

Finance for the year ended 31 December, 1976

Fees paid to the P.C.C.	Dividends and interest, gross	Church hall, net surplus	P.C.C. property, net surplus	Trust income for P.C.C. ordinary purposes	Diocesan and other grants	Total ordinary income	Extraordinary income			Total income	C.B.F. ref. nos.
							Special appeals, donations etc., non-recurring grants	Legacies and bequests	Other extraordinary income		
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	
19	74	3	10	21	12	1,076	168	27	110	1,381	1
30	211	101	114	105	192	3,175	318	61	161	3,715	2
18	92	13	2	12	54	1,200	107	31	75	1,413	3
18	82	1	5	11	50	1,215	126	48	89	1,478	4
21	57	—	12	4	56	989	89	20	54	1,152	5
14	29	7	9	19	93	865	62	17	50	994	6
32	102	13	8	17	142	1,877	254	40	180	2,351	7
22	157	14	4	33	117	2,016	246	84	109	2,455	8
15	51	5	17	14	38	797	89	21	57	964	9
19	36	4	3	4	47	810	71	11	62	954	10
11	34	2	7	11	38	624	120	21	68	833	11
21	85	8	5	18	80	1,452	120	37	66	1,675	12
14	47	—	3	11	62	940	136	36	65	1,177	13
19	69	6	3	23	22	1,226	117	26	39	1,408	14
10	29	2	4	9	30	512	77	21	55	665	15
12	33	5	9	8	39	778	74	8	42	902	16
50	91	14	9	24	92	1,849	232	46	126	2,253	17
17	52	15	11	14	28	900	114	24	50	1,088	18
18	47	—	6	23	38	785	132	23	59	999	19
37	125	8	10	45	171	2,276	253	52	132	2,713	20
9	44	4	9	8	28	762	90	17	49	918	21
13	31	3	2	11	39	628	86	18	75	807	22
22	54	8	7	31	52	1,382	159	15	67	1,623	23
28	79	6	9	7	118	1,693	136	26	97	1,952	24
13	48	2	6	8	20	738	228	44	69	1,079	25
17	79	—	3	30	50	1,126	162	34	86	1,408	26
30	114	27	69	30	202	2,457	429	18	99	3,003	27
15	33	—	4	6	26	548	60	13	32	653	28
13	40	1	3	3	34	657	64	9	52	782	29
577		2,025	272	363	560	1,970	35,353	4,319	848	2,275	42,795
25	68	—	7	13	50	1,219	123	45	83	1,470	30
27	46	—	2	80	55	1,095	53	8	101	1,257	31
24	73	—	23	14	55	1,361	160	80	121	1,722	32
9	26	—	1	4	3	541	28	25	46	640	33
15	56	—	2	10	7	767	100	43	90	1,000	34
31	97	—	1	17	74	1,565	165	30	117	1,877	35
40	78	—	2	10	78	1,388	116	30	124	1,658	36
26	112	1	20	21	85	1,649	197	60	154	2,060	37
10	27	—	13	5	53	804	48	8	41	901	38
12	40	—	9	4	54	745	101	8	28	882	39
23	33	—	8	5	55	777	84	21	50	932	40
1	12	—	5	3	95	10	11	22	22	138	41
17	55	7	5	33	820	76	13	82	991	991	42
19	57	—	6	45	826	104	12	69	52	1,011	43
279		780	17	93	126	675	13,652	1,365	394	1,128	16,539
856		2,805	289	456	686	2,645	49,005	5,684	1,242	3,403	59,334

3. Column 10 is the sum of columns 3 to 9; column 17 is the sum of columns 10 to 16; column 21 is the sum of columns 17 to 20.

TABLE 21—COMPARATIVE STANDARDS OF CONTRIBUTIONS

Provinces of

Extracted from the Parish Returns of Membership

C.B.R. ref. no.	Dioceses	Planned giving						Direct giving	
		Covenanted			Uncovenanted			Net covenants, uncovenanted giving and church collections	Average weekly per E.R. member
		Net receipts	Number of subscribers	Average annual per subscriber	Amount contributed	Number of subscribers	Average weekly per subscriber		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		£000s	00s	£	£000s	00s	p	£000s	p
1	Canterbury	187	62	30.04	198	120	31½	665	26
2	London	469	113	41.43	484	195	47½	1,666	41
3	Winchester	206	94	22.05	168	115	28	712	26
4	Bath & Wells	192	76	25.10	213	162	25½	737	22½
5	Birmingham	173	53	32.36	183	99	35½	588	32½
6	Bristol	151	45	33.48	140	89	30	481	35
7	Chelmsford	300	95	31.48	336	175	37	1,077	29
8	Chichester	311	121	25.64	269	155	33½	1,166	27
9	Coventry	176	63	28.10	98	68	28	431	27
10	Derby	116	48	24.38	139	112	23½	455	23
11	Ely	74	29	25.65	99	72	26½	370	23½
12	Exeter	221	93	23.77	250	166	29	861	25½
13	Gloucester	141	52	26.80	156	109	27½	542	31
14	Guildford	329	96	34.37	208	104	38½	791	33½
15	Hereford	80	43	18.57	54	51	20½	284	15½
16	Leicester	111	37	30.18	142	93	29½	445	25½
17	Lichfield	376	147	25.60	263	216	23½	1,026	24½
18	Lincoln	115	48	23.98	159	130	23½	500	18
19	Norwich	87	39	22.59	107	95	22	441	20½
20	Oxford	460	142	32.40	340	206	31½	1,312	35½
21	Peterborough	120	41	28.96	154	103	28½	439	27½
22	Portsmouth	118	41	29.10	116	69	32½	378	26
23	Rochester	310	88	35.31	191	105	35	861	34
24	St. Albans	355	88	40.11	333	155	41	1,035	32
25	St. Edms & Ips	120	50	24.16	90	78	22	431	23
26	Salisbury	172	83	20.73	156	112	27	647	20½
27	Southwark	589	123	47.82	421	165	49	1,425	48
28	Truro	53	20	27.07	77	60	25	308	21½
29	Worcester	116	41	28.18	114	80	27½	386	24½
Totals, Province of Canterbury		6,228	2,071	30.08	5,658	3,459	31½	20,460	28½
30	York	172	71	24.31	204	174	22½	696	23½
31	Durham	126	42	29.58	319	301	20½	657	20½
32	Blackburn	244	80	30.69	311	251	24	841	21
33	Bradford	102	31	32.41	105	80	25	341	19½
34	Carlisle	116	46	25.40	153	138	21½	460	19½
35	Chester	259	81	32.00	312	222	27	933	24½
36	Liverpool	257	100	25.63	229	206	21½	791	28½
37	Manchester	218	83	26.13	409	367	21½	958	24½
38	Newcastle	154	50	30.77	184	139	25½	466	33
39	Ripon	136	50	27.40	137	87	30	433	24
40	Sheffield	133	37	36.28	145	111	25	436	26
41	Sodor & Man	128	47	26.94	135	92	28½	455	29½
42	Southwell	104	39	27.05	169	127	25½	457	25
43	Wakefield								
Totals, Province of York		2,149	757	28.39	2,825	2,304	23½	7,976	24½
Totals, Church of England		8,377	2,828	29.63	8,483	5,763	28½	28,436	27

Notes. 1. Figures in columns 3, 6, 9, 11 rounded to £000s and those in columns 4 and 7 rounded to hundreds from the full figures extracted from the parish returns.

TO PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1976

Canterbury and York

and Finance for the year ended 31 December, 1976

All voluntary giving		Numbers of parochial churches	Churches with a planned giving scheme		Churches with a covenanted scheme		Churches with an uncovenanted planned giving scheme		C.B.R. ref. nos.
Total voluntary income	Average weekly per E.R. member		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
(11)	(12)								
£000s	p								
937	36½	390	345	88	329	84	289	74	1
2,422	60	540	493	91	418	77	451	84	2
1,009	37	413	393	95	372	90	312	76	3
1,048	31½	611	506	83	451	74	403	66	4
839	46½	207	198	96	180	87	183	88	5
694	51	220	200	91	189	86	168	76	6
1,563	42½	638	598	94	546	86	493	77	7
1,669	38½	548	528	96	512	93	445	81	8
657	41	251	237	94	228	91	196	78	9
697	35½	357	325	91	301	84	251	70	10
521	33½	351	278	79	244	70	210	60	11
1,235	36½	639	550	86	508	79	461	72	12
803	46	415	381	92	364	88	293	71	13
1,084	46	221	221	100	220	100	214	97	14
428	23	458	311	68	278	61	214	47	15
672	38½	345	249	72	199	58	188	54	16
1,569	37½	632	574	91	548	87	456	72	17
763	27½	694	464	67	429	62	322	46	18
653	30½	673	473	70	388	58	305	45	19
1,880	51	835	754	90	715	86	595	71	20
660	41	385	325	84	301	78	261	68	21
529	36½	184	176	96	176	96	161	88	22
1,226	48½	276	275	100	271	98	242	88	23
1,428	44	416	377	91	357	86	321	77	24
641	34½	489	413	84	396	81	255	52	25
947	30	609	542	89	533	88	367	60	26
1,985	67	366	359	98	345	94	339	93	27
464	33	322	264	82	219	68	210	65	28
563	35½	288	257	89	250	87	211	73	29
29,586	40½	12,773	11,066	87	10,267	80	8,816	69	
1,056	35½	643	557	87	534	83	435	68	30
938	29½	326	294	90	222	68	279	86	31
1,172	29½	317	296	93	274	86	266	84	32
498	43	181	172	95	151	83	141	78	33
677	28½	371	342	92	306	82	282	76	34
1,345	35½	395	373	94	346	88	331	84	35
1,180	42½	259	248	96	232	90	209	81	36
1,384	35½	392	380	97	340	87	348	89	37
696	49½	257	244	95	223	87	212	82	38
626	35	285	241	85	222	78	198	69	39
645	38½	246	221	90	186	76	197	80	40
72	31	45	17	38	3	7	17	38	41
694	45	336	279	83	250	74	214	64	42
699	38	279	263	94	230	82	238	85	43
11,682	36	4,332	3,927	91	3,519	81	3,367	78	
41,268	39	17,105	14,993	88	13,786	81	12,183	71	

2. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in the above table

TABLE 22—INCOME OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS

Provinces of

Evaluated from the Parish Returns of Membership and Finance, 1973,

RELATED TO THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE £, 1976-1978

Canterbury and York

1976, and the General Index of Retail Prices supplied by the Central Statistical Office

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	Ordinary annual income from voluntary contributions							
		1976				1977			
		Required to maintain 1973 purchasing power	Average weekly per E.R. member	Actual	Average weekly per E.R. member	Required to maintain 1976 purchasing power	Average weekly per E.R. member	Required to maintain 1977 purchasing power	Average weekly per E.R. member
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		£000s	p.	£000s	p.	£000s	p.	£000s	p.
1	Canterbury	1,121	44½	937	36½	1,085	42	1,174	45½
2	London	2,663	64	2,422	60	2,806	69½	3,036	75
3	Winchester	1,163	44½	1,009	37	1,169	42½	1,265	46
4	Bath and Wells	1,208	37	1,048	31½	1,214	37	1,314	40
5	Birmingham	915	53	839	46½	972	54	1,052	58½
6	Bristol	703	51½	694	51	804	59	870	63½
7	Chelmsford	1,672	45½	1,563	42½	1,811	49	1,959	53
8	Chichester	1,969	45½	1,669	38½	1,934	44	2,092	48
9	Coventry	699	43½	657	41	761	47½	823	51½
10	Derby	719	32	697	35½	807	41	873	44½
11	Ely	530	35½	521	33½	603	38½	653	42
12	Exeter	1,231	36	1,235	36½	1,431	42½	1,548	46
13	Gloucester	874	48½	803	46	930	53	1,006	57½
14	Guildford	1,354	59½	1,084	46	1,256	53	1,359	57½
15	Hereford	430	22½	428	23	496	26½	536	29½
16	Leicester	724	42	672	38½	778	40	842	49
17	Lichfield	1,687	41	1,569	37½	1,818	43½	1,967	47
18	Lincoln	805	33	763	27½	883	32	956	34½
19	Norwich	744	34½	653	30½	757	35	819	38
20	Oxford	2,110	59	1,880	51	2,178	59	2,357	63½
21	Peterborough	694	40½	660	41	764	47½	827	51½
22	Portsmouth	609	44	529	36½	613	42½	663	46
23	Rochester	1,426	55	1,226	48½	1,421	56	1,537	60½
24	St. Albans	1,477	47	1,428	44	1,654	51	1,789	55
25	St. Edms. & Ips	621	33	641	34½	743	40	804	43½
26	Salisbury	1,088	35	947	30	1,097	35	1,187	37½
27	Southwark	2,038	70	1,985	67	2,300	78	2,487	84
28	Truro	454	33	464	33	538	38	582	41
29	Worcester	601	36½	563	35½	652	41	706	44½
Totals, Province of Canterbury		32,329	44½	29,586	40½	34,275	47	37,085	51½
30	York	1,105	37½	1,056	35½	1,223	41	1,323	44½
31	Durham	1,054	31	938	29½	1,087	34	1,176	36½
32	Blackburn	1,317	32½	1,172	29½	1,358	34	1,469	37
33	Bradford	536	46½	498	43	576	50	624	54
34	Carlisle	729	30½	677	28½	784	33	849	35½
35	Chester	1,548	43	1,345	35½	1,558	41	1,686	44½
36	Liverpool	1,288	48½	1,180	42½	1,366	49½	1,478	53½
37	Manchester	1,501	38½	1,384	35½	1,604	41	1,735	44½
38	Newcastle	744	52	696	49½	806	57	873	62
39	Ripon	699	39	626	35	726	40	785	43½
40	Sheffield	735	45	645	38½	747	44½	808	48
41	Sodor and Man	77	29½	72	31	84	35½	91	38½
42	Southwell	687	48½	694	45	804	52½	870	56½
43	Wakefield	785	44	699	38	810	44	876	47½
Totals, Province of York		12,805	39½	11,682	36	13,533	41½	14,643	45
Totals, Church of England		45,134	43	41,268	39	47,808	45½	51,728	49

Notes. 1. Columns 3, 11 and 15 show the income required in 1976 to maintain the purchasing power of the income in 1973, and can be compared with the actual income in 1976 in columns 5, 12 and 16 respectively.

2. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included above.

Total ordinary annual income				Total all income				C.B.F. ref. nos.
1976		1977	1978	1976		1977	1978	
Required to maintain 1973 purchasing power	Actual	Required to maintain 1976 purchasing power	Required to maintain 1977 purchasing power	Required to maintain 1973 purchasing power	Actual	Required to maintain 1976 purchasing power	Required to maintain 1977 purchasing power	
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	
1,383	1,076	1,246	1,349	1,719	1,381	1,599	1,731	1
3,752	3,175	3,678	3,980	4,324	3,715	4,304	4,657	2
1,369	1,200	1,391	1,506	1,846	1,413	1,636	1,771	3
1,428	1,215	1,408	1,523	1,763	1,478	1,712	1,853	4
1,101	989	1,146	1,240	1,304	1,152	1,335	1,445	5
914	865	1,002	1,084	1,102	994	1,152	1,246	6
2,065	1,877	2,175	2,353	2,638	2,351	2,724	2,947	7
2,355	2,016	2,335	2,526	2,972	2,435	2,845	3,078	8
854	797	924	999	1,052	964	1,117	1,209	9
862	810	938	1,015	1,068	954	1,105	1,196	10
639	624	723	783	844	833	965	1,043	11
1,478	1,452	1,682	1,820	1,928	1,675	1,941	2,100	12
1,056	940	1,089	1,178	1,299	1,177	1,364	1,475	13
1,532	1,226	1,420	1,536	1,841	1,408	1,631	1,765	14
518	512	593	641	666	665	771	834	15
838	778	901	975	980	902	1,045	1,131	16
1,999	1,849	2,141	2,317	2,540	2,253	2,610	2,824	17
974	900	1,043	1,128	1,169	1,088	1,260	1,363	18
905	785	910	984	1,167	999	1,157	1,252	19
2,625	2,276	2,637	2,853	3,319	2,713	3,143	3,401	20
806	762	882	954	1,056	918	1,063	1,150	21
769	628	728	788	919	807	935	1,011	22
1,665	1,382	1,601	1,733	2,026	1,623	1,880	2,034	23
1,811	1,693	1,961	2,122	2,139	1,952	2,261	2,447	24
734	738	855	925	1,085	1,079	1,250	1,352	25
1,319	1,126	1,305	1,412	1,607	1,408	1,631	1,765	26
2,624	2,457	2,847	3,080	3,174	3,003	3,479	3,764	27
537	548	635	687	697	653	756	818	28
721	657	761	824	847	782	907	981	29
39,633	35,353	40,957	44,315	49,091	42,795	49,578	53,643	
1,363	1,219	1,412	1,530	1,663	1,470	1,702	1,842	30
1,262	1,095	1,269	1,372	1,387	1,257	1,457	1,576	31
1,509	1,361	1,576	1,706	1,902	1,722	1,995	2,158	32
620	541	626	678	745	640	742	803	33
822	767	889	961	1,163	1,000	1,159	1,254	34
1,791	1,565	1,814	1,962	2,122	1,877	2,174	2,353	35
1,565	1,388	1,608	1,740	1,960	1,658	1,921	2,079	36
1,853	1,649	1,911	2,067	2,309	2,066	2,386	2,581	37
858	804	931	1,008	987	901	1,043	1,129	38
876	745	863	934	1,032	882	1,022	1,105	39
920	777	900	974	1,077	932	1,080	1,169	40
95	95	110	118	132	138	160	173	41
866	820	949	1,027	1,102	991	1,148	1,242	42
967	826	958	1,036	1,173	1,011	1,172	1,268	43
15,367	13,652	15,816	17,113	18,754	16,539	19,161	20,732	
55,000	49,005	56,773	61,428	67,845	59,334	68,739	74,375	

3. The figures in columns 9, 14 and 18 have been based on an annual rate of inflation at September 1978.

4. The figures in columns 6, 8 and 10 have been based on the electoral rolls in 1976.

TABLE 23—OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE BY

Provinces of

Extracted from the Parish Returns of

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	Ordinary expenditure for parish purposes									
		The ministry				The church and services				Church hall, net deficiency	Church day schools and Sunday schools
		Incumbent	Assistant clergy	Licensed lay workers	Total expenditure for the ministry	Heating, lighting, cleaning, insurance	Minor repairs to fabric and installations	Upkeep of services churchyard, salaries	Total expenditure for the church and services		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
		£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s
1	Canterbury	117	46	3	166	186	62	114	362	—	9
2	London	333	449	54	836	483	154	336	973	—	35
3	Winchester	160	111	3	274	188	52	138	378	—	13
4	Bath and Wells	137	67	6	210	206	64	135	405	—	10
5	Birmingham	164	114	23	301	161	40	96	297	15	10
6	Bristol	56	106	22	184	128	31	68	227	—	8
7	Chelmsford	187	186	52	425	271	65	145	481	—	19
8	Chichester	471	238	24	733	298	99	205	602	—	23
9	Coventry	79	69	1	149	116	36	79	231	—	8
10	Derby	94	64	13	171	172	39	69	280	—	10
11	Ely	61	46	4	111	107	29	53	189	—	5
12	Exeter	144	115	3	262	223	77	150	450	—	12
13	Gloucester	75	87	15	177	155	38	73	266	3	7
14	Guilford	228	136	9	373	165	52	125	342	—	13
15	Hereford	53	43	—	96	101	29	51	181	—	3
16	Leicester	66	61	9	136	147	40	64	251	—	7
17	Lichfield	154	168	27	349	371	111	168	650	—	31
18	Lincoln	106	33	4	143	189	58	79	326	—	8
19	Norwich	85	68	5	158	142	52	81	275	5	7
20	Oxford	257	245	27	529	329	101	219	649	—	25
21	Peterborough	71	55	2	128	146	39	62	247	—	4
22	Portsmouth	156	82	6	244	83	32	60	175	—	5
23	Rochester	313	155	13	481	170	52	108	330	—	14
24	St. Albans	165	236	21	422	215	62	126	403	—	18
25	St. Edms. & Ips	74	24	1	99	120	37	64	221	—	6
26	Salisbury	136	93	4	233	185	57	123	365	1	14
27	Southwark	521	371	68	960	287	93	148	528	—	28
28	Truro	57	38	—	95	103	32	64	199	1	7
29	Worcester	64	60	8	132	122	39	54	215	—	5
Totals, Province of Canterbury		4,584	3,566	427	8,577	5,569	1,672	3,257	10,498	25	364
30	York	242	90	15	347	229	52	100	381	2	8
31	Durham	217	119	18	354	213	44	72	329	5	7
32	Blackburn	334	83	14	431	260	73	117	450	22	51
33	Bradford	52	12	1	65	124	29	42	195	4	11
34	Carlisle	69	21	4	94	143	36	65	244	6	9
35	Chester	375	158	13	546	264	85	148	497	3	22
36	Liverpool	294	148	22	464	244	67	125	436	17	35
37	Manchester	224	147	23	394	341	81	130	552	—	43
38	Newcastle	75	79	4	158	130	32	65	227	5	7
39	Ripon	73	85	15	173	144	36	75	255	—	7
40	Sheffield	113	86	12	211	138	35	69	242	—	9
41	Sodor and Man	20	2	—	22	17	6	11	34	—	1
42	Southwell	55	68	5	128	153	44	70	267	—	9
43	Wakefield	119	57	7	183	191	54	65	310	16	14
Totals, Province of York		2,262	1,155	153	3,570	2,591	674	1,154	4,419	80	233
Totals, Church of England		6,846	4,721	580	12,147	8,160	2,346	4,411	14,917	105	597

Notes. 1. All figures are rounded to £000s from the full figures extracted from the parish returns.

PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1976

Canterbury and York

Finance for the year ended 31 December, 1976

Ordinary expenditure outside the parish			Extraordinary expenditure		
Parish magazines, bookstall, net loss	Other ordinary parish expenditure	Total ordinary expenditure for parish purposes	To or through the diocese	The Church overseas	Other charities
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s	£000s
9	57	603	301	58	55
19	180	2,043	561	189	168
—	54	719	264	55	51
—	43	668	254	78	68
4	68	695	149	46	42
6	45	470	255	58	39
11	83	1,019	526	84	83
8	87	1,453	191	102	117
—	38	426	208	28	32
1	38	500	198	30	32
7	28	334	181	32	35
—	59	790	352	52	64
13	28	481	271	54	51
—	59	800	158	111	76
4	18	298	129	16	20
—	40	438	209	25	30
5	97	1,134	397	66	70
—	34	516	191	28	33
9	33	478	140	33	39
2	98	1,310	508	110	117
5	27	411	226	28	25
2	29	455	88	37	31
7	58	892	187	103	87
3	74	924	428	109	94
5	24	353	244	25	29
13	43	661	207	57	53
—	98	1,627	470	183	102
2	25	327	135	18	18
	27	381	187	16	17
150	1,592	21,206	7,615	1,831	1,678
1	48	787	257	50	58
2	46	743	170	44	33
10	63	1,027	135	51	43
2	25	302	155	35	20
3	30	386	250	35	31
11	75	1,154	129	89	72
8	76	1,036	143	70	50
10	82	1,081	302	66	58
2	29	428	235	29	30
2	39	476	161	29	27
4	35	501	116	51	30
1	3	61	14	3	3
3	33	440	229	30	23
4	32	559	170	34	28
63	616	8,981	2,466	616	506
213	2,208	30,187	10,081	2,447	2,184
				</	

2. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included above.

TABLE 24—PERCENTAGE ANALYSIS OF INCOME AND

Provinces of

Evaluated from the Parish Returns of Finance

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	Income—Percentages of the total parochial income in each diocese received from the following sources:											
		Ordinary annual income from voluntary contributions								Other ordinary income, excluding grants	Diocesan and other grants	Total ordinary income	Extraordinary income
		Planned giving			Church collections incl. communion alms and church boxes	Other voluntary income	Total voluntary income						
		Covenants including income tax	Unconvenanted	Total planned giving									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
1	Canterbury	20.4	14.3	34.7	20.3	12.9	67.9	9.2	0.8	77.9	22.1		
2	London	19.1	13.0	32.1	19.2	13.9	65.2	15.1	5.2	85.5	14.5		
3	Winchester	22.6	11.9	34.5	23.9	13.0	71.4	9.8	3.8	85.0	15.0		
4	Bath and Wells	19.7	14.4	34.1	22.5	14.3	70.9	7.9	3.4	82.2	17.8		
5	Birmingham	22.8	15.9	38.7	20.1	14.0	72.8	8.2	4.8	85.8	14.2		
6	Bristol	23.0	14.0	37.0	19.2	13.6	69.8	7.8	9.4	87.0	13.0		
7	Chelmsford	19.2	14.3	33.5	18.8	14.2	66.5	7.3	6.0	79.8	20.2		
8	Chichester	19.7	11.0	30.7	23.9	13.4	68.0	9.4	4.7	82.1	17.9		
9	Coventry	27.5	10.2	37.7	16.3	14.1	68.1	10.6	4.0	82.7	17.3		
10	Derby	18.7	14.5	33.2	21.0	18.8	73.0	6.9	5.0	84.9	15.1		
11	Ely	13.7	11.9	25.6	23.6	13.4	62.6	7.9	4.5	75.0	25.0		
12	Exeter	19.1	15.0	34.1	23.2	16.4	73.7	8.2	4.8	86.7	13.3		
13	Gloucester	18.1	13.3	31.4	20.8	16.0	68.2	6.4	5.3	79.9	20.1		
14	Guildford	36.0	14.7	50.7	18.0	8.3	77.0	8.5	1.6	87.1	12.9		
15	Hereford	18.1	8.1	26.2	22.6	15.5	64.3	8.1	4.5	76.9	23.1		
16	Leicester	19.0	15.7	34.7	21.2	18.5	74.4	7.4	4.4	86.2	13.8		
17	Lichfield	25.2	11.7	36.9	17.2	15.5	69.6	8.3	4.1	82.0	18.0		
18	Lincoln	15.9	14.6	30.5	20.8	18.8	70.1	10.1	2.6	82.8	17.2		
19	Norwich	13.0	10.7	23.7	24.7	17.0	65.4	9.4	3.8	78.6	21.4		
20	Oxford	25.3	12.5	37.8	18.9	12.6	69.3	8.3	6.3	83.9	16.1		
21	Peterborough	19.6	16.9	36.5	17.9	17.4	71.8	8.1	3.0	82.9	17.1		
22	Portsmouth	22.0	14.4	36.4	17.9	11.3	65.6	7.5	4.8	77.9	22.1		
23	Rochester	29.7	11.8	41.5	22.2	11.9	75.6	6.4	3.2	85.2	14.8		
24	St. Albans	27.4	17.1	44.5	17.8	10.8	73.1	7.5	6.1	86.7	13.3		
25	St. Edms. & Ips	16.9	8.3	25.2	20.5	13.7	59.4	7.2	1.8	68.4	31.6		
26	Salisbury	19.1	11.1	30.2	22.7	14.4	67.3	9.1	3.6	80.0	20.0		
27	Southwark	29.9	14.0	43.9	13.8	8.4	66.1	9.0	6.7	81.8	18.2		
28	Truro	12.2	11.8	24.0	27.2	19.9	71.1	8.8	4.0	83.9	16.1		
29	Worcester	22.8	14.6	37.4	20.0	14.6	72.0	7.7	4.3	84.0	16.0		
Totals, Province of Canterbury		22.1	13.2	35.3	20.0	13.8	69.1	8.9	4.6	82.6	17.4		
30	York	18.7	13.9	32.6	21.7	17.5	71.8	7.7	3.4	82.9	17.1		
31	Durham	15.7	25.4	41.1	16.9	16.6	74.6	6.2	6.3	87.1	12.9		
32	Blackburn	21.1	18.1	39.2	16.6	12.3	68.1	7.7	3.2	79.0	21.0		
33	Bradford	24.3	16.3	40.6	20.9	16.2	77.7	6.2	0.5	84.4	15.6		
34	Carlisle	18.4	15.3	33.7	19.1	14.9	67.7	8.3	0.7	76.7	23.3		
35	Chester	21.2	16.6	37.8	19.3	14.5	71.6	7.8	4.0	83.4	16.6		
36	Liverpool	23.9	13.8	37.7	18.4	15.0	71.1	7.9	4.7	83.7	16.3		
37	Manchester	15.9	19.8	35.7	16.1	15.4	67.2	8.8	4.1	80.1	19.9		
38	Newcastle	25.1	20.5	45.6	14.2	17.5	77.3	6.1	5.9	89.3	10.7		
39	Ripon	23.0	15.5	38.5	18.2	14.3	71.0	7.4	6.1	84.5	15.5		
40	Sheffield	21.4	15.6	37.0	16.9	15.2	69.1	8.3	6.0	83.4	16.6		
41	Sodor and Man	0.4	9.2	9.6	28.2	14.7	52.5	13.8	2.3	68.6	31.4		
42	Southwell	19.2	13.6	32.8	19.4	17.7	70.0	9.3	3.4	82.7	17.3		
43	Wakefield	15.9	16.7	32.6	18.2	18.3	69.1	8.2	4.4	81.7	18.3		
Totals, Province of York		19.8	17.1	36.9	18.1	15.6	70.6	7.8	4.1	82.5	17.5		
Totals, Church of England		21.4	14.3	35.7	19.5	14.3	69.5	8.6	4.5	82.6	17.4		

Note. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in the above table.

EXPENDITURE OF PAROCHIAL CHURCH COUNCILS, 1976

Canterbury and York

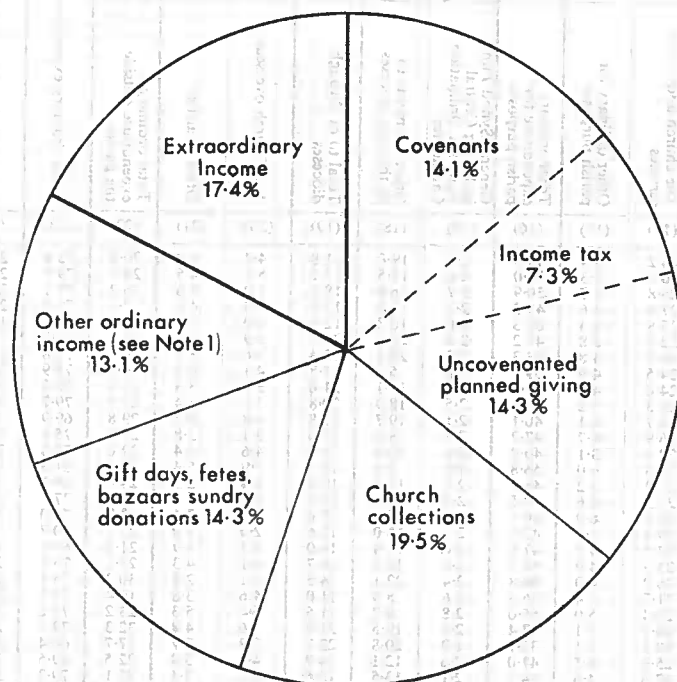
for the year ended 31 December 1976

Expenditure—Percentages of the total expenditure in each diocese distributed among the following objects:													C.B.F. ref. nos.
Ordinary expenditure for parish purposes				Ordinary expenditure outside the parish							Total ordinary expenditure	Extraordinary expenditure	
The ministry	The church and services	Other ordinary for parish purposes	Total ordinary expenditure for parish purposes	General Synod Fund including Central Fund for Ordination Candidates	Other payments to or through dioceses	Total to or through dioceses	The Church overseas	Other charities	Total ordinary expenditure outside the parish				
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
12.0	26.2	5.4	43.6	2.8	19.0	21.8	4.2	4.0	30.0	73.6	26.4	1	
22.5	26.2	6.3	55.0	2.6	12.5	15.1	5.1	4.5	24.7	79.7	20.3	2	
19.4	26.8	4.7	50.9	2.7	16.0	18.7	3.9	3.6	26.2	77.1	22.9	3	
14.2	27.4	3.6	45.2	2.7	14.5	17.2	5.3	4.6	27.1	72.3	27.7	4	
26.1	25.8	8.4	60.3	2.6	10.3	12.9	4.0	3.6	20.5	80.8	19.2	5	
18.5	22.9	5.8	47.2	2.3	23.3	25.6	5.9	4.0	35.5	82.7	17.3	6	
18.1	20.4	4.8	43.3	2.3	20.1	22.4	3.6	3.5	29.5	72.8	27.2	7	
29.8	24.5	4.9	59.2	2.6	5.2	7.8	4.1	4.8	16.7	75.9	24.1	8	
15.4	24.0	4.8	44.2	2.5	19.1	21.6	2.9	3.3	27.8	72.0	28.0	9	
17.9	29.3	5.2	52.4	2.5	18.3	20.8	3.1	3.4	27.3	79.7	20.3	10	
13.3	22.7	4.1	40.1	2.1	19.7	21.8	3.8	4.2	29.8	69.9	30.1	11	
15.6	26.9	4.7	47.2	2.4	18.6	21.0	3.1	3.8	27.9	75.1	24.9	12	
15.1	22.6	3.1	40.8	2.4	20.6	23.0	4.6	4.4	32.0	72.8	27.2	13	
26.5	24.3	6.0	56.8	2.9	8.3	11.2	7.9	5.4	24.5	81.3	18.7	14	
14.5	27.2	3.2	44.9	2.1	17.4	19.5	2.4	2.9	24.8	69.7	30.3	15	
15.0	27.9	5.6	48.5	2.5	20.6	23.1	2.9	3.3	29.3	77.8	22.2	16	
15.5	28.8	6.0	50.3	2.5	15.1	17.6	3.0	3.1	23.7	74.0	26.0	17	
13.2	29.9	4.4	47.5	2.6	15.0	17.6	2.6	3.0	23.2	70.7	29.3	18	
15.8	27.5	4.5	47.8	2.6	11.4	14.0	3.3	3.9	21.2	69.0	31.0	19	
19.5	23.9	4.9	48.3	2.6	16.1	18.7	4.1	4.3	27.1	75.4	24.6	20	
13.9	26.9	4.0	44.8	2.4	22.1	24.5	3.1	2.7	30.3	75.1	24.9	21	
30.2	21.7	4.4	56.3	2.6	8.4	11.0	4.6	3.8	19.4	75.7	24.3	22	
29.6	20.4	5.0	55.0	2.8	8.7	11.5	6.4	5.3	23.2	78.2	21.8	23	
21.6	20.7	5.1	47.4	2.4	19.5	21.9	5.6	4.8	32.3	79.7	20.3	24	
9.1	20.5	3.1	32.7	1.9	20.8	22.7	2.3	2.7	27.7	60.4	39.6	25	
16.6	25.9	4.5	47.0	2.6	12.1	14.7	4.0	3.8	22.5	69.5	30.5	26	
32.0	17.6	4.6	54.2	2.1	13.5	15.6	6.1	3.4	25.1	79.3	20.7	27	
14.6	30.5	4.9	50.0	2.3	18.4	20.7	2.7	2.8	26.2	76.2	23.8	28	
16.9	27.6	4.2	48.7	2.5	21.4	23.9	2.1	2.1	28.1	76.8	23.2	29	
20.0	24.5	5.0	49.5	2.5	15.3	17.8	4.3	3.9	26.0	75.5	24.5		
23.6	25.9	4.0	53.5	2.5	15.0	17.5	3.4	4.0	24.9	78.4	21.6	30	
28.1	26.2	4.7	59.0	2.6	10.9	13.5	3.5	2.7	19.7	78.7	21.3	31	
25.0	26.1	8.5	59.6	2.3	5.5	7.8	3.0	2.5	13.3	72.9	27.1	32	
10.1	30.5	6.5	47.1	2.7	21.6	24.3	5.5	3.1	32.9	80.0	20.0	33	
9.4	24.4	4.8	38.6	2.3	22.7	25.0	3.5	3.1	31.6	70.2	29.8	34	
29.1	26.5	5.9	61.5	2.7	4.2	6.9	4.7	3.8	15.4	76.9	23.1	35	
28.0	26.3	8.2	62.5	2.5	6.1	8.6	4.3	3.0	15.9	78.4	21.6	36	
19.1	26.8	6.6	52.5	2.5	12.2	14.7	3.2	2.8	20.7	73.2	26.8	37	
17.6	25.3	4.7	47.6	2.5	23.5	26.0	3.3	3.3	32.6	80.2	19.8	38	
19.6	28.8	5.5	53.9	2.7	15.6	18.3	3.3	3.1	24.7	78.6	21.4	39	
22.6	26.0	5.2	53.8	2.6	9.8	12.4	5.4	3.2	21.0	74.8	25.2	40	
15.8	25.0	3.6	44.4	2.1	8.3	10.4	2.3	1.9	14.6	59.0	41.0	41	
12.9	26.9	4.6	44.4	2.5	20.6	23.1	3.0	2.3	28.4	72.8	27.2	42	
18.1	30.6	6.6	55.3	2.5	14.3	16.8	3.3	2.8	22.9	78.2	21.8	43	
21.6	26.7	6.0	54.3	2.5	12.4	14.9	3.7	3.1	21.7	76.0	24.0		
20.5	25.1	5.3	50.9	2.5	14.5	17.0	4.1	3.7	24.8	75.7	24.3		

DIAGRAM VI.—PERCENTAGES OF INCOME, 1976

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Evaluated from the Parish Returns of Finance for the year ended 31 December 1976

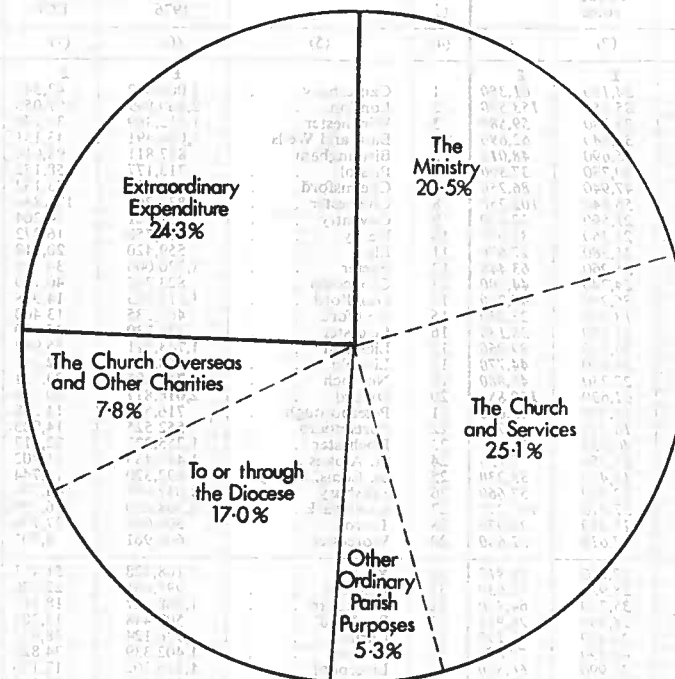


- Notes. 1. Other ordinary income includes fees, interest, church hall surplus, P.C.C. property surplus, trust income and grants.
2. See also Table 24.

DIAGRAM VII.—PERCENTAGES OF EXPENDITURE, 1976

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Evaluated from the Parish Returns of Finance for the year ended 31 December 1976



Note. See also Table 24.

TABLE 25.—TABLE OF APPORTIONMENT

GENERAL SYNOD FUND AND CENTRAL

Apportionments 1978 vide GS 330			C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	Incomes as defined in Appendix II of C.A.F. 332		
For ordination candidates	For other General Synod votes	Totals			Parochial incomes 1976	Diocesan incomes 1976	Totals of columns 6 and 7
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
£	£	£			£	£	£
27,260	34,120	61,380	1	Canterbury	1,006,082	43,341	1,049,423
68,200	85,350	153,550	2	London	2,860,849	107,050	2,967,899
26,600	33,280	59,880	3	Winchester	1,112,389	35,170	1,147,559
27,850	34,840	62,690	4	Bath and Wells	1,086,491	43,131	1,129,622
21,320	26,690	48,010	5	Birmingham	887,811	98,014	985,825
16,570	20,730	37,300	6	Bristol	713,177	58,152	771,329
38,310	47,940	86,250	7	Chelmsford	1,605,811	43,132	1,648,943
45,410	56,840	102,250	8	Chichester	1,834,262	124,846	1,959,108
17,240	21,590	38,830	9	Coventry	751,521	34,204	785,725
16,910	21,160	38,070	10	Derby	752,750	16,072	768,822
12,290	15,380	27,670	11	Ely	559,420	20,318	579,738
28,180	35,260	63,440	12	Exeter	1,320,006	34,988	1,354,994
19,760	24,740	44,500	13	Gloucester	823,745	40,130	863,875
28,960	36,250	65,210	14	Guildford	1,111,881	14,998	1,126,881
10,420	13,030	23,450	15	Hereford	469,335	13,400	482,735
16,930	21,200	38,130	16	Leicester	726,730	35,720	762,450
39,950	50,010	89,960	17	Lichfield	1,743,521	55,967	1,799,488
19,890	24,880	44,770	18	Lincoln	858,763	42,283	901,046
18,150	22,730	40,880	19	Norwich	718,895	29,021	747,916
49,250	61,630	110,880	20	Oxford	2,016,817	80,854	2,097,671
15,810	19,790	35,600	21	Peterborough	716,520	14,258	730,778
14,560	18,230	32,790	22	Portsmouth	552,525	14,905	567,430
31,990	40,030	72,020	23	Rochester	1,255,222	22,617	1,277,839
33,370	41,750	75,120	24	St. Albans	1,487,433	31,902	1,519,335
14,760	18,470	33,230	25	St. Edms. and Ips.	692,320	15,744	708,064
25,610	32,050	57,660	26	Salisbury	1,032,647	43,776	1,076,423
45,880	57,410	103,290	27	Southwark	2,108,620	56,150	2,164,770
10,690	13,380	24,070	28	Truro	504,067	27,774	531,841
14,070	17,610	31,680	29	Worcester	606,961	8,701	615,662
26,160	32,750	58,910	30	York	1,168,428	51,411	1,219,839
23,110	28,920	52,030	31	Durham	997,661	22,920	1,020,581
28,580	35,770	64,350	32	Blackburn	1,268,227	18,117	1,286,344
11,960	14,960	26,920	33	Bradford	502,448	13,302	515,750
16,520	20,670	37,190	34	Carlisle	736,124	38,423	774,547
34,580	43,290	77,870	35	Chester	1,402,339	34,825	1,437,164
29,560	36,990	66,550	36	Liverpool	1,265,302	17,156	1,282,458
35,350	44,240	79,590	37	Manchester	1,537,712	33,561	1,571,273
16,110	20,170	36,280	38	Newcastle	734,001	16,283	750,284
16,920	21,180	38,100	39	Ripon	662,462	44,571	707,033
17,110	21,420	38,530	40	Sheffield	671,248	6,737	677,985
2,080	2,610	4,690	41	Sodor and Man	88,148	7,519	95,667
17,310	21,660	38,970	42	Southwell	770,900	25,935	796,835
18,460	23,100	41,560	43	Wakefield	722,067	23,979	746,046
1,050,000	1,314,100	2,364,100		Totals, Church of England	£44,443,640	£1,561,357	£46,004,997

Notes. 1. The contributions towards the General Synod Fund which it is proposed to seek from the dioceses are set out in the above table.

2. Columns 10 to 15 have been reproduced from GS 367 which was approved by the General Synod at its Summer Session, 1978.

3. Columns 1 to 3 compare with columns 10 to 12.

4. The system of apportionment, which was approved by the Church Assembly at the Spring Session 1968 (CAF 332), is based solely on monetary factors:—

FOR THE YEAR 1979

FUND FOR ORDINATION CANDIDATES

Apportionments of 1979 Budget							C.B.F. ref. nos.
Apportion- ments of £1,000,000 (based on column 8)	For ordination candidates	For other General Synod Votes	Totals	Adjustment for pooling travelling expenses 1977		Adjusted Totals	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	Apportioned	Actual	(15)	(16)
£	£	£	£	(13)	(14)	£	
22,811	25,090	35,610	60,700	350	180	60,870	1
64,513	70,960	100,720	171,680	980	60	172,600	2
24,944	27,440	38,940	66,380	380	380	66,380	3
24,554	27,010	38,330	65,340	370	370	65,340	4
21,429	23,570	33,460	57,030	330	330	57,030	5
16,766	18,450	26,180	44,630	250	220	44,660	6
35,843	39,420	55,960	95,380	540	240	95,680	7
42,585	46,840	66,480	113,320	650	340	113,630	8
17,079	18,790	26,660	45,450	260	370	45,340	9
16,712	18,380	26,090	44,470	250	280	44,440	10
12,602	13,860	19,670	33,530	190	150	33,570	11
29,453	32,400	45,980	78,380	450	700	78,130	12
18,778	20,650	29,320	49,970	280	260	49,990	13
24,495	26,950	38,240	65,190	370	150	65,410	14
10,493	11,540	16,380	27,920	160	230	27,850	15
16,573	18,230	25,870	44,100	250	170	44,180	16
39,115	43,030	61,070	104,100	590	460	104,230	17
19,586	21,550	30,580	52,130	300	340	52,090	18
16,257	17,890	25,380	43,270	250	260	43,260	19
45,597	50,160	71,190	121,350	690	480	121,560	20
15,885	17,470	24,800	42,270	240	170	42,340	21
12,334	13,570	19,260	32,830	190	170	32,850	22
27,776	30,550	43,360	73,910	420	170	74,160	23
33,025	36,330	51,560	87,890	500	240	88,150	24
15,391	16,930	24,030	40,960	230	150	41,040	25
23,398	25,730	36,530	62,260	350	310	62,300	26
47,055	51,760	73,460	125,220	710	20	125,910	27
11,560	12,720	18,050	30,770	180	370	30,580	28
13,382	14,720	20,890	35,610	200	250	35,560	29
26,515	29,170	41,400	70,570	400	780	70,190	30
22,184	24,410	34,630	59,040	340	890	58,490	31
27,961	30,760	43,650	74,410	420	860	73,970	32
11,211	12,330	17,500	29,830	170	350	29,650	33
16,836	18,510	26,290	44,800	260	860	44,200	34
31,239	34,370	48,770	83,140	470	570	83,040	35
16,836	30,660	43,520	74,180	420	470	74,130	36
34,154	37,570	53,320	90,890	520	880	90,530	37
16,309	17,940	25,460	43,400	250	360	43,290	38
15,369	16,900	23,990	40,890	230	310	40,810	39
14,737	16,210	23,010	39,220	220	230	39,210	40
2,079	2,290	3,250	5,540	30	310	5,260	41
17,321	19,050	27,040	46,090	260	120	46,230	42
16,217	17,840	25,320	43,160	250	340	43,070	43
£1,000,000	£1,100,000	£1,561,200	£2,661,200	£15,150	£15,150	£2,661,200	

- (a) Parochial income; excluding a sum equal to parochial payments made in support of the work of the Church overseas, grants from dioceses and other grant making bodies, extraordinary income being money raised in the parishes by special means for capital purposes and other non-recurring receipts such as legacies and bequests.
- (b) Diocesan income; annually recurring income derived from sources other than the Church Commissioners and parochial church councils.

5. The statistics of 'parochial incomes' for column 6 have been extracted from the Parish Returns of Finance, 1976, and the statistics of 'diocesan incomes' in column 7 have been provided by the secretaries of the diocesan boards of finance.

6. Figures for the cathedrals and their daughter churches are not included in the above table.

TABLE 26—GENERAL SYNOD BUDGET TOTALS RELATED

ANNUAL INCOMES OF PAROCHIAL

Provinces of

Extracted from the Church of England Year Books, annual reports of the

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	General Synod budgets: apportionments of the dioceses for the years:					Col. 7 as per- centages of col. 3	Parochial for			
		1966	1968	1970	1973	1976		1966	1968		
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		£	£	£	£	£	%	%	%		
1	Canterbury . . .	25,861	25,277	26,663	30,073	38,650	149.5	38.2	34.2		
2	London . . .	56,506	55,188	62,055	80,348	95,940	169.8	36.0	25.9		
3	Winchester . . .	26,269	26,441	26,487	30,579	37,701	143.5	16.9	16.7		
4	Bath and Wells . . .	25,632	25,842	27,036	31,010	39,237	153.1	23.6	22.0		
5	Birmingham . . .	19,137	18,975	20,797	25,198	29,955	156.5	37.4	33.1		
6	Bristol . . .	15,397	14,460	15,756	18,309	23,487	152.5	18.4	16.2		
7	Chelmsford . . .	34,007	35,124	36,522	42,416	53,171	156.4	35.3	31.5		
8	Chichester . . .	39,477	39,445	42,467	49,827	62,622	158.6	51.2	45.3		
9	Coventry . . .	14,661	15,213	16,356	19,976	24,451	166.8	47.3	23.1		
10	Derby . . .	18,132	18,208	18,014	21,230	23,807	131.3	37.0	36.5		
11	Ely . . .	12,314	12,000	12,239	13,749	17,360	141.0	20.2	18.6		
12	Exeter . . .	29,730	30,450	30,125	32,927	39,674	133.4	22.0	19.2		
13	Gloucester . . .	18,490	17,569	19,163	22,152	27,902	150.9	18.1	16.2		
14	Guildford . . .	25,831	25,366	28,751	34,040	41,058	158.9	34.0	30.9		
15	Hereford . . .	11,050	11,025	10,910	11,730	13,883	125.6	21.8	20.6		
16	Leicester . . .	15,288	15,797	16,670	19,241	22,214	145.3	36.4	30.8		
17	Lichfield . . .	39,418	38,352	40,789	46,485	56,376	143.0	25.1	25.2		
18	Lincoln . . .	21,455	21,020	20,905	22,286	28,178	131.3	23.1	22.8		
19	Norwich . . .	18,819	18,455	18,543	20,746	25,688	136.5	34.3	30.8		
20	Oxford . . .	40,124	40,624	43,584	53,847	69,979	174.4	35.5	18.4		
21	Peterborough . . .	14,810	14,762	15,411	18,268	22,390	151.2	26.9	22.9		
22	Portsmouth . . .	13,945	13,743	14,072	17,027	20,647	148.1	25.7	23.8		
23	Rochester . . .	23,513	23,520	27,306	33,570	45,469	193.4	24.0	21.5		
24	St. Albans . . .	27,860	28,035	30,787	37,027	47,065	168.9	27.8	24.4		
25	St. Edms. and Ipswich . . .	14,780	15,178	14,984	16,153	20,561	139.1	35.2	28.2		
26	Salisbury . . .	23,812	23,812	24,082	27,609	36,308	152.5	34.1	30.9		
27	Southwark . . .	38,741	38,099	41,510	50,956	64,968	167.7	29.1	25.6		
28	Truro . . .	12,861	12,030	11,569	11,799	15,159	117.9	25.7	21.7		
29	Worcester . . .	14,820	14,525	15,605	17,646	19,903	134.3	19.6	16.7		
Totals Province of Canterbury		692,740	688,535	729,158	856,224	1,063,803	153.6	28.4	24.3		
30	York . . .	27,363	27,490	27,572	28,667	36,619	133.8	32.9	30.6		
31	Durham . . .	27,611	27,218	25,795	26,589	32,800	118.8	29.9	29.3		
32	Blackburn . . .	31,162	32,213	31,677	32,592	40,425	129.7	46.5	47.1		
33	Bradford . . .	11,419	11,371	11,869	14,051	16,947	148.4	33.0	32.8		
34	Carlisle . . .	17,297	18,317	18,100	18,324	22,851	132.1	28.7	27.9		
35	Chester . . .	32,943	33,079	34,911	41,060	49,642	150.7	60.7	55.2		
36	Liverpool . . .	32,286	31,020	31,739	34,048	41,905	129.8	56.2	48.0		
37	Manchester . . .	39,090	38,372	39,600	42,172	51,103	130.7	39.1	38.4		
38	Newcastle . . .	16,143	16,876	17,148	19,891	22,971	142.3	22.9	23.4		
39	Ripon . . .	16,511	16,416	17,716	20,610	23,987	145.3	23.5	23.4		
40	Sheffield . . .	14,283	14,411	15,603	18,104	24,660	172.7	26.6	25.7		
41	Sodor and Man . . .	1,661	1,609	1,687	2,089	2,954	177.8	86.2	85.1		
42	Southwell . . .	15,546	15,020	16,338	20,018	24,535	157.8	30.6	29.5		
43	Wakefield . . .	18,590	18,153	18,507	21,161	25,428	136.8	43.4	42.5		
Totals, Province of York . .		301,905	301,565	308,462	339,376	416,827	138.1	36.3	34.7		
Totals, Church of England		994,645	990,100	1,037,620	1,195,600	1,480,630	148.9	30.3	26.7		

Notes. 1. The Central Fund for Ordination Candidates is included in columns 3 to 7.

2. The components of the parochial quotas are not the same for all dioceses, e.g. some include contributions raised for clergy stipend and some do not.

3. It is not practicable to compare the General Synod budgets with the incomes of diocesan boards of finance because the constituents of diocesan incomes are diverse. The dioceses which show

TO PAROCHIAL QUOTA ASSESSMENTS AND TO THE ORDINARY
CHURCH COUNCILS, 1966-1976

Canterbury and York

diocesan boards of finance and the parish returns of membership and finance

General Synod budgets expressed as percentages of:								C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses
quota assessments the years:			Ordinary annual incomes of P.C.Cs. for the years:						
1970	1973	1976	1966	1968	1970	1973	1976		
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
35.9	32.5	12.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	1	Canterbury
34.1	30.1	16.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2	London
18.0	23.7	11.5	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.8	3	Winchester
22.3	20.7	15.6	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.1	4	Bath and Wells
33.4	32.5	20.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	5	Birmingham
15.7	13.4	9.2	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	6	Bristol
32.0	26.4	9.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	7	Chelmsford
48.8	46.3	43.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	8	Chichester
18.9	17.9	11.4	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	9	Coventry
33.3	24.9	11.9	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.9	10	Derby
17.4	16.8	9.5	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.5	11	Ely
20.8	21.6	18.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.6	12	Exeter
15.0	15.3	10.2	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.7	13	Gloucester
31.6	35.1	26.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	14	Guildford
20.4	21.1	11.1	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.5	15	Hereford
32.5	25.8	9.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.8	16	Leicester
23.6	24.9	14.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.0	17	Lichfield
20.9	22.4	15.7	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.8	18	Lincoln
31.1	28.4	17.6	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	19	Norwich
19.4	19.9	14.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	20	Oxford
22.7	17.7	9.4	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	21	Peterborough
24.3	27.2	23.6	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	22	Portsmouth
22.8	25.3	25.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	23	Rochester
22.6	20.3	10.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	24	St. Albans
27.9	22.4	19.2	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	25	St Edms. and Ipswich
28.4	24.9	17.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	26	Salisbury
27.5	32.8	22.6	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	27	Southwark
22.4	20.8	11.4	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.5	28	Truro
16.9	16.3	10.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.8	29	Worcester
24.8	24.2	14.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	Totals, Province of Canterbury	
28.9	25.1	9.0	4.0	3.8	3.4	2.4	2.4	30	York
28.1	19.4	31.9	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	31	Durham
46.2	36.9	31.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.4	2.9	32	Blackburn
32.5	34.6	10.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	33	Bradford
28.8	13.8	9.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.2	2.8	34	Carlisle
54.0	52.6	43.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	35	Chester
49.3	36.3	38.8	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.9	36	Liverpool
39.6	32.4	17.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	37	Manchester
22.9	23.7	9.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	38	Newcastle
23.8	25.1	14.7	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.0	39	Ripon
26.1	24.1	22.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.0	40	Sheffield
79.5	100.3	22.8	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.1	41	Sodor and Man
28.9	24.2	10.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	42	Southwell
39.1	34.4	15.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	43	Wakefield
34.3	28.2	16.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	Totals, Province of York	
27.0	25.6	15.2	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	Totals, Church of England	

higher than average percentages in columns 9 to 13 are probably those which have considerable amounts of income (e.g. investment income, direct subscriptions, trust funds, etc.) raised other than through their quota assessments on the parishes.

4. Column 18 is not strictly comparable with columns 14 to 17 because of minor changes in the form used for the parish returns.

TABLE 27—

Provinces of
Canterbury and York

From information obtained

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	1974				1975			
		Services	Males	Females	Totals	Services	Males	Females	Totals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Canterbury	135	949	1,282	2,231	158	993	1,366	2,359
2	London	184	2,015	3,073	5,088	176	1,896	2,846	4,742
3	Winchester	86	909	1,310	2,219	101	907	1,402	2,309
4	Bath and Wells	80	988	1,133	2,121	79	835	1,153	1,988
5	Birmingham	79	742	1,212	1,954	81	691	1,125	1,816
6	Bristol	78	469	719	1,188	74	556	856	1,412
7	Chelmsford	142	1,054	1,625	2,679	167	1,067	1,653	2,720
8	Chichester	144	935	1,655	2,590	166	1,308	1,831	3,139
9	Coventry	90	655	901	1,556	74	581	879	1,460
10	Derby	73	515	862	1,377	141	604	929	1,533
11	Ely	64	387	567	954	28	410	531	941
12	Exeter	131	1,291	1,383	2,674	120	1,054	1,391	2,445
13	Gloucester	101	718	1,187	1,905	102	671	1,156	1,827
14	Guildford	78	1,014	1,318	2,332	82	982	1,312	2,294
15	Hereford	69	480	678	1,158	62	503	681	1,184
16	Leicester	71	653	999	1,652	71	651	1,142	1,793
17	Lichfield	125	1,847	2,793	4,640	151	1,879	2,718	4,597
18	Lincoln	92	711	1,053	1,764	102	681	1,079	1,760
19	Norwich	94	568	886	1,454	92	505	862	1,367
20	Oxford	217	1,832	2,628	4,460	234	1,990	2,610	4,600
21	Peterborough	78	733	1,022	1,755	87	669	1,034	1,703
22	Portsmouth	96	572	900	1,472	77	512	802	1,314
23	Rochester	80	804	1,374	2,178	87	839	1,438	2,277
24	St. Albans	102	1,181	1,818	2,999	94	1,167	1,754	2,921
25	St. Edms. and Ipswich	93	375	721	1,096	66	440	702	1,142
26	Salisbury	100	946	1,285	2,231	123	1,131	1,494	2,625
27	Southwark	124	992	1,519	2,511	111	1,038	1,448	2,486
28	Truro	67	361	487	848	109	403	630	1,033
29	Worcester	63	406	810	1,216	69	563	856	1,419
Totals Province of Canterbury		2,936	25,102	37,200	62,302	3,084	25,526	37,680	63,206
30	York	181	1,087	1,878	2,965	170	1,086	1,733	2,819
31	Durham	98	970	1,879	2,849	95	909	1,730	2,639
32	Blackburn	158	1,710	2,417	4,127	147	1,745	2,389	4,134
33	Bradford	50	444	724	1,168	45	508	730	1,238
34	Carlisle	107	926	1,386	2,312	103	868	1,200	2,068
35	Chester	114	1,463	2,530	3,993	126	1,346	2,112	3,458
36	Liverpool	136	1,511	2,490	4,001	131	1,525	2,518	4,043
37	Manchester	116	1,593	3,022	4,615	101	1,609	2,770	4,379
38	Newcastle	52	444	837	1,281	73	559	1,038	1,597
39	Ripon	81	648	1,010	1,658	87	734	1,103	1,837
40	Sheffield	59	441	966	1,407	58	452	865	1,317
41	Sodor and Man	10	77	61	138	24	89	123	212
42	Southwell	80	619	923	1,542	77	671	953	1,624
43	Wakefield	116	772	1,249	2,021	108	693	1,279	1,972
Totals Province of York		1,358	12,705	21,372	34,077	1,345	12,794	20,543	33,337
Totals Church of England		4,294	37,807	58,572	96,379	4,429	38,320	58,223	96,543

Notes. 1. An age analysis of the confirmation candidates in 36 dioceses showed that, of the total numbers confirmed in those dioceses, 16.3 per cent males and 16.2 per cent females were under 12 years of age, 55.7 per cent males and 51.4 per cent females were between 12 and 15 years, 10.0 per cent males and 9.1 per cent females were between 16 and 19 years, and 18.0 per cent males and 23.3 per cent females were 20 years of age and over.

CONFIRMATIONS, 1974-1977

Canterbury and York

from the offices of the diocesan bishops

C.B.F. ref. nos.	1976				1977				1977 totals as per- centages of 1976	C.B.F. ref. nos.
	Services	Males	Females	Totals	Services	Males	Females	Totals		
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
146	954	1,279	2,233	144	984	1,378	2,362	105.8	1	
180	1,355	1,875	3,230	215	1,489	2,153	3,642	112.8	2	
104	1,017	1,543	2,560	100	872	1,437	2,309	90.2	3	
63	986	1,024	2,010	96	914	1,318	2,232	111.0	4	
79	605	1,007	1,612	81	543	998	1,541	95.6	5	
77	543	852	1,395	76	569	786	1,355	97.1	6	
164	1,081	1,928	3,009	174	1,176	1,921	3,097	102.9	7	
174	1,238	2,116	3,354	144	1,137	1,646	2,783	83.0	8	
80	605	912	1,517	86	606	978	1,584	104.4	9	
76	558	925	1,483	101	616	960	1,576	106.3	10	
44	353	593	946	46	414	665	1,079	114.1	11	
117	1,082	1,381	2,463	129	1,111	1,470	2,581	104.8	12	
132	801	1,324	2,125	114	713	1,177	1,890	88.9	13	
80	1,002	1,346	2,348	78	995	1,411	2,406	102.5	14	
51	448	537	985	64	502	663	1,165	118.3	15	
70	560	912	1,472	73	565	973	1,538	104.5	16	
150	1,701	2,384	4,085	159	1,828	2,963	4,791	117.3	17	
106	757	1,225	1,982	103	665	1,186	1,851	93.4	18	
90	529	776	1,305	101	527	950	1,477	113.2	19	
194	1,498	2,222	3,720	239	2,245	2,565	4,810	129.3	20	
79	745	1,055	1,800	91	817	1,088	1,905	105.8	21	
85	568	851	1,419	59	446	743	1,189	83.8	22	
91	830	1,409	2,237	93	884	1,373	2,257	100.8	23	
106	1,142	1,845	2,987	100	1,077	1,674	2,751	92.1	24	
98	482	665	1,147	107	462	658	1,120	97.6	25	
119	1,094	1,465	2,559	121	1,090	1,519	2,609	102.0	26	
117	1,013	1,483	2,496	103	794	1,265	2,059	82.5	27	
117	412	711	1,123	89	314	610	924	82.3	28	
81	563	856	1,419	92	566	958	1,524	107.4	29	
3,070		24,522	36,501	61,023	3,178	24,921	37,486	62,407	102.3	Totals
181	1,080	1,879	2,959	178	1,133	1,816	2,949	99.7	30	
95	883	1,786	2,669	93	949	1,876	2,825	105.8	31	
144	1,573	2,325	3,898	167	1,323	2,070	3,393	87.0	32	
49	435	590	1,025	49	513	749	1,262	123.1	33	
106	832	1,255	2,087	113	859	1,437	2,296	110.0	34	
135	1,374	2,411	3,785	153	1,387	2,372	3,759	99.3	35	
112	1,529	2,479	4,008	118	1,375	2,346	3,721	92.8	36	
110	1,608	2,719	4,327	106	1,645	3,104	4,749	109.8	37	
59	516	870	1,386	68	480	933	1,413	101.9	38	
68	614	1,030	1,644	72	675	1,168	1,843	112.1	39	
65	505	951	1,456	64	476	903	1,379	94.7	40	
23	86	102	188	19	101	118	219	116.5	41	
117	761	1,194	1,955	78	613	914	1,527	78.1	42	
106	644	1,264	1,908	103	671	1,279	1,950	102.2	43	
1,370		12,440	20,855	33,295	1,381	12,200	21,085	33,285	100.0	Totals
4,440		36,962	57,356	94,318	4,559	37,121	58,571	95,692	101.5	Totals

2. 39.1 per cent of all confirmations were males and 60.9 per cent females.

3. Numbers of confirmations in the Armed Forces are not included in the above figures.

DIAGRAM VIII.—CONFIRMATIONS, 1960-1977

Provinces of Canterbury and York

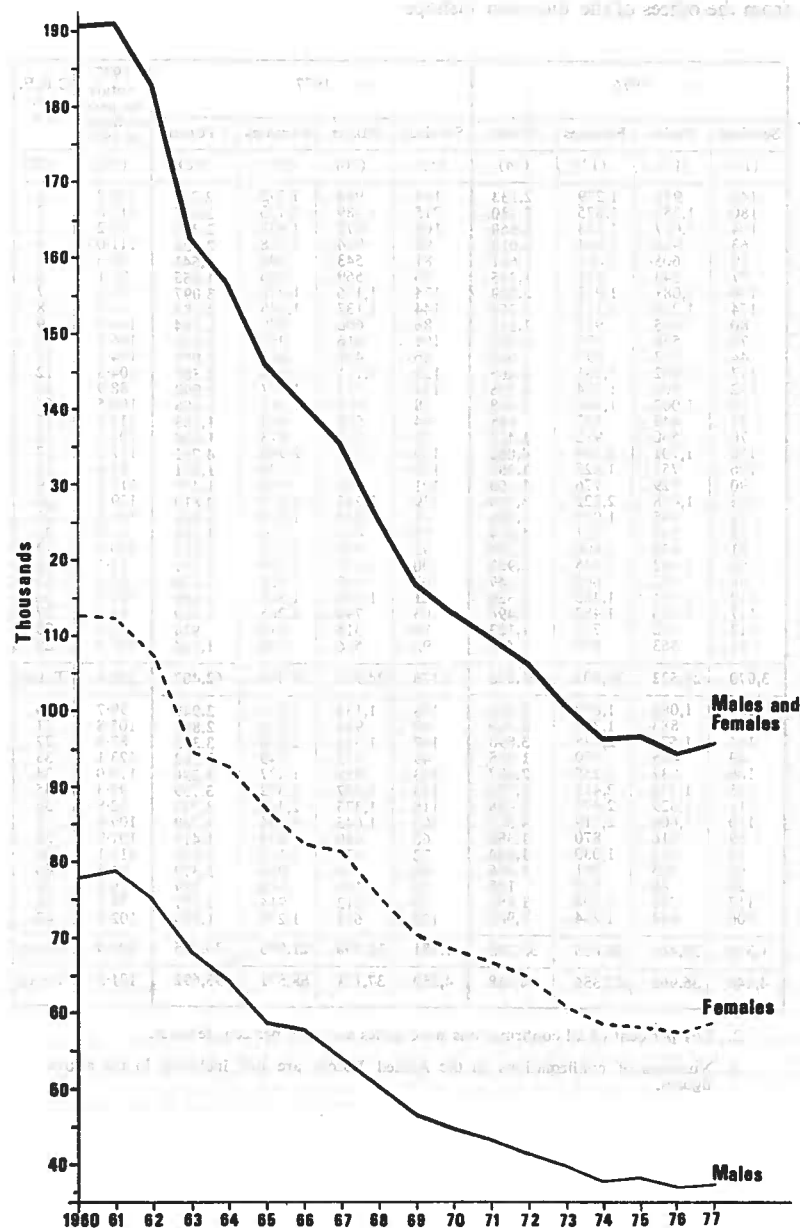


TABLE 28.—CONFIRMATIONS PER 1,000 POPULATION AGED 12-20 YEARS

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Years	Estimated populations aged 12-20 years 000s			Numbers confirmed			Confirmation rates per 1,000 population aged 12-20 years		
	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1960	2,828	2,754	5,582	77,961	112,752	190,713	27.6	40.9	34.2
1961	2,953	2,861	5,814	78,730	112,552	191,282	26.7	39.3	32.9
1962	3,038	2,928	5,966	75,185	107,433	182,618	24.7	36.7	30.6
1963	3,075	2,961	6,036	67,751	94,759	162,510	22.0	32.0	26.9
1964	3,081	2,957	6,038	63,990	92,593	156,583	20.8	31.3	25.9
1965	3,078	2,950	6,028	58,760	86,947	145,707	19.1	29.5	24.2
1966	3,070	2,956	6,026	57,837	82,297	140,134	18.8	27.8	23.3
1967	3,061	2,946	6,007	54,056	81,420	135,476	17.7	27.6	22.6
1968	2,973	2,876	5,849	50,122	75,172	125,294	16.9	26.1	21.4
1969	2,927	2,830	5,757	46,437	70,194	116,631	15.9	24.8	20.3
1970	2,924	2,824	5,748	44,803	68,202	113,005	15.3	24.2	19.7
1971	2,946	2,854	5,800	43,132	66,708	109,840	14.6	23.4	18.9
1972	3,005	2,892	5,897	41,393	64,823	106,216	13.8	22.4	18.0
1973	3,083	2,929	6,012	39,611	60,616	100,227	12.8	20.7	16.7
1974	3,136	2,982	6,118	37,807	58,572	96,379	12.1	19.6	15.8
1975	3,200	3,051	6,251	38,320	58,223	96,543	12.0	19.1	15.4
1976	3,279	3,127	6,406	36,962	57,356	94,318	11.3	18.3	14.7
1977	3,348	3,190	6,538	37,121	58,571	95,692	11.1	18.4	14.6

Note. See also Table 27 and Diagrams VIII and IX.

DIAGRAM IX.—CONFIRMATIONS PER 1,000 POPULATION AGED 12-20 YEARS, 1960-1977

Provinces of Canterbury and York

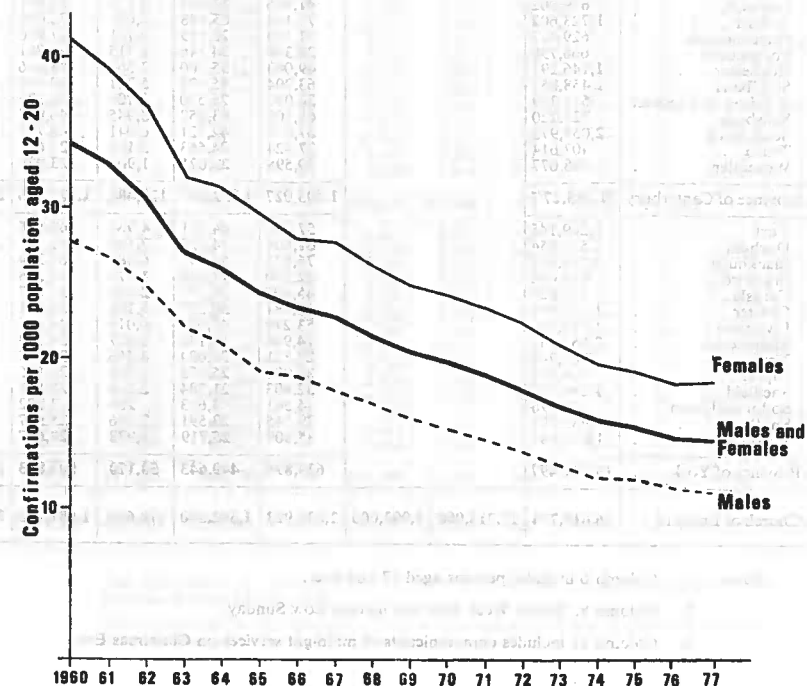


TABLE 29—MEMBERSHIP OF THE

Provinces of

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	Home populations 30.6.76	Persons baptised in the Church of England 30.6.76	Confirmed members 30.6.76	Numbers on church electoral rolls, 1976	Easter Communicants 1976			
						Easter Day	Additional in Easter Week (see Note 2)	Easter totals	Estimated population aged 15 and over 30.6.76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Canterbury	1,027,536	The continual movement of the population precludes the calculation of precise totals for each diocese under these headings		49,444	36,154	5,122	41,276	797,689
2	London	3,379,930			77,693	55,633	11,094	66,727	2,690,024
3	Winchester	1,044,503			52,642	42,351	4,429	46,780	806,902
4	Bath and Wells	741,865			63,524	45,723	4,765	50,488	578,638
5	Birmingham	1,466,346			34,793	25,070	3,393	28,463	1,117,008
6	Bristol	760,249			26,306	21,830	2,658	24,488	885,492
7	Chelmsford	2,506,493			71,428	51,331	5,541	56,872	1,950,607
8	Chichester	1,287,355			83,466	64,450	8,157	72,607	1,040,432
9	Coventry	764,656			31,286	21,009	2,723	23,732	579,350
10	Derby	880,362			37,906	25,819	2,758	28,577	683,281
11	Ely	510,570			30,078	20,961	2,241	23,202	388,662
12	Exeter	940,407			65,180	52,371	6,163	58,534	748,645
13	Gloucester	535,788			33,584	30,396	2,888	33,284	412,037
14	Guildford	881,553			45,468	34,756	3,431	38,187	687,670
15	Hereford	247,635			35,942	21,866	1,383	23,249	189,680
16	Leicester	807,932			33,991	23,763	2,430	26,193	616,826
17	Lichfield	2,075,151			80,445	58,574	6,633	65,207	1,580,798
18	Lincoln	833,770			53,156	33,568	3,334	36,902	641,298
19	Norwich	679,002			41,466	32,837	3,154	35,991	529,385
20	Oxford	1,723,602			71,154	65,398	6,671	72,069	1,305,911
21	Peterborough	629,417			31,149	25,189	2,721	27,910	475,905
22	Portsmouth	666,790			28,398	24,146	2,715	26,861	512,795
23	Rochester	1,146,293			49,063	35,300	3,566	38,866	893,637
24	St Albans	1,458,857			63,204	45,475	5,311	50,786	1,109,024
25	St Edms. and Ipswich	513,329			36,097	26,570	2,206	28,776	395,385
26	Salisbury	723,220			61,105	43,052	3,945	46,997	566,362
27	Southwark	2,059,975			57,037	42,721	6,041	48,762	1,638,431
28	Truro	407,614			27,424	24,563	3,106	27,669	322,908
29	Worcester	588,077			30,598	22,021	1,907	23,928	450,733
Totals Province of Canterbury		31,288,277			1,403,027	1,052,897	120,486	1,173,383	24,295,512
30	York	1,269,145			57,057	44,561	4,964	49,525	967,937
31	Durham	1,523,554			61,604	34,525	7,146	41,671	1,166,899
32	Blackburn	1,231,416			76,873	54,747	6,487	61,234	961,421
33	Bradford	619,663			22,390	17,620	1,778	19,398	477,069
34	Carlisle	467,824			45,807	29,277	2,480	31,757	364,994
35	Chester	1,537,794			72,581	50,555	6,156	56,711	1,169,458
36	Liverpool	1,715,760			53,279	43,650	6,014	49,664	1,306,088
37	Manchester	2,053,847			74,986	51,142	8,017	59,159	1,571,157
38	Newcastle	787,749			27,321	24,084	4,466	28,550	612,973
39	Ripon	798,737			35,000	25,275	2,851	28,126	616,389
40	Sheffield	1,246,757			32,903	21,284	2,228	23,512	955,922
41	Sodor and Man	60,496			4,541	3,613	209	3,822	48,473
42	Southwell	983,771			29,745	23,591	2,396	25,987	750,612
43	Wakefield	1,034,984			35,809	25,719	2,978	28,697	794,828
Totals Province of York		15,331,497			629,896	449,643	58,170	507,813	11,764,220
Totals Church of England		46,619,774	27,214,000	8,993,000	2,032,923	1,502,540	178,656	1,681,196	36,059,732

- Notes. 1. Column 6 includes persons aged 17 and over.
2. Column 8. Easter Week does not include Low Sunday.
3. Column 12 includes communicants at midnight services on Christmas Eve.

CHURCH OF ENGLAND, 1976

Canterbury and York

Easter communi- cants per 1,000 pop. aged 15 and over	Christmas Day com- municants 1976 (see Note 3)	Communicants on a normal Sunday	Sunday attendances, 1976		Live births 1976	Baptisms, 1976			C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses
			Usual Sunday attendances at all services	Sunday attendance rates per 1,000 pop.		Infants	Infant baptism rates per 1,000 live births	Persons of riper years		
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
52	42,133	16,240	32,331	31	11,731	5,687	485	232	1	Canterbury
25	67,791	28,924	57,401	17	39,801	8,531	214	566	2	London
58	51,414	16,163	35,153	34	11,869	6,135	517	218	3	Winchester
87	51,538	18,517	36,293	49	8,004	4,200	525	203	4	Bath and Wells
25	28,966	11,686	26,448	18	18,127	5,907	326	154	5	Birmingham
42	27,703	10,290	21,505	28	9,011	3,376	375	147	6	Bristol
29	61,203	21,768	45,694	18	31,483	11,146	354	343	7	Chelmsford
70	72,156	25,225	52,536	41	12,178	6,286	516	332	8	Chichester
41	26,221	9,213	19,636	26	9,131	3,863	423	130	9	Coventry
42	27,733	10,224	21,685	25	10,215	5,526	541	144	10	Derby
60	23,247	9,519	18,461	36	6,440	2,889	449	120	11	Ely
78	54,282	20,162	38,856	41	9,862	4,929	500	268	12	Exeter
81	34,861	11,794	22,661	42	6,274	3,341	533	183	13	Gloucester
56	46,356	13,900	29,589	34	9,750	4,521	464	211	14	Guildford
123	23,302	7,921	12,555	51	2,780	1,846	664	80	15	Hereford
42	27,841	9,659	20,165	25	10,301	4,084	396	285	16	Leicester
41	66,926	23,554	47,845	23	25,358	12,139	479	241	17	Lichfield
58	38,495	15,544	27,235	33	10,097	6,034	598	149	18	Lincoln
68	36,091	14,212	28,600	42	7,755	4,331	558	218	19	Norwich
55	84,751	28,490	52,983	31	21,914	9,452	431	353	20	Oxford
59	29,033	10,922	19,598	31	8,534	3,243	379	165	21	Peterborough
52	27,279	10,051	19,141	29	7,715	3,057	396	162	22	Portsmouth
43	42,510	14,441	32,540	28	14,179	6,003	423	249	23	Rochester
46	57,429	21,651	40,618	28	18,317	6,805	372	298	24	St Albans
73	26,028	10,914	20,573	40	6,368	2,697	424	120	25	St Edms. and Ipswich
83	48,172	16,926	32,166	44	7,970	4,565	573	213	26	Salisbury
30	55,213	21,991	40,020	19	23,865	6,157	258	328	27	Southwark
86	23,347	9,251	17,333	43	4,449	2,076	467	98	28	Truro
53	27,938	8,492	17,017	29	7,029	3,943	561	72	29	Worcester
48	1,229,959	447,644	886,638	28	370,527	152,769	412	6,282	Totals Province of Canterbury	
51	47,739	18,264	33,443	26	15,315	8,213	536	141	30	York
36	37,676	16,282	29,406	19	18,189	8,537	469	69	31	Durham
64	47,273	19,467	40,038	33	14,086	5,989	425	153	32	Blackburn
41	18,397	7,201	14,978	24	8,157	2,944	361	86	33	Bradford
87	27,994	10,485	18,327	39	5,271	3,170	601	47	34	Carlisle
48	57,241	17,465	40,680	26	17,904	8,752	489	175	35	Chester
38	46,671	17,339	39,416	23	21,252	9,375	441	116	36	Liverpool
38	48,119	23,632	41,645	20	25,219	10,444	414	245	37	Manchester
47	26,254	12,013	17,444	22	8,746	3,974	454	61	38	Newcastle
46	27,479	11,498	19,648	25	8,957	3,544	396	154	39	Ripon
25	22,967	9,745	20,265	16	14,030	7,678	547	78	40	Sheffield
79	3,037	1,023	2,293	38	720	371	515	12	41	Sodor and Man
35	27,014	10,106	20,655	21	11,781	4,884	415	236	42	Southwell
36	26,780	12,600	22,332	22	12,642	6,044	478	138	43	Wakefield
43	464,641	187,120	360,570	24	182,269	83,919	460	1,711	Totals Province of York	
47	1,694,600	634,764	1,247,208	27	552,796	236,648	428	7,993	Totals Church of England	

4. The information in columns 6—9, 12—14, 17 and 19 was extracted from the Parish Returns of Membership, 1976.
5. The information in the remaining columns was estimated by the Statistics Department from statistics obtained from the Registrar General.

POPULATIONS

1. The ensuing tables and diagrams are produced to meet an increasing demand for up-to-date and reliably based population data which is required for planning purposes.
2. At the request of the Central Board of Finance and the Church Commissioners, the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys (O.P.C.S.) as a special exercise compiled 1971 Census population figures for each of the Church of England diocesan areas.
3. O.P.C.S. publishes mid-year estimates and forward projections for the populations of the local authority areas which, except in a few cases, are not co-terminus with diocesan areas. The Statistics Department converts the populations of local authority areas into those for diocesan areas, taking into account any diocesan boundary changes.

Projections

4. When the first diocesan population projections were made by the Statistics Department they were calculated from O.P.C.S. projections for the standard regions only. Projections by O.P.C.S. are now extended to counties and local authority districts, and it is possible to calculate diocesan projections within finer limits.
5. Projections are made by the demographic component method. This involves taking the number of people at each single age and estimating how many will survive to be one year older next year. The age structure of people entering and leaving each area is taken into account. It is therefore necessary to make assumptions on the future numbers of births, deaths and migrants.
6. In the population article on page 26 of the Statistical Supplement to the 1978 Year Book, reference was made to the dramatic effect of the falling birth rate on the population projections which were made in 1964 when it was suggested that the population in England alone would grow from 44.7 to 51.5 million by 1981. According to revised figures published by O.P.C.S., it is estimated that between 1975 and 1976 the population of England and Wales fell by 15,000 and, for the first time since records began in 1837 (war years excepted) deaths exceeded births (by 5,000). Between 1976 and 1977 the population of England and Wales fell by 23,000 and deaths exceeded births by over 12,000.
7. In a preliminary report by O.P.C.S. the mid-1977 based population projections show a decline in the size of the total population of England and Wales of about 180,000 over the years 1977 to 1982, but from 1982 onwards, when births should again exceed deaths, the population is projected to grow steadily to a total of about 51.5 million in 2017, about 2.5 million above the 1977 level. The rate of increase is highest over the years around 1990 when the annual births should be at a peak. Although the total population is expected to change relatively little in overall numbers over the next forty years, it is likely that there will be some quite large changes in age structures.
8. Owing to a delay in the publication of O.P.C.S. projections for county and local authority districts based on the 1976 and 1977 estimates, diocesan population projections in columns 7 and 10 of Table 30 are based on the 1975 estimates.

TABLE 30.—DIOCESAN POPULATIONS: 1971 CENSUS, 1976, 1977 ESTIMATES, 1981, 1991 PROJECTIONS

Provinces of Canterbury and York

Calculated by the Statistics Department from information published by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

C.B.F. ref. nos.	Dioceses	1971 census populations 000s	Estimated population, mid-year		Population in 1971 census 1977 (decrease) 000s	Projected populations (1975 based)					
			1976	1977		1981		1991			
			000s	000s		Populations 000s	Population increase, 1975-1981 (decrease) 000s	Populations 000s	Population increase, 1981-1991 (decrease) 000s	%s	%s
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Canterbury	1,001	1,027	1,020	19	1,016	-4	-0.4	1,034	18	1.8
2	London	3,617	3,380	3,352	-265	3,188	-241	-7.0	2,905	-283	-8.9
3	Winchester	1,003	1,045	1,051	48	1,071	33	3.2	1,147	76	7.1
4	Bath and Wells	712	742	750	38	755	18	2.4	805	50	6.6
5	Birmingham	1,501	1,466	1,456	-45	1,449	-45	-3.0	1,436	-13	-0.9
6	Bristol	733	760	758	25	781	19	2.5	834	53	6.8
7	Chelmsford	2,481	2,506	2,503	22	2,469	-28	-1.1	2,502	33	1.3
8	Chichester	1,249	1,287	1,286	37	1,316	27	2.1	1,399	83	6.3
9	Coventry	751	765	765	14	764	-	-	792	28	3.7
10	Derby	953	880	888	-65	882	2	0.2	905	23	2.6
11	Ely	462	511	510	48	554	52	10.4	641	87	15.7
12	Exeter	897	940	946	49	960	25	2.7	1,021	61	6.4
13	Gloucester	507	536	537	30	542	11	2.1	572	30	5.5
14	Guildford	861	881	874	13	871	-3	-0.3	894	23	2.6
15	Hereford	238	248	248	10	257	12	4.9	273	16	6.2
16	Leicester	772	808	802	30	829	23	2.9	890	61	7.4
17	Lichfield	2,040	2,075	2,068	28	2,078	8	0.4	2,136	58	2.8
18	Lincoln	808	834	836	28	846	17	2.1	887	41	4.8
19	Norwich	641	679	690	49	709	34	5.0	784	75	10.6
20	Oxford	1,616	1,724	1,734	118	1,826	116	6.8	2,064	238	13.0
21	Peterborough	579	629	640	61	670	49	7.9	755	85	12.7
22	Portsmouth	641	667	660	19	688	19	2.8	743	55	8.0
23	Rochester	1,136	1,146	1,140	4	1,128	-18	-1.6	1,129	1	0.1
24	St. Albans	1,418	1,459	1,459	41	1,493	36	2.5	1,597	104	7.0
25	St. Edms. and Ips.	478	513	524	46	537	30	5.9	601	64	11.9
26	Salisbury	680	723	729	49	745	26	3.6	808	63	8.5
27	Southwark	2,200	2,060	2,046	-154	1,955	-142	-6.8	1,792	-163	-8.3
28	Truro	382	408	414	32	417	13	3.2	455	38	9.1
29	Worcester	557	588	595	38	597	15	2.6	619	22	3.7
Totals, Province of Canterbury		30,934	31,287	31,281	347	31,393	104	0.3	32,420	1,027	3.3
30	York	1,249	1,269	1,273	24	1,272	9	0.7	1,328	56	4.4
31	Durham	1,533	1,524	1,521	-12	1,502	-25	-1.6	1,511	9	0.6
32	Blackburn	1,214	1,231	1,223	9	1,232	7	0.6	1,284	52	4.2
33	Bradford	621	620	625	4	619	-3	-0.5	630	11	1.8
34	Carlisle	470	468	468	-2	462	-6	-1.3	466	4	0.9
35	Chester	1,508	1,538	1,529	21	1,534	-4	-0.1	1,570	36	2.3
36	Liverpool	1,755	1,716	1,703	-52	1,657	-66	-3.8	1,606	-51	-3.1
37	Manchester	2,105	2,054	2,049	-56	2,030	-49	-2.4	2,025	-5	-0.2
38	Newcastle	798	788	782	-16	778	-12	-1.5	779	1	0.1
39	Ripon	778	799	787	9	799	3	0.4	818	19	2.4
40	Sheffield	1,177	1,247	1,234	57	1,222	-23	-1.8	1,219	-3	-0.2
41	Sodor and Man	56	60	61	5	64	5	8.5	72	8	12.5
42	Southwell	981	984	980	-1	991	2	0.2	1,024	33	3.3
43	Wakefield	1,036	1,035	1,039	3	1,029	-10	-1.0	1,042	13	1.3
Totals, Province of York		15,281	15,333	15,274	-7	15,191	-175	-1.1	15,374	183	1.2
Totals, Church of England		46,215	46,620	46,555	340	46,584	-71	-0.2	47,794	1,210	2.6

- Notes: 1. The notes on page 42 refer to the above projections and the factors considered in the calculations involved.
2. Columns 3 and 4. The large changes of population in Derby and Sheffield dioceses between the 1971 census and 1976 were due mainly to boundary changes in 1973 affecting 7 parishes formerly in Derby diocese and now in Sheffield diocese.

TABLE 31.—AGE COMPOSITION OF THE HOME POPULATION 1975-1977

Resident in the Provinces of Canterbury and York

Figures in 000s

Ages, years	1975			1976			1977		
	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals	Males	Females	Totals
(1)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Under 1	301	282	583	285	270	555	272	258	530
1	311	294	605	298	282	580	284	269	553
2	334	316	650	310	293	603	298	281	579
3	357	335	692	334	314	648	309	293	602
4	374	355	729	356	335	691	333	314	647
Under 5	1,677	1,582	3,259	1,583	1,494	3,077	1,496	1,415	2,911
5	364	345	709	373	355	728	354	333	687
6	378	360	738	364	344	708	373	354	727
7	376	355	731	377	358	735	364	344	708
8	389	370	759	375	354	729	377	359	736
9	391	371	762	389	370	759	376	354	730
5-9	1,898	1,801	3,699	1,878	1,781	3,659	1,844	1,744	3,588
10	400	379	779	390	371	761	389	369	758
11	400	379	779	399	379	778	390	370	760
12	390	371	761	399	379	778	399	379	778
13	383	365	748	390	371	761	399	379	778
14	375	355	730	383	364	747	390	371	761
10-14	1,948	1,849	3,797	1,961	1,864	3,825	1,967	1,868	3,835
15	361	340	701	376	355	731	383	364	747
16	355	338	693	360	342	702	375	355	730
17	348	333	681	354	339	693	358	342	700
18	337	325	662	349	335	684	354	339	693
19	329	316	645	339	326	665	350	335	685
15-19	1,730	1,652	3,382	1,778	1,697	3,475	1,820	1,735	3,555
20	322	308	630	329	316	645	340	326	666
All ages under 21	7,575	7,192	14,767	7,529	7,152	14,681	7,467	7,088	14,555
20-24	1,628	1,573	3,201	1,638	1,566	3,204	1,658	1,579	3,237
25-29	1,773	1,740	3,513	1,775	1,747	3,522	1,675	1,655	3,330
30-34	1,474	1,432	2,906	1,526	1,487	3,013	1,646	1,617	3,263
35-39	1,382	1,334	2,716	1,362	1,322	2,684	1,357	1,322	2,679
40-44	1,332	1,303	2,635	1,322	1,289	2,611	1,324	1,283	2,607
45-49	1,373	1,380	2,753	1,359	1,364	2,723	1,346	1,348	2,694
50-54	1,462	1,512	2,974	1,419	1,459	2,878	1,382	1,417	2,799
55-59	1,224	1,319	2,543	1,274	1,371	2,645	1,324	1,422	2,746
60-64	1,255	1,416	2,671	1,230	1,385	2,615	1,193	1,346	2,539
65-69	1,065	1,317	2,382	1,068	1,320	2,388	1,069	1,315	2,384
70-74	760	1,104	1,864	774	1,113	1,887	791	1,128	1,919
75-79	419	801	1,220	438	822	1,260	457	836	1,293
80-84	211	488	699	209	496	705	213	509	722
85 and over	109	332	441	110	339	449	111	343	454
All ages over 20	15,467	17,051	32,518	15,504	17,080	32,584	15,546	17,120	32,666
All ages	22,720	23,935	46,655	22,704	23,916	46,620	22,673	23,882	46,555

Summary

Under 18	6,587	6,243	12,830	6,512	6,175	12,687	6,423	6,088	12,511
18-64	13,569	13,650	27,219	13,593	13,651	27,244	13,609	13,663	27,272
65 and over	2,564	4,042	6,606	2,599	4,090	6,689	2,641	4,131	6,772

Note. These estimates have been calculated by the Statistics Department from the Registrar General's estimates of the population of England and Wales as at 30 June.

TABLE 32.—POPULATIONS OF THE DIOCESES OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND RELATED TO THE STANDARD REGIONS OF ENGLAND

Percentages of total diocesan populations in the standard regions

Calculated by the Statistics Department from information obtained from the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

Northern Region		Yorkshire/Humber Region		North West Region	
York	26.5	Lincoln	37.2	Derby	0.6
Durham	99.9	York	73.5	Lichfield	*
Bradford	0.6	Durham	0.1	Blackburn	100.0
Carlisle	100.0	Bradford	95.8	Bradford	3.6
Newcastle	100.0	Ripon	99.6	Chester	99.2
Ripon	0.4	Sheffield	97.7	Liverpool	100.0
		Southwell	0.7	Manchester	100.0
		Wakefield	100.0		

East Midlands Region		West Midlands Region		East Anglia Region	
Derby	97.0	Birmingham	100.0	Chelmsford	0.1
Leicester	100.0	Coventry	100.0	Ely	99.9
Lichfield	*	Derby	2.4	Norwich	100.0
Lincoln	62.8	Gloucester	1.7	Peterborough	14.5
Peterborough	85.5	Hereford	97.5	St. Albans	0.3
Chester	0.4	Leicester	*	St. Edms and Ips.	99.9
Sheffield	2.3	Lichfield	100.0		
Southwell	99.3	Oxford	99.8		
		Worcester	*		
		Chester	*		

Greater London Area		Outer Metropolitan Area		Outer South East Area		South West Region	
Canterbury	27.3	Canterbury	13.0	Canterbury	59.7	Winchester	15.0
London	96.4	London	3.6	Winchester	69.7	Bath and Wells	100.0
Chelmsford	43.4	Winchester	2.9	Chelmsford	17.5	Bristol	100.0
Guildford	1.4	Chelmsford	39.0	Chichester	78.5	Exeter	100.0
Rochester	39.2	Chichester	21.5	Ely	0.1	Gloucester	98.3
St. Albans	4.0	Guildford	97.0	Gloucester	*	Salisbury	99.7
Southwark	91.7	Oxford	50.3	Guildford	1.6	Truro	100.0
		Rochester	60.8	Oxford	49.7	Worcester	0.2
		St. Albans	80.1	Portsmouth	100.0		
		Southwark	8.3	St. Albans	15.6		
				St. Edms. and Ips.	0.1		
				Salisbury	0.3		

Wales — Hereford 2.5, Lichfield *, Chester 0.4.

Channel Islands — Winchester 12.4.

Isle of Man — Sodor and Man 100.0.

Note. * denotes less than 0.1 per cent of the diocesan population.

TABLE 33.—POPULATION—COMPONENTS OF CHANGE, 1961-1977

England and Wales

Compiled from information extracted from *Population Trends*, 12, published by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

Figures in 000s

Mid-year to mid-year	Population at start of period	Components of change								Net increase (—decrease)
		Births	Deaths	Natural increase (—decrease)	Net migration					
					To/from rest of U.K.	To/from Irish Republic	Beyond the British Isles	Totals col 6-8	Other changes (see Note 1)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1961-2	46,196	830	556	274	+30	+4	+113	+147	+23	444
1962-3	46,640	845	577	268	+32	+7	—29	+10	—17	261
1963-4	46,901	862	530	332	+31	+5	—21	+15	—29	318
1964-5	47,219	870	539	331	+27	+19	—31	+15	—25	321
1965-6	47,540	856	567	289	+27	+18	—52	—7	+2	284
1966-7	47,824	850	534	316	+19	+4	—62	—39	+12	289
1967-8	48,113	820	580	240	+15	+8	—24	—1	—6	233
1968-9	48,346	817	568	249	+14	+14	—53	—25	—30	194
1969-70	48,540	779	586	193	+10	+17	—61	—34	—19	140
1970-1	48,680	795	562	233	+16	—	—26	—10	—49	174
1971-2	48,854.4	748.6	579.9	168.8	+22.6	—	—27.4	—4.8	7.2	171.2
1972-3	49,025.6	701.8	590.4	111.4	+11.1	—	+7.8	+18.9	—2.1	128.2
1973-4	49,153.8	652.5	582.7	69.8	+2.1	—4.7	—61.9	—64.5	—0.2	5.1
1974-5	49,158.9	625.0	589.2	35.8	+9.7	—5.0	—48.9	—44.2	—6.6	—1.8
1975-6	49,157.1	594.5	599.4	—4.9	+6.1	—	—21.1	—15.0	5.2	—14.7
1976-7	49,142.4	567.6	580.0	—12.4	+9.7	+4.0	—31.0	—17.3	6.8	—22.9
1977-8	49,119.5									

Notes. 1. The figures in column 10 represent the changes in armed forces plus adjustments to reconcile population change between 1961 and 1971 censuses with estimates of natural change and net civil migration.

2. The figures for 1971 onwards have been revised since publication of Table 27 in the 1978 Year Book.

3. See also notes on page 42.

TABLE 34.—COUNTY AND VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS BY DENOMINATION AND TYPE, 1975, 1976

England and Wales

Maintained primary, middle and secondary schools

Compiled from information extracted from Department of Education and Science, *Statistics of Education, 1975, Schools, Vol 1* and *Statistics of Education, 1976, Schools, Vol 1*

Denomination and type	January, 1975				January, 1976			
	Schools or departments	Pupils	Teachers	Average numbers of pupils per teacher	Schools or departments	Pupils	Teachers	Average numbers of pupils per teacher
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Primary schools:—								
County	15,262	3,802,126	156,400	24.3	15,361	3,774,730	157,044	24.0
Church of England	5,727	837,679	35,645	23.5	5,687	835,223	35,720	23.4
Roman Catholic	2,124	480,442	19,800	24.3	2,143	470,302	19,792	23.8
Others	143	24,382	997	24.5	139	23,900	972	24.6
Totals, all primary schools	23,256	5,144,629	212,842	24.2	23,330	5,104,155	213,533	23.9
Secondary schools:—								
County	4,071	3,237,148	187,969	17.2	4,018	3,322,270	194,785	17.1
Church of England	227	133,581	7,648	17.5	231	138,976	8,010	17.4
Roman Catholic	522	316,295	18,223	17.4	524	328,658	19,237	17.1
Others	215	139,622	8,751	16.0	209	145,596	9,044	16.1
Totals, all secondary schools	5,035	3,826,646	222,591	17.2	4,982	3,935,500	231,076	17.0
Primary and Secondary schools:—								
County	19,333	7,039,274	344,369	20.4	19,379	7,097,000	351,829	20.2
Church of England	5,954	971,260	43,293	22.4	5,918	974,199	43,730	22.3
Roman Catholic	2,646	796,737	38,023	21.0	2,667	798,960	39,034	20.5
Others	358	164,004	9,748	16.8	348	169,496	10,016	16.9
Totals, all primary and secondary schools	28,291	8,971,275	435,433	20.6	28,312	9,039,655	444,609	20.3

Notes. 1. Maintained primary and secondary schools are of two kinds, those established by Local Education Authorities called *County Schools*, and those established by voluntary bodies, mainly the religious denominations, called *Voluntary Schools*.

2. A department is a portion of a school which normally has a separate head teacher.

3. Primary schools—consist mainly of infants' schools for children aged 5 to 7, junior schools for those aged 7 to 11 and junior and infant schools for both age groups. In addition, first schools cater for ages from 5 to 8, 9 or 10. They are the first stage of a three-tier system.

Middle schools—take children from first schools. They cater for older junior and younger senior pupils. The age ranges of these schools are 8 to 12, 9 to 12, 9 to 13, 10 to 13 and 10 to 14. Those for pupils aged 8 to 12 and 9 to 12 are deemed primary, those for ages 10 to 13 and 10 to 14 are deemed secondary, and those for ages 9 to 13 may be deemed either primary or secondary according to the choice of the Local Education Authority. Pupils from these schools generally go on to comprehensive upper schools.

Secondary schools—Secondary education is provided mainly in three types of school—secondary modern, secondary grammar and comprehensive. A school is classified as comprehensive when its admission arrangements are without reference to ability and aptitude. There is a small and decreasing number of technical schools. Schools which do not fall into these four categories are classified as other secondary schools.

4. In the table above Middle schools deemed primary are included with Primary schools, and Middle schools deemed secondary are included with Secondary schools.

5. See also Notes 1 and 2 of Table 35.

TABLE 35.—COUNTY AND VOLUNTARY SCHOOLS BY DENOMINATION,
STATUS AND TYPE, January 1976

England and Wales

Maintained primary, middle and secondary schools

Compiled from information extracted from Department of Education and Science
Statistics of Education, 1976, Schools, Vol 1

Denomination, status and type	Primary	Middle		Secondary					Totals, all schools
		Deemed primary	Deemed secondary	Modern	Grammar	Technical	Comprehensive	Others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
County:—									
Schools or departments . . .	14,824	537	427	776	280	20	2,456	59	19,379
Pupils . . .	3,586,021	188,709	191,409	482,756	180,020	13,375	2,416,511	38,199	7,097,000
Teachers . . .	148,816	8,228	9,295	27,152	11,051	799	144,187	2,301	351,829
Church of England:—									
Controlled									
Schools or departments . . .	3,373	46	26	22	10	—	26	—	3,503
Pupils . . .	463,825	13,920	11,531	11,246	5,339	—	23,424	—	529,285
Teachers . . .	19,908	611	550	623	326	—	1,450	—	23,468
Aided									
Schools or departments . . .	2,236	31	23	25	21	—	48	6	2,390
Pupils . . .	348,700	8,519	8,429	12,598	10,332	—	38,434	4,068	431,080
Teachers . . .	14,806	385	399	698	654	—	2,272	247	19,461
Special agreement									
Schools or departments . . .	1	—	4	8	1	—	9	2	25
Pupils . . .	259	—	1,671	3,831	408	—	6,774	891	13,834
Teachers . . .	10	—	82	224	28	—	395	62	801
Roman Catholic:—									
Controlled									
Schools or departments . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	3
Pupils . . .	35	—	—	—	700	—	833	—	1,568
Teachers . . .	2	—	—	—	39	—	72	—	113
Aided									
Schools or departments . . .	2,110	31	24	132	39	2	206	19	2,563
Pupils . . .	461,284	8,746	8,091	58,829	22,961	1,273	158,772	12,388	732,344
Teachers . . .	19,404	381	405	3,389	1,419	83	9,373	736	35,190
Special agreement									
School or departments . . .	1	—	3	36	—	—	56	5	101
Pupils . . .	237	—	1,367	19,041	—	—	41,103	3,300	65,048
Teachers . . .	10	—	59	1,073	—	—	2,388	201	3,731
Others:—									
Controlled									
Schools or departments . . .	100	—	1	2	67	—	64	—	234
Pupils . . .	16,175	—	341	753	41,664	—	59,281	—	118,214
Teachers . . .	662	—	18	44	2,554	—	3,698	—	6,976
Aided									
Schools or departments . . .	39	—	1	—	58	1	12	2	113
Pupils . . .	7,725	—	242	—	33,738	354	8,195	796	51,050
Teachers . . .	310	—	11	—	2,105	24	529	47	3,026
Special agreement									
Schools or departments . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Pupils . . .	—	—	—	232	—	—	—	—	232
Teachers . . .	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
Totals, all schools:—									
Schools or departments . . .	22,685	645	509	1,002	477	23	2,878	93	28,312
Pupils . . .	4,884,261	219,894	223,081	589,286	295,162	15,002	2,753,327	59,642	9,039,635
Teachers . . .	203,928	9,605	10,819	33,217	18,176	906	164,364	3,594	444,609

- Notes. 1. This table includes both full-time pupils and part-time pupils aged under 5, each part-time pupil counting as 0.5 pupil.
2. Qualified teachers only are included, both full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time.
3. See also Notes 1 to 3 of Table 34.